



# SZABO SCANDIC

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## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

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### Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

[mail@szabo-scandic.com](mailto:mail@szabo-scandic.com)

[www.szabo-scandic.com](http://www.szabo-scandic.com)

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](https://www.linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic) 

**Description**

The PDK3 Kinase Assay Kit is designed to measure PDK3 activity for screening and profiling applications using ADP-Glo® as a detection reagent. The PDK3 Kinase Assay Kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with enough purified PDK3, Casein, ATP, and kinase assay buffer for 96 enzyme reactions. The signal is measured using a luminometer or a microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence.

**Background**

The pyruvate dehydrogenase (PDH) complex is a mitochondrial complex that converts pyruvate to acetyl-CoA. It is a primary regulator of glucose metabolism by providing the link between glycolysis and the tricarboxylic acid cycle. The enzymatic activity of PDH is regulated by a phosphorylation/dephosphorylation cycle, in which phosphorylation results in inactivation of PDH. PDK3 inhibits the PDH complex by phosphorylation of the E1 alpha subunit.

PDK3 participates in the metabolic switch of cancer cells; although its significance in tumor malignancy is unknown. PDK3 has been implicated in drug resistance following the treatment of leukemia or colon cancer.

**Applications**

Useful for studying enzyme kinetics and screening small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and HTS applications.

**Supplied Materials**

| Catalog # | Name                   | Amount | Storage    |
|-----------|------------------------|--------|------------|
| 100927    | PDK3*                  | 50 µg  | -80°C      |
| 79334     | 5x Kinase assay buffer | 1.5 ml | -20°C      |
| 79686     | ATP (500 µM)           | 100 µl | -20°C      |
|           | Casein (10 mg/ml)      | 250 µl | -20°C      |
| 79696     | 96-well plate, white   | 1      | Room Temp. |

\* The initial concentration of enzyme is lot-specific and will be indicated on the tube containing the protein.

**Materials Required but Not Supplied**

| Name   | Catalog #      |
|--|----------------|
| ADP-Glo® Kinase Assay (ADP-Glo reagent and Kinase Detection reagent) | Promega #V6930 |
| Dithiothreitol (DTT 0.5 M)   |                |
| Microplate reader capable of reading luminescence                    |                |
| Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips                            |                |
| 30°C incubator   |                |

## Storage Conditions



This assay kit will perform optimally for up to 6 months from date of receipt when the materials are stored as directed.

## Safety



This product is for research purposes only and not for human or therapeutic use. This product should be considered hazardous and is harmful by inhalation, in contact with skin, eyes, clothing, and if swallowed. If contact occurs, wash thoroughly.

## Assay Protocol

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

1. Thaw 5x Kinase assay buffer, ATP (500  $\mu$ M), and Casein (10 mg/ml). Add DTT (0.5 M) to 5x Kinase assay buffer to make a 10 mM concentration (e.g. add 20  $\mu$ l of 0.5 M DTT to 1 ml 5x Kinase assay buffer).
2. Prepare the Master Mix (12.5  $\mu$ l per well): N wells x (3  $\mu$ l of 5x Kinase assay buffer + 0.5  $\mu$ l of ATP (500  $\mu$ M) + 2.5  $\mu$ l of Casein (10 mg/ml) + 6.5  $\mu$ l of distilled water). Add 12.5  $\mu$ l of Master Mix to every well.
3. Prepare test inhibitor solution by diluting the stock solution of test compound 1:10 with 1x kinase assay buffer. Note: If inhibitor was dissolved in DMSO, keep DMSO concentration of the Test Inhibitor at  $\leq$ 10% in the inhibitor solution, as the final DMSO concentration in the reaction should be  $\leq$ 1%.
4. Add 2.5  $\mu$ l of Inhibitor solution of each well labeled as "Test Inhibitor."
5. For the "Positive Control" and "Blank," prepare a "Diluent Solution" that contains the same concentration of diluent as the test inhibitor in 1x Kinase assay buffer (for example 10% DMSO in 1x Kinase assay buffer if the inhibitor was dissolved in DMSO), but does not contain inhibitor. Add 2.5  $\mu$ l of this diluent solution to "Blank" and "Positive Control".
6. Prepare 3 ml of 1x Kinase assay buffer by mixing 600  $\mu$ l of 5x Kinase assay buffer with 2400  $\mu$ l water. Three ml of 1x Kinase assay buffer is sufficient for 100 reactions.
7. To the wells designated as "Blank," add 10  $\mu$ l of 1x Kinase assay buffer.
8. Thaw PDK3 on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full content of the tube. Calculate the amount of PDK3 required for the assay and dilute enzyme to 50 ng/ $\mu$ l with 1x Kinase

| Component                       | Blank       | Positive Control | Test Inhibitor |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|
| Master Mix                      | 12.5        | 12.5             | 12.5           |
| Test inhibitor                  | -           | -                | 2.5 $\mu$ l    |
| Diluent solution (no inhibitor) | 2.5 $\mu$ l | 2.5 $\mu$ l      | -              |
| 1x Kinase assay buffer          | 10 $\mu$ l  |                  |                |
| PDK3 (50 ng/ $\mu$ l)           | -           | 10 $\mu$ l       | 10 $\mu$ l     |
| Total                           | 25 $\mu$ l  | 25 $\mu$ l       | 25 $\mu$ l     |

assay buffer. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C.

**Note: PDK3 enzyme is sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.**

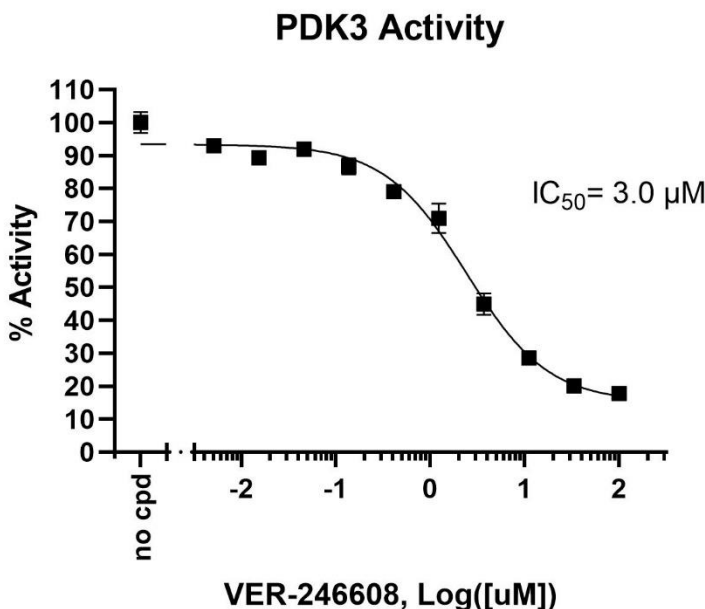
9. Initiate the reaction by adding 10  $\mu$ l of diluted PDK3 enzyme to the wells designated "Positive Control" and "Test Inhibitor." Incubate at 30°C for 45 minutes.

10. Thaw ADP-Glo reagent (Promega).
11. At the end of the 45 minutes reaction, add 25  $\mu$ l of ADP-Glo reagent to each well. Cover plate with aluminum foil and incubate the plate at room temperature for 45 minutes.
12. Thaw Kinase Detection reagent (Promega).
13. After the 45-minute reaction, add 50  $\mu$ l of Kinase Detection reagent to each well. Cover plate with aluminum foil and incubate the plate at room temperature for another 45 minutes.
14. Immediately read sample in a luminometer or microtiter-plate capable of reading chemiluminescence. "Blank" value is subtracted from all readings.

### Reading Chemiluminescence

Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry. To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without enzyme (typically we set this value as 100).

### Example Results



*Inhibition of PDK3 by VER-246608 (Medchem Express #HY-12492), measured using the PDK3 kinase assay kit (Cat. #78286). Data shown is representative. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at [support@bpsbioscience.com](mailto:support@bpsbioscience.com)*

### General considerations

**"Blank" Control:** The "Blank" control is important to determine the background absorbance in the assay.

### Troubleshooting Guide

Visit [bpsbioscience.com/assay-kits-faq](https://bpsbioscience.com/assay-kits-faq) for detailed troubleshooting instructions. For all further questions, please email [support@bpsbioscience.com](mailto:support@bpsbioscience.com)

### References

1. Feng, Lan, *et al.* "miR-497-5p inhibits gastric cancer cell proliferation and growth through targeting PDK3." *Bioscience Reports* 39.9 (2019): BSR20190654.
2. Lu, Chun-Wun, *et al.* "Overexpression of pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase 3 increases drug resistance and early recurrence in colon cancer." *Amer. J. Pathol.* 179.3 (2011): 1405-1414.
3. Mohammad, Taj, *et al.* "Identification of high-affinity inhibitors of pyruvate dehydrogenase kinase-3: Towards therapeutic management of cancer." *J. Biomolec. Struct. Dynam.* 39.2 (2021): 586-594.

### Related Products

| <i>Products</i>                | <i>Catalog #</i> | <i>Size</i> |
|--------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| PDK3, GST-tag                  | 100927           | 10 µg       |
| PDK1, GST-tag                  | 40080            | 10 µg       |
| AKT2, Active, His-tag          | 40011            | 10 µg       |
| PDHK1, GST-tag                 | 40501            | 20 µg       |
| PKLR Var2 (PKL), His-tag       | 40502            | 20 µg       |
| PKM2 (PKM2/Variant 1), His-tag | 50295            | 20 µg       |
| Mouse PKM2, His-tag            | 50296            | 20 µg       |