# SZABO SCANDIC 

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## Description

The pandemic coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) is caused by Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Coronavirus 2 (SARS-CoV-2). As the first step of the viral replication, the virus attaches to the host cell surface before entering the cell. The viral Spike protein recognizes and attaches to the Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme 2 (ACE2) receptor found on the surface of type I and II pneumocytes, endothelial cells, and ciliated bronchial epithelial cells. Drugs targeting the interaction between the Spike protein of SARS-CoV-2 and ACE2 may offer protection against the viral infection. A variant called B.1.617 (Kappa, Delta lineage) was identified in India in the spring of 2021. This variant has a number of mutations that allow the virus to spread more easily and quickly than other variants.

The Spike (B.1.617 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped Lentivirus were produced with SARS-CoV-2 B.1.617 Variant Spike (Genbank Accession \#QHD43416.1 with B.1.617 mutations; see below for details) as the envelope glycoproteins instead of the commonly used VSV-G. These pseudovirions contain the firefly luciferase gene driven by a CMV promoter (Figure 1), therefore, the spike-mediated cell entry can be measured via luciferase activity. The Spike (B.1.617 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) pseudotyped lentivirus can be used to measure the activity of neutralizing antibody against SARS-CoV-2 B.1.617 variant in a Biosafety Level 2 facility.

## Spike Mutations in B.1.617 Variant:

L452R
E484Q
D614G
P681R

## Applications

1. Study the mechanism of viral transduction.
2. Screening for neutralizing antibodies for SARS-CoV-2 Spike and ACE2.

## Formulation

The lentiviruses were produced from HEK293T cells. Supplied in medium containing 90\% DMEM + 10\% FBS.

## Titer

The titer will vary with each lot; the exact value is provided with each shipment.

## Storage



Lentiviruses are shipped with dry ice. For long term storage, it is recommended to store the virus at $-80^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles. Titers can drop significantly with each freeze-thaw cycle.

## Biosafety

None of the HIV genes (gag, pol, rev) will be expressed in the transduced. Although the pseudotyped
 lentiviruses are replication-incompetent, they require the use of a Biosafety Level 2 facility. BPS recommends following all local federal, state, and institutional regulations and using all appropriate safety precautions.

## Materials Required but Not Supplied

These materials are not supplied with this lentivirus but are necessary to follow the designed protocol. BPS Bioscience media, reagents, and luciferase assay systems are all validated and optimized for use with this lentivirus and are highly recommended for best results.

| Name | Ordering Information |
| :--- | :--- |
| Thaw Medium 1 or HEK293 Growth Medium | BPS Bioscience, \#60187 |
| ACE2-HEK293 Recombinant Cell Line | BPS Bioscience, \#79951 |
| Spike S1 Neutralizing Antibody (Clone C-A11) (SARS- <br> CoV-2) | BPS Bioscience, \#101024 |
| 96-well tissue culture treated, white clear-bottom |  |
| assay plate | Corning, \#3610 |
| ONE-Step ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ luciferase assay system | BPS Bioscience, \#60690 |

## Media Formulation

Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Bioscience \#60187):
MEM medium (Hyclone, \#SH30024.01) supplemented with 10\% FBS (Thermo Fisher, Cat. \#26140079), 1\% non-essential amino acids (Hyclone \#SH30238.01), 1 mM Na pyruvate (Hyclone, \#SH30239.01), 1\% Penicillin/Streptomycin (Hyclone, \#SV30010.01).

## Assay Protocol

The following protocol is a general guideline for transducing ACE2-HEK293 cells using SARS-CoV-2 Spike pseudotyped lentivirus (Luciferase reporter). The optimal transduction conditions (e.g. MOI, concentration of polybrene, time of assay development) should be optimized according to the cell type and the assay requirements. In most cell types, the expression of the reporter gene can be measured approximately 48-72 hours after transduction.

1. Day 1:

Harvest ACE2-HEK293 cells from culture and seed cells at a density of 5,000-10,000 cells per well into white, clear-bottom, 96-well microplate in $90 \mu$ l of Thaw Medium 1 (BPS Bioscience, \#60187) (This step can be done during incubation of antibody and Spike pseudotyped lentivirus).

Prepare serial dilutions of anti-Spike or anti-ACE2 antibody in Thaw Medium 1.

To test anti-Spike antibody, preincubate $5 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of the SARS-CoV-2 Spike pseudotyped lentivirus with $5 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of diluted anti-Spike antibody for 30 minutes. After incubation, add $10 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of virus/antibody mix into each well of the ACE2-HEK293 cells.

To test anti-ACE2 antibody, add $5 \mu$ l of diluted anti-ACE2 antibody into each well of ACE2-HEK293 cells and incubate for 30 minutes. At the end of the incubation, add $5 \mu$ of SARS-CoV-2 Spike pseudotyped lentivirus into each well.

For control wells, the same number of ACE2-HEK293 cells were seeded, but no virus or antibody was added.

Incubate the plates at $37^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with $5 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$.
2. Day 3:

Approximately 48-60 hours after transduction, prepare the ONE-Step ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Luciferase reagent per recommended protocol. Add $100 \mu \mathrm{l}$ of $\mathrm{ONE}-$ Step $^{\text {TM }}$ Luciferase Assay reagent per well. Incubate at room temperature for $\sim 15$ to 30 minutes and measure luminescence using a luminometer. The transduction efficacy was determined by measuring the luciferase activity.

## License Disclosure

Visit bpsbioscience.com/license for the label license and other key information about this product.

## Troubleshooting Guide

Visit bpsbioscience.com/lentivirus-faq for detailed troubleshooting instructions. For all further questions, please email support@bpsbioscience.com.

Figures and Validation Data


Figure 1. Schematic of the Luciferase Reporter in SARS-CoV-2 Spike Pseudovirion


Figure 2. Transduction of ACE2-HEK293 cells
Approximately 8,000 cells/well of ACE2-HEK293 cells or HEK293 parental cells were transduced with $5 \mu \mathrm{l} /$ well of Spike (B.1.617 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped Lentivirus (Luc reporter). After 48 hours of transduction, ONEStep ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Luciferase reagent (BPS Bioscience, \#60690) was added to cells to measure the luciferase activity. The Spike (B.1.617 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped Lentivirus transduced ACE2-HEK293 with much greater efficiency compared with HEK293 parental cells, indicating the transduction is dependent upon ACE2 expression.


Figure 3: Neutralization assay by anti-SARS-CoV-2 Spike antibody
Approximately 8,000 ACE2-HEK293 cells/well were transduced with $10 \mu \mathrm{l} /$ well of Spike (B.1.617 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped Lentivirus (Luc reporter)/anti-Spike antibody mix. After 48 hours of transduction, ONE-Step ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Luciferase reagent (BPS Bioscience \#60690) was added to cells to measure the luciferase activity. The transduction efficiency was determined by measuring the luciferase activity. The transduction efficiency of the wells with virus only (no antibody treatment) was set as $100 \%$, while the transduction efficiency of the wells without virus was set as 0\%. The titration curves for Spike S1 Neutralizing Antibody (SARS-CoV-2) (Clone: C-A11) (BPS Bioscience, \#101024) are shown.

| Related Products <br> Products | Catalog \# | Size |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Bald Lentiviral Pseudovirion (Luciferase Reporter) | 79943 | $500 \mu \mathrm{l} \times 2$ |
| ACE2 - HEK293 Recombinant Cell Line | 79951 | 2 vials |
| Spike (B.1.617.1 Variant) Pseudotyped Lentivirus (Luc |  |  |
| Reporter) |  |  |
| Spike (B.1.1.7 Variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped |  |  |
| lentivirus (Luc reporter) | 78205 | $500 \mu \mathrm{l} \times 2$ |
| Spike (B.1.429 Variant) Pseudotyped Lentivirus (Luc <br> Reporter) | 78172 | $500 \mu \mathrm{l} \times 2$ |
| Spike (B.1.351 variant) (SARS-CoV-2) Pseudotyped |  |  |
| lentivirus (Luc reporter) |  |  |
| Negative Control Lentivirus |  |  |

