

Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

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Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
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Data Sheet

Woodchuck PD-L1 / TCR Activator Mammalian Expression Kit Catalog #: 79455

Product Description

The recombinant expression vectors are designed to express human engineered T cell receptor (TCR) activator and woodchuck (groundhog, *Marmota monax*) PD-L1 (GenBank Accession #HQ403651) in mammalian cells. The transfected cells can be used in conjunction with woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter/Jurkat T cells (BPS #79456) to study the interactions of PD-1 with PD-L1 ligand in a cellular context and screen for modulators of this signaling pathway.

Background

The binding of Programmed Cell Death Protein 1 (PD-1), a receptor expressed on activated T-cells, to its ligands, PD-L1 and PD-L2, negatively regulates immune responses. The PD-1 ligands are found on most cancers, and PD-1:PD-L1/2 interaction inhibits T cell activity and allows cancer cells to escape immune surveillance. The PD-1:PD-L1/2 pathway is also involved in regulating autoimmune responses, making these proteins promising therapeutic targets for a number of cancers, as well as multiple sclerosis, arthritis, lupus, and type I diabetes.

Application

- Screen for activators or inhibitors of PD-1 signaling in a cellular context
- Characterize the biological activity of PD-1 and its interactions with ligands

Components

Component	Specification	Amount	Storage
TCR activator + Woodchuck PD-L1 (Component A)	Expression vectors constitutively expressing TCR activator and woodchuck PD-L1	500 μl (100 ng DNA/μl)	-20°C
TCR activator (Component B)	Expression vector constitutively expressing TCR activator	500 μl (100 ng DNA/μl)	-20°C

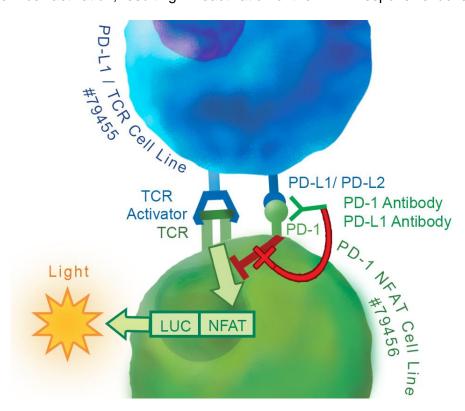


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Functional Validation and Assay Performance

In this assay, woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter/Jurkat T cells are used as effector cells; HEK293 cells over-expressing woodchuck PD-L1 and an engineered T cell receptor (TCR) activator are used as target cells. When these two cells are co-cultivated, TCR complexes on effector cells are activated by TCR activator on target cells, resulting in expression of the NFAT luciferase reporter. However, PD1 and PD-L1 ligation prevents TCR activation and suppresses the NFAT-responsive luciferase activity. This inhibition can be specifically reversed by anti-PD1 or anti-PD-L1 antibodies. PD1/PD-L1 neutralizing antibodies block PD1:PD-L1 interaction and promote T cell activation, resulting in reactivation of the NFAT responsive luciferase reporter.





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Materials Required but Not Supplied

- HEK293 cell and its growth medium or other cell lines
- Transfection reagent for mammalian cell line [We use Lipofectamine™ 2000 (life technologies, #11668027). However, other transfection reagents work equally well.]
- Woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter Jurkat T cells (BPS Bioscience #79456)
- Opti-MEM I Reduced Serum Medium (life technologies #31985-062)
- Assay medium: RPMI1640 + 10% FBS + 1% Penicillin/Streptomycin
- 96-well tissue culture-treated white clear-bottom assay plate
- One-Step luciferase assay system (BPS Bioscience #60690) or other luciferase reagents for measuring firefly luciferase activity
- Luminometer
- Anti-woodchuck PD-1 or PD-L1 neutralizing antibodies. We have successfully used antimouse PD-L1 antibody (Fisher Scientific #50-146-65, clone MIH5)

Protocol

- 1. One day before transfection, seed HEK293 cells at a density of 35,000 cells per well in 100 µl of growth medium so that cells will be 90% confluent at the time of transfection. Leave a few cell-free wells for use as a background control for luminescence.
- 2. Next day, transfect 1 µl of the expression vectors for TCR activator and woodchuck PD-L1 (component A) or the control expression vector for only TCR activator (component B) into cells following the manufacturer's protocol.
- 3. One day after transfection, preincubate the corresponding cell line with the appropriate antibody prior to co-culturing the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter-Jurkat cells and the transfected HEK293 cells. Perform all assays in at least triplicate.

To test the anti-PD-1 antibody, dilute the antibody in assay medium, remove the medium from the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells, and preincubate the anti-PD-1 antibody with woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells for 30 minutes, then add the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells to the transfected HEK293 cells.

In our lab, we make serial dilutions of antibody at 2x the final treatment concentration. Woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells (4×10^5 / ml) are incubated with diluted anti-PD-1 antibody (1:1 in volume) for 30 min. After incubation, remove the medium from TCR activator/woodchuck PD-L1-CHO cells and add 100 μ l of woodchuck PD-1/NFAT reporter – Jurkat cells / anti-PD-1 antibody mixture to the wells. Be sure to mix the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells with antibody thoroughly immediately before adding to woodchuck PD-L1/TCR activator-CHO cells.

To test the anti-PD-L1 antibody, dilute the antibody in assay medium, remove the medium from the transfected HEK293, and preincubate the anti-PD-L1 antibody with



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transfected HEK293 for 30 min, then add the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat to transfected HEK293.

In our lab, we make serial dilutions of antibody at 2x the final treatment concentration. Remove the medium from woodchuck PD-L1/ TCR activator-CHO cells and add 50 μ l of of diluted anti-PD-L1 antibody to the wells and incubate for 30 min. After incubation, add 50 μ l of woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells (4 x 10 5 / ml) to the wells. Be sure to mix the woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter- Jurkat cells with antibody thoroughly immediately before adding to TCR activator/woodchuck PD-L1-CHO cells.

Add 100 µl of assay medium to cell-free control wells (for determining background luminescence).

- 4. After ~16 hours, measure the luciferase expression using the ONE-Step luciferase assay system, following the recommended protocol. Add 100 μl of One-Step Luciferase reagent per well and rock at room temperature for ~30 minutes. Measure luminescence using a luminometer.
- 5. Data Analysis: Subtract the average background luminescence (cell-free control wells) from the luminescence reading of all wells.
 - The fold induction of NFAT luciferase reporter expression = background-subtracted luminescence of stimulated well / average background-subtracted luminescence of unstimulated control wells.

Figure 1. The reporter activity from woodchuck PD-1/NFAT reporter Jurkat cells is decreased when co-cultured with HEK293 cells transiently transfected with woodchuck PD-L1

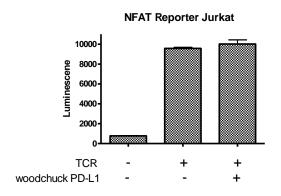
HEK293 cells were transiently transfected with the genes for woodchuck PD-L1 and an engineered T cell receptor (TCR) activator. The next day, woodchuck PD-1/NFAT Reporter-Jurkat cells (Figure 1B) or control NFAT Reporter – Jurkat cells (Figure 1A) were co-cultured with transfected HEK293 cells. After ~16 hours of stimulation, ONE-StepTM Luciferase reagent (BPS Bioscience #60690) was added to the cells to measure NFAT activity.



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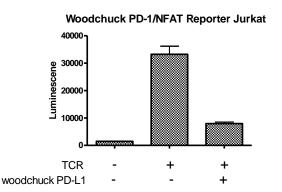


Figure 1A

Figure 1B

Related Products

<u>Product</u>	Cat. #	<u>Size</u>
Woodchuck PD-1 / NFAT - Reporter - Jurkat		
Recombinant Cell Line	79456	2 vials
TCR-activator/ woodchuck PD-L1 CHO cell line	79457	2 vials
Woodchuck PD-1, Fc fusion	79314	100 µg
ONE-Step™ Luciferase Assay System	60690-1	10 ml
ONE-Step™ Luciferase Assay System	60690-2	100 ml
Human PD-1 (CD279), Fc fusion	71106	100 µg
Human PD-1, FLAG-Avi-His-tag	71198	50 µg
Human PD-L1 (CD274), Fc fusion	71104-1	50 µg
Human PD-L1 (CD274), Fc fusion	71104-2	100 µg
Human PD-L1 (CD274), FLAG-Avi-His tag	71183	50 µg
Human PD-L2 (CD273), Fc fusion	71107	100 µg
Human PD-1, Fc fusion, Biotin-labeled	71109	50 µg
Human PD-L1, Fc fusion, Biotin-labeled	71105	50 µg