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## Data Sheet

### RARα Reporter (Luc) - HEK293 Cell Line Catalog #: 60503

#### Background

RAR belongs to a family of nuclear receptors and has three subtypes, RAR $\alpha$ , RAR $\beta$ , and RAR $\gamma$ . RAR heterodimerizes with RXR (retinoid X receptor) and acts as a transcription factor that regulates the growth and differentiation of both normal and malignant cells. When RAR binds to its ligands, all-*trans* retinoic acid or 9-*cis* retinoic acid, RAR/ RXR heterodimer binds to retinoic acid response elements in the promoter region of target genes and recruits coactivator proteins, leading to transcription and expression of the downstream target genes.

#### Description

The  $RAR\alpha$  Reporter (Luc)-HEK293 Cell Line is designed for monitoring the activity of retinoic acid receptor alpha (RAR $\alpha$ ). The RAR $\alpha$  Reporter (Luc)-HEK293 Cell Line contains a firefly luciferase gene under the control of retinoic acid response elements stably integrated into HEK293 cells along with full length human RAR $\alpha$  (GenBank Accession No. NM\_000964). This cell line is functionally validated for the response to the stimulation of all-*trans* retinoic acid. The expression of RAR $\alpha$  is confirmed by Western blotting.

#### Applications

- Monitor RARα-regulated pathway activity
- Screen agonists or antagonists of RARα.

#### Format

Each vial contains ~2 X 10<sup>6</sup> cells in 1 ml of 10% DMSO.

#### Mycoplasma testing

The cell line has been screened using the PCR-based VenorGeM<sup>®</sup> Mycoplasma Detection kit (Sigma-Aldrich) to confirm the absence of Mycoplasma species.

#### Storage

Immediately upon receipt, store in liquid nitrogen.

#### **General Culture Conditions**

**Thaw Medium 6 (BPS Cat. #60183):** DMEM medium (Hyclone #SH30243.01) supplemented with 10% FBS (Life technologies #26140-079), 1% Penicillin/Streptomycin (Hyclone SV30010.01).

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**Complete Growth Medium:** Thaw Medium 6 (BPS Cat. #60183) and 400  $\mu$ g/ml of Geneticin (G418) (Invitrogen #11811031), 1  $\mu$ g/ml of Puromycin (Hyclone #SV30075.01), and 100  $\mu$ g/ml Hygromycin (Hyclone #SV30070.01).

Cells should be maintained at  $37^{\circ}$ C with 7% CO<sub>2</sub> using complete growth medium. If culturing cells in medium from other vendors, it may be required to lower the percentage of CO<sub>2</sub> in the incubator depending on the NaHCO<sub>3</sub> level in the basal medium.

**To thaw the cells**, it is recommended to quickly thaw the frozen cells from liquid nitrogen in a 37°C water-bath, and transfer to a tube containing 10 ml of Thaw Medium 6 (**no Geneticin**, **Puromycin**, **and Hygromycin**). Spin down cells, resuspend cells in pre-warmed Thaw Medium 6 (**no Geneticin**, **Puromycin**, **and Hygromycin**), transfer resuspended cells to T25 flask and culture in 37°C CO<sub>2</sub> incubator. At first passage, switch to complete growth medium (**contains Thaw Medium 6, Geneticin**, **Puromycin**, **and Hygromycin**). Cells should be split before they reach complete confluence.

**To passage the cells,** rinse cells with phosphate buffered saline (PBS), detach cells from culture vessel with Trypsin/EDTA, add complete growth medium and transfer to a tube. Spin down cells, resuspend cells and seed appropriate aliquots of cell suspension into new culture vessels. Subcultivation ration: 1:10 to 1:20, twice a week.

**To freeze down the cells,** rinse cells with phosphate buffered saline (PBS), and detach cells from culture vessel with Trypsin/EDTA. Add complete growth medium and transfer to a tube, spin down cells, and resuspend in freezing medium (10% DMSO + 90% FBS). Place at -80°C overnight and place in liquid nitrogen the next day. Alternatively, vials may be placed directly in liquid nitrogen.

#### **Functional Validation and Assay Performance**

The following assays are designed for 96-well format. To perform assay in different tissue culture formats, cell number and reagent volume should be scaled appropriately.

#### Materials Required but Not Supplied

- all-trans retinoic acid (ATRA) (Sigma # R2625): make stock solution in DMSO
- Assay medium: phenol red-free DMEM + 10% charcoal stripped FBS (Hyclone # SH3006802) + 1% Pen/Strep
- 96-well tissue culture treated white clear-bottom assay plate (Corning # 3610)
- ONE-Step<sup>™</sup> Luciferase Assay System (BPS, Cat. #60690)
- Luminometer

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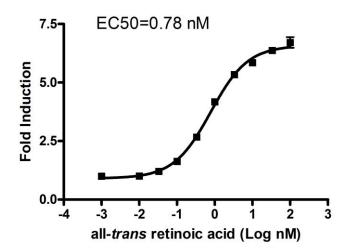
## Assay protocol: Dose response of RAR $\alpha$ Reporter (Luc) - HEK293 cells to all-*trans* retinoic acid (ATRA)

- 1. One day before plating the cells, remove the growth medium from RARα Reporter (Luc)-HEK293 cells and replace with assay medium for 24 hours.
- 2. Harvest RARα Reporter (Luc)-HEK293 cells and seed cells in 40 µl of assay medium at a density of ~30,000 cells per well in a white clear-bottom 96-well microplate.
- Prepare threefold serial dilution of ATRA in assay medium and add 10 µl of ATRA solution to each well. The final DMSO concentration is 0.1%. Add 10 µl of assay medium with 0.5% DMSO to the unstimulated control wells. Add 50 µl of assay medium with 0.1% DMSO to cell-free control wells (for determining background luminescence). Set up each treatment in at least triplicate.
- 4. Incubate cells at  $37^{\circ}$ C in a CO<sub>2</sub> incubator for ~ 16 to 24 hours.
- 5. Perform luciferase assay using ONE-Step<sup>™</sup> Luciferase Assay System according to the protocol provided: Add 100 µl of ONE-Step<sup>™</sup> Luciferase reagent per well and rock at room temperature for ~10 minutes. Measure the luminescence using a luminometer. If using other luciferase reagents from other vendors, follow the manufacturer's assay protocol.
- Data Analysis: Subtract average background luminescence (cell-free control wells) from luminescence reading of all wells.
   Fold induction of RAR luciferase reporter expression = background-subtracted luminescence of ATRA-stimulated well / average background-subtracted luminescence of unstimulated control wells

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**Figure 1. Dose response of RARα Reporter (Luc) - HEK293 cells to all-***trans* retinoic acid **(ATRA).** Results were shown as fold induction of RAR luciferase reporter expression.



#### References

- 1. Petkovich, M, et al. Nature (1987) 330(6147): 444-450.
- 2. Allenby, G, et al. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (1993) 90(1): 30-34.

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