

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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## Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

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- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

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## **Data Sheet**

# PD-1[Biotinylated]:PD-L2 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit Catalog # 72006

Size: 96 reactions

**DESCRIPTION:** Cell signaling through the PD-1 receptor upon binding the PD-L2 ligand attenuates immune responses and is exploited by both tumors and viruses. The *PD-L2 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* is designed for screening and profiling inhibitors of this signaling. This kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with biotin-labeled PD-1, purified PD-L2, streptavidin-labeled HRP, and assay buffer for 100 binding reactions. The key to this kit is the high sensitivity of detection of biotin-labeled PD-1 by streptavidin-HRP. Only a few simple steps on a microtiter plate are required for the assay. First, PD-L2 is coated on a 96-well plate. Next, PD-1 is incubated with PD-L2 on the plate. Finally, the plate is treated with streptavidin-HRP followed by addition of an HRP substrate to produce chemiluminescence, which can then be measured using a chemiluminescence reader.

#### **COMPONENTS:**

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Stor	age
71109	PD-1, Biotin-labeled	2 µg	-80°C	
71107	PD-L2	10 µg	-80°C	
	Streptavidin-HRP	15 µl	+4°C	
79311	3x Immuno Buffer 1	50 ml	-20°C	(Avoid
	Blocking Buffer	50 ml	+4°C	reeze/
	HRP chemiluminescent substrate A	6 ml	+4°C	thaw
	(transparent bottle)			cycles!)
	HRP chemiluminescent substrate B	6 ml	+4°C	
	(brown bottle)			
	White 96-well microplate	1	+4°C	

#### MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

PBS (Phosphate buffered saline)

Luminometer or fluorescent microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence Rotating or rocker platform

**APPLICATIONS:** This kit is most useful for screening for inhibitors of PD-L2.



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**STABILITY:** One year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Lazar-Molnar, E., et al. Proc Natl Acad Sci U.S.A. 2008, **105**: 10483-10488.
- 2. Keir, M.E., et al. Annu. Rev. Immunol. 2008, **26**: 677-704.

#### **ASSAY PROTOCOL:**

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

#### Coating the plate with PD-L2:

- 1) Thaw **PD-L2** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing **PD-L2** to recover the full contents of the tube. Aliquot into single use aliquots. Immediately store remaining **PD-L2** in aliquots at -80°C. Note: **PD-L2** is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.
- 2) Dilute PD-L2 to 2 µg/ml in PBS.
- 3) Add 50 µl of diluted **PD-L2** solution to each well and incubate overnight at 4°C. Leave a couple of wells empty (uncoated), for use with the "Ligand Control" (see below).
- 4) Dilute 3x Immuno Buffer 1 to 1x Immuno Buffer 1 with water.
- 5) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times with 100 µl **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 6) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. Remove supernatant as described in step 5 above.

#### Step 1:

- 1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells  $\times$  (10  $\mu$ l **3x Immuno Buffer 1** + 15  $\mu$ l H<sub>2</sub>O).
- 2) Add 25 µl of master mixture to each well, Use uncoated wells for the "Ligand Control".
- 3) Add 5  $\mu$ l of inhibitor solution to each well designated "Test Inhibitor". For the "Positive Control", "Ligand Control" and "Blank", add 5  $\mu$ l of the same solution without inhibitor (inhibitor buffer).
- 4) Thaw **PD-1-biotin** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full contents of the tube. Aliquot **PD-1-biotin** into single use aliquots. Immediately store



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remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C. Note: **PD-1-biotin** is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.

	Blank	Ligand Control	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor
3x Immuno Buffer 1	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl
H <sub>2</sub> O	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl
Test Inhibitor/Activator	-	ı	-	5 µl
Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor)	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	_
1x Immuno Buffer 1	20 µl	ı	-	_
PD-1-biotin (0.3 ng/µl)	_	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl
Total	50 µl	50 μl	50 µl	50 µl

- 5) Dilute **PD-1-biotin** in **1x Immuno Buffer 1** at 0.5 ng/μl (10 ng/20 μl). Keep diluted protein on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted protein after use.
- 6) Add 20 µl of **1x Immuno Buffer 1** to the well designated "Blank".
- 7) Initiate reaction by adding 20 µl of diluted **PD-1-biotin** (see Step 1-5) to wells labeled "Positive Control", "Ligand Control" and "Test Inhibitor". Incubate at room temperature for two hours.
- 8) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times with 100 μl **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 9) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant.

#### Step 2:

- 1) Dilute **Streptavidin-HRP** 1000-fold with **Blocking Buffer**.
- 2) Add 100 µl to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 3) Wash plate three times with **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap plate onto clean paper towel to remove liquid.



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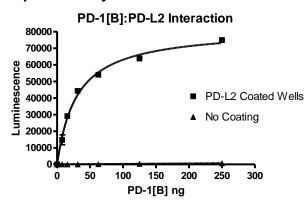
- 4) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 5) Just before use, mix on ice 50 µl HRP chemiluminescent substrate A and 50 µl HRP chemiluminescent substrate B, then add 100 µl to each well. Discard any unused chemiluminescent reagent after use.
- 6) Immediately read sample in a luminometer or microtiter-plate capable of reading chemiluminescence. "Blank" value is subtracted from all readings.

#### **Reading Chemiluminescence:**

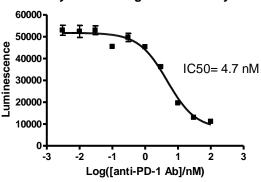
Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without enzyme (typically we set this value as 100).

#### **Example of Assay Results:**



Inhibition of PD-1[B]: PD-L2 Interaction by Neutralizing PD-1 antibody



(Left) PD-1-PD-L2 binding activity, measured using the using the PD-L2 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit, (BPS Cat. #72006) and (Right) Inhibition of PD-1-PD-L2 binding by PD-1 Neutralizing Antibody (BPS Cat. #71120). Luminescence was measured using a Bio-Tek fluorescent



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microplate reader. Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at <u>info@bpsbioscience.com</u>.

#### **RELATED PRODUCTS:**

Product Name	Catalog #	<u>Size</u>
PD-1	71106	100 µg
PD-1, Biotin labeled	71109	50 µg
PD-L1	71104	100 µg
PD-L1, Biotin-labeled	71105	50 µg
PD-L2	71107	100 µg
PD-L2, Biotin-labeled	71108	50 µg
PD-1:PD-L1[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72003	96 rxns
PD-1:PD-L2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72004	96 rxns
PD-1[Biotinylated]:PD-L1 Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72005	96 rxns
PD-1 Neutralizing Antibody	71120	50 µg
PD-L1 Neutralizing Antibody	71213	50 µg
PD-1:PD-L1[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Colorimetric Assay Kit	72016	96 rxns
PD-1:PD-L2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Colorimetric Assay Kit	72017	96 rxns
PD-1[Biotinylated]:PD-L1 Inhibitor Screening Colorimetric Assay Kit	72018	96 rxns
PD-1[Biotinylated]:PD-L2 Inhibitor Screening Colorimetric Assay Kit	72019	96 rxns



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#### TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution
Luminescence signal of	PD-1 or PD-L2 has	Enzyme loses activity upon repeated
positive control reaction is	lost activity	freeze/thaw cycles. Use fresh PD-1-
weak		biotin, (BPS Bioscience #71109) and
		fresh PD-L2 (BPS Bioscience #71107).
		Store proteins in single-use aliquots.
		Increase time of enzyme incubation.
		Increase enzyme concentration.
	Antibody reaction is	Increase time for primary antibody
	insufficient	incubation. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles of antibodies.
	Incorrect settings on	Refer to instrument instructions for
	instruments	settings to increase sensitivity of light
	01 " ' '	detection.
	Chemiluminescent	Chemiluminescent solution should be
	reagents mixed too soon	used within 15 minutes of mixing.
	50011	Ensure both reagents are properly mixed.
Luminescent signal is	Inaccurate	Run duplicates of all reactions.
erratic or varies widely	pipetting/technique	Use a multichannel pipettor.
among wells		Use master mixes to minimize errors.
	Bubbles in wells	Pipette slowly to avoid bubble
		formation. Tap plate lightly to disperse
		bubbles; be careful not to splash
		between wells.
Background (signal to noise	Insufficient washes	Increase number of washes.
ratio) is high		Increase wash volume.
		Increase Tween-20 concentration to
	Sample solvent is	0.1% in PBST.
	Sample solvent is inhibiting the enzyme	Run negative control assay including solvent. Maintain DMSO level at <1%
	minolaring and crizyinic	Increase time of enzyme incubation.
	Results are outside	Use different concentrations of PD-1-
	the linear range of the	biotin (BPS Bioscience #71109) to
	assay	create a standard curve.