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SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

mail@szabo-scandic.com

www.szabo-scandic.com



Fax: 1.858.481.8694 Email: info@bpsbioscience.com

Data Sheet

CTLA4:B7-2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit

Catalog # 79658 Size: 96 reactions

BACKGROUND: B7-2 (CD86) signaling through CTLA4 (CD152) has been shown to inhibit T-cell activation. This co-inhibitory pathway can be overactive in many tumors, enabling cancers to escape the host's immune system. CTLA4-blocking antibodies, including Ipilimumab (Yervoy) and Tremelimumab, have shown clinical efficacy in treating cancer.

DESCRIPTION: The *CTLA4:B7-2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit* is designed for screening and profiling inhibitors of CTLA4:B7-2-biotin interaction. This kit comes in a convenient 96-well format, with CTLA4 (CD152), purified biotin-labeled B7-2 (CD86), streptavidin-labeled HRP, and assay buffer for 100 binding reactions. The key to this kit is the high sensitivity of detection of CTLA4 by streptavidin-HRP. Only a few simple steps on a microtiter plate are required for the assay. First, CTLA4 is coated on a 96-well plate. Next, B7-2-biotin is incubated with CTLA4 on the plate. Finally, the plate is treated with streptavidin-HRP followed by addition of an HRP substrate to produce chemiluminescence, which can then be measured using a chemiluminescence reader.

COMPONENTS:

Catalog #	Component	Amount	Sto	rage
71149	CTLA4 (CD152), Fc-tag	10 μg	-80°C	
71159	B7-2 (CD86), Fc-Biotin-labeled	3 µg	-80°C	
	Streptavidin-HRP	15 µl	+4°C	
79311	3x Immuno Buffer 1	50 ml	-20°C	(Avoid
	Blocking Buffer	50 ml	+4°C	reeze/
	HRP chemiluminescent substrate A	6 ml	+4°C	thaw
	(transparent bottle)			cycles!)
	HRP chemiluminescent substrate B	6 ml	+4°C	
	(brown bottle)			
	White 96-well microplate	1	+4°C	



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MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

PBS (Phosphate buffered saline)

Luminometer or fluorescent microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence Rotating or rocker platform

APPLICATIONS: This kit is useful for screening for inhibitors of CTLA4 binding to B7-2.

STABILITY: One year from date of receipt when stored as directed.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Ohtani, H., et al., Lab Invest. 1997; 77(3): 231-241.
- 2. Robert, C., et al., N. Engl. J. Med. 2011; 364: 2517-2526.

ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

Coating the plate with CTLA4:

- 1) Thaw **CTLA4** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing **CTLA4** to recover the full contents of the tube. Aliquot into single use aliquots. Immediately store remaining CTLA4 in aliquots at -80°C. Note: CTLA4 is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.
- 2) Dilute CTLA4 to 2 ng/µl in PBS.
- 3) Add 50 µl of diluted **CTLA4** solution to each well and incubate overnight at 4°C. Leave a couple of wells empty (uncoated), for use with the "Ligand Control" (see below).
- 4) Dilute 3x Immuno Buffer 1 to 1x Immuno Buffer 1 in water.
- 5) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times with 100 μl **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 6) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature. Remove supernatant as described in step 4.

Step 1:

1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells \times (10 μ l **3x Immuno Buffer 1** + 15 μ l H₂O).



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- 2) Add 25 µl of master mixture to each well. Use uncoated wells for the "Ligand Control".
- 3) Add 5 µl of inhibitor solution to each well designated "Test Inhibitor". For the "Positive Control", "Ligand Control" and "Blank", add 5 µl of the same solution without inhibitor (inhibitor buffer). Incubate at room temperature for one hour.

	Blank	Ligand Control	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor
3x Immuno Buffer 1	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl	10 µl
H ₂ O	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl	15 µl
Test Inhibitor/Activator	_	1	_	5 µl
Inhibitor buffer (no inhibitor)	5 µl	5 µl	5 µl	_
1x Immuno Buffer 1	20 µl	ı	-	-
B7-2-biotin (1.25 ng/μl)	_	20 µl	20 µl	20 µl
Total	50 µl	50 μl	50 µl	50 µl

- 4) Thaw **B7-2-biotin** on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing protein to recover full contents of the tube. Aliquot **B7-2-biotin** into single use aliquots. Immediately store remaining undiluted protein in aliquots at -80°C. *Note: B7-2-biotin is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted protein.*
- 5) Dilute **B7-2-biotin** in **1x Immuno Buffer 1** at 1.25 ng/μl. Keep diluted protein on ice until use. Discard any unused diluted protein after use.
- 6) Add 20 µl of **1x Immuno Buffer 1** to the well designated "Blank."
- 7) Initiate reaction by adding 20 µl of diluted **B7-2-biotin** (see Step 1-5) to wells labeled "Positive Control," "Ligand Control," and "Test Inhibitor." Incubate at room temperature for two hours.
- 8) Decant to remove supernatant. Wash the plate 3 times with 100 μl/well 1x Immuno Buffer
 1. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 9) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Remove supernatant as in Step 1-8.



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Step 2:

- 1) Dilute Streptavidin-HRP 1000-fold with Blocking Buffer.
- 2) Add 100 µl to each well. Incubate for 1 hour at room temperature with slow shaking.
- 3) Wash plate three times with **1x Immuno Buffer 1**. Tap onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 4) Block wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking Buffer** to each well. Incubate for 10 minutes at room temperature. Decant to remove supernatant. Tap plate onto clean paper towels to remove liquid.
- 5) Just before use, mix on ice 50 µl HRP Chemiluminescent Substrate A and 50 µl HRP Chemiluminescent Substrate B per well of the reaction, then add 100 µl to each well. Discard any unused chemiluminescent reagent after use.
- 6) Immediately read sample in a luminometer or microtiter-plate capable of reading chemiluminescence. "Blank" value is subtracted from all readings.

Reading Chemiluminescence:

Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without binding partner (typically we set this value as 100).



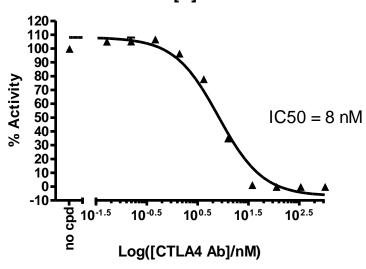
6042 Cornerstone Court W, Ste B San Diego, CA 92121

Tel: 1.858.829.3082 **Fax:** 1.858.481.8694

Email: info@bpsbioscience.com

Example of Assay Results:

CTLA4:B7-2 [B] Interaction



CTLA4:B7-2[Biotinylated] inhibition measured using the using the CTLA4:B7-2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit, BPS Bioscience, #79658. Luminescence was measured using a Bio-Tek fluorescent microplate reader. Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com.

RELATED PRODUCTS:

Product Name	Catalog #	<u>Size</u>
CTLA4 (CD152), Fc fusion	71149	100 µg
CTLA4 (CD152) Neutralizing Antibody	71212	50 µg
CTLA4, Biotin labeled	71152	50 µg
B7-1, Biotin labeled	71114	50 µg
B7-2, Biotin labeled	71159	50 µg
B7-1	71125	100 µg
B7-2	71150	100 µg
CD28	71113	200 µg
CTLA4:B7-1[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72009	96 rxns
CD28:B7-1[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72007	96 rxns
PD-1:PD-L1[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72003	96 rxns
PD-1:PD-L2[Biotinylated] Inhibitor Screening Assay Kit	72004	96 rxns
Mouse CTLA4[Biotin]:B7-1 Inhibitor Screening Assay Ki	t79515	96 rxns



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TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

Problem Problem Courter Courter					
Problem	Possible Cause	Solution			
Luminescence signal of	CTLA4 or B7-2 has lost	Protein loses activity upon repeated			
positive control reaction is	binding capacity	freeze/thaw cycles. Use fresh B7-2-			
weak		biotin, (BPS Bioscience #71159) and			
		fresh CTLA4 (BPS Bioscience			
		#71149). Store proteins in single-use aliquots.			
		Increase time of protein incubation.			
		Increase protein concentration.			
	Incorrect settings on	Refer to instrument instructions for			
	instruments	settings to increase sensitivity of light			
		detection.			
	Chemiluminescent	Chemiluminescent solution should be			
	reagents mixed too	used within 15 minutes of mixing.			
	soon	Ensure both reagents are properly			
		mixed.			
	Inaccurate	Run duplicates of all reactions.			
	pipetting/technique	Use a multichannel pipettor.			
		Use master mixes to minimize errors.			
Luminescent signal is	Bubbles in wells	Pipette slowly to avoid bubble			
erratic or varies widely		formation. Tap plate lightly to disperse			
among wells		bubbles; be careful not to splash			
		between wells.			
	Insufficient washes	Increase number of washes.			
		Increase wash volume.			
		Add Tween-20 to 0.1% in washing			
		buffer.			
Background (signal to noise	Sample solvent is	Run negative control assay including			
ratio) is high	inhibiting the protein	solvent. Maintain DMSO level at <1%			
		Increase time of protein incubation.			
	Results are outside the	Use different concentrations of B7-2-			
	linear range of the	biotin (BPS Bioscience #71159) to			
	assay	create a standard curve.			