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### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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## Data Sheet PARP1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit Catalog # 80569

**DESCRIPTION:** The *PARP1 Chemiluminescent Activity Assay Kit* is designed to measure PARP1 activity for screening and profiling applications. PARP1 is known to catalyze the NAD-dependent addition of poly (ADP-ribose) to histones. The PARP1 assay kit comes in a convenient 384-well format, with purified PARP1 enzyme, histone mixture, activated DNA, and PARP1 assay buffer for 400 enzyme reactions. The key to the *PARP1 Chemiluminescent Activity Assay* is the biotinylated substrate. With this kit, only three simple steps are required for PARP1 reactions. First, histone proteins are coated on a 384-well plate. Next, the PARP1 biotinylated substrate is incubated with an assay buffer that contains the PARP1 enzyme. Finally, the plate is treated with streptavidin-HRP followed by addition of the ELISA ECL substrates to produce chemiluminescence that can then be measured using a chemiluminescence reader.

#### **COMPONENTS:**

Catalog #	Reagent	Amount	Stora	age
80501	PARP1	2 x 5 µg	-80°C	
52029	5x histone mixture	2 x 1 ml	-80°C	]
80601	10x Assay Mixture Containing Biotinylated Substrate	2 x 300 µl	-80°C	
80602	10x PARP assay buffer	2 x 1 ml	-20°C	Avaid
79743	Blocking buffer 3	2 x 25 ml	+4°C	Avoid
80605	Activated DNA (5X)	2 x 500 µl	-80°C	multiple freeze/
80611	Streptavidin-HRP	2 x 100 µl	+4°C	thaw
	ELISA ECL Substrate A	2 x 6 ml	Room	cycles!
79670	(translucent bottle)	2 X 0 111	Temp.	cycles!
19070	ELISA ECL Substrate B (brown	2 x 6 ml	Room	
	bottle)	2 X 0 111	Temp.	
	384-well plate	1	Room	
			Temp.	

#### MATERIALS OR INSTRUMENTS REQUIRED BUT NOT SUPPLIED:

1x PBS buffer

PBST buffer (1x PBS, containing 0.05% Tween-20) Luminometer or fluorescent microplate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence Adjustable micropipettor and sterile tips Rotating or rocker platform

**APPLICATIONS:** Great for studying enzyme kinetics and screening small molecular inhibitors for drug discovery and HTS applications.

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**STABILITY:** Up to 1 year when stored as recommended.

REFERENCE(S): Brown JA, Marala RB. J. Pharmacol. Toxicol. Methods 2002 47:137-41.

#### ASSAY PROTOCOL:

All samples and controls should be tested in duplicate.

#### Step 1: Coat 25 µl of histone solution onto a 384-well plate

- 1) Dilute **5x histone mixture** 1:5 with PBS.
- 2) Add 25 µl of diluted histone solution to each well and incubate at 4°C overnight.
- 3) Wash the plate three times using 100 μl PBST buffer (1x PBS containing 0.05% Tween-20) per well.
- 4) Tap plate onto clean paper towel to remove liquid.
- 5) Block the wells by adding 100 µl of **Blocking buffer 3** to every well. Incubate at room temperature for 60-90 minutes.
- 6) Wash plate three times with 100 µl PBST buffer as described above.
- 7) Tap plate onto clean paper towel to remove liquid.

\*Note: coated plates can be stored at 4°C for 2-3 days before using. However it is strongly recommended that a freshly coated plate be used whenever possible.

#### Step 2: Ribosylation reaction

- 1) Prepare the master mixture: N wells x (1.25 μl **10x PARP buffer** + 1.25 μl **10X PARP Assay mixture** + 2.5 μl **Activated DNA** + 7.5 μl distilled water). Add 12.5 μl to every well.
- 2) Add 2.5 μl of Inhibitor solution of each well labeled as "Test Inhibitor". For the "Positive Control" and "Blank", add 2.5 μl of the same solution without inhibitor (Inhibitor buffer). <u>Note</u>: The PARP1 Chemiluminescent Assay Kit is compatible with up to 1% final DMSO concentration. We recommend preparing the inhibitor in 10% DMSO aqueous solution and using 2.5 μl per PARP1 reaction.

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	Positive Control	Test Inhibitor	Blank
10x PARP buffer	1.25 µl	1.25 µl	1.25 µl
10x Assay mixture	1.25 µl	1.25 µl	1.25 µl
Activated DNA	2.5 µl	2.5 µl	2.5 µl
Water	7.5 µl	7.5 µl	7.5 µl
Test Inhibitor	-	2.5 µl	-
Inhibitor Buffer (no inhibitor)	2.5 µl	_	2.5 µl
1x PARP buffer	-	-	10 µl
PARP1 (1-2.0 ng/µl)*	10 µl	10 µl	_
Total	25 µl	25 µl	25 µl

\* If using a freshly coated plate, 10 ng/rxn of PARP1 gives good signal (S/B > 50). If using a plate that was coated and stored at 4°C for one or more days, we recommend using a higher amount of PARP1.

- Prepare 1x PARP buffer by adding 1 part of 10x PARP buffer to 9 parts distilled water (v/v)
- 4) To the wells designated as "Blank", add 10 µl of 1X PARP buffer.
- 5) Thaw PARP1 enzyme on ice. Upon first thaw, briefly spin tube containing enzyme to recover full content of the tube. Calculate the amount of PARP1 required for the assay and dilute enzyme to 1.0 2.0 ng/µl with 1x PARP buffer\*. Aliquot remaining PARP1 enzyme into single use aliquots. Store remaining undiluted enzyme in aliquots at -80°C. <u>Note:</u> PARP1 enzyme is very sensitive to freeze/thaw cycles. Avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Do not re-use thawed aliquots or diluted enzyme.
- 6) Initiate reaction by adding 10 μl of diluted PARP1 enzyme to the wells designated "Positive Control" and "Test Inhibitor". Centrifuge the plate at 1000 rpm for 30 seconds and incubate at room temperature for 45 - 60 min.
- 7) Discard the reaction mixture after 1 hour, and wash plate three times with 100 µl PBST buffer and tap plate onto clean paper towel as described above.

#### **Step 3: Detection**

- 1) Dilute **Streptavidin-HRP** 1:50 in **Blocking buffer 3.**
- 2) Add 25 µl of diluted Streptavidin-HRP to each well. Incubate for 30 min. at room temperature.

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- 3) Wash three times with 100 µl PBST buffer and tap plate onto clean paper towel as above as described above.
- 4) Just before use, mix on ice 25 µl ELISA ECL Substrate A and 25 µl ELISA ECL Substrate B and add 50 µl per well.
- 5) Immediately read the plate in a luminometer or microtiter-plate reader capable of reading chemiluminescence. The "Blank" value is subtracted from all other values.

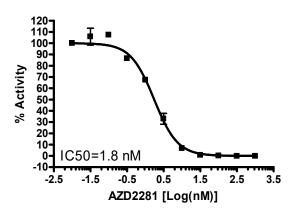
#### **Reading Chemiluminescence:**

Chemiluminescence is the emission of light (luminescence) which results from a chemical reaction. The detection of chemiluminescence requires no wavelength selection because the method used is emission photometry and is not emission spectrophotometry.

To properly read chemiluminescence, make sure the plate reader is set for LUMINESCENCE mode. Typical integration time is 1 second, delay after plate movement is 100 msec. Do not use a filter when measuring light emission. Typical settings for the Synergy 2 BioTek plate reader are: use the "hole" position on the filter wheel; Optics position: Top; Read type: endpoint. Sensitivity may be adjusted based on the luminescence of a control assay without enzyme (typically we set this value as 100).

#### **Example of Assay Results:**

PARP1



PARP1 activity measured using the *PARP1 Chemiluminescent Activity Assay Kit*, (BPS Cat. #80569). Luminescence was measured using a Bio-Tek microplate reader. *Data shown is lot-specific. For lot-specific information, please contact BPS Bioscience, Inc. at info@bpsbioscience.com* 

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**RELATED PRODUCTS:** 

REEATED TRODOGTO.				
Product Name	Catalog #	<u>Size</u>		
PARP1 Assay Kit	80551	96 rxns		
PARP2 Assay Kit	80552	96 rxns.		
PARP3 Assay Kit	80553	96 rxns.		
PARP5A (TNKS1) Assay Kit	80573	96 rxns.		
PARP5B (TNKS2) Assay Kit	80579	96 rxns.		
PARP6 Assay Kit	80556	32 rxns.		
PARP1 Enzyme	80501	10 µg		
PARP2 Enzyme	80502	10 µg		
PARP3 Enzyme	80503	10 µg		
PARP6 Enzyme	80506	10 µg		
TNKS2 (PARP5A) Enzyme	80504	10 µg		
TNKS2 (PARP5B/C) Enzyme	80505	10 µg		
PARP7 Enzyme	80507	10 µg		
PARP9 Enzyme	80509	10 µg		
PARP11 Enzyme	80511	10 µg		
PARP12 Enzyme	80512	10 µg		

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#### **TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE**

Problem	Possible Cause	Solution	
Luminescence signal of positive control reaction is	PARP1 enzyme has lost activity	Enzyme loses activity upon repeated freeze/thaw cycles. Use fresh enzyme	
weak		(PARP1, BPS Bioscience #80501).	
		Store enzyme in single-use aliquots.	
		Increase time of enzyme incubation.	
	Incorrect actings on	Increase enzyme concentration. Refer to instrument instructions for	
	Incorrect settings on instruments		
	Instruments	settings to increase sensitivity of light detection. See section on "Reading	
		Chemiluminescence" above.	
	Chemiluminescent	Chemiluminescence above.	
	reagents mixed too	used within 15 minutes of mixing.	
	soon	Ensure both reagents are properly	
		mixed.	
Luminescent signal is	Inaccurate	Run duplicates of all reactions.	
erratic or varies widely	pipetting/technique	Use a multichannel pipettor.	
among wells		Use master mixes to minimize errors.	
	Bubbles in wells	Pipette slowly to avoid bubble	
		formation. Tap plate lightly to disperse	
		bubbles; be careful not to splash	
		between wells.	
Background (signal to noise	Insufficient washes	Be sure to include blocking steps after	
ratio) is high		wash steps. Increase number of	
		washes. Increase wash volume.	
		Increase Tween-20 concentration to	
		0.1% in TBST.	
	Sample solvent is	Run negative control assay including	
	inhibiting the enzyme	solvent. Maintain DMSO level at <1%	
	Results are outside the	Increase time of enzyme incubation. Use different concentrations of	
	linear range of the	enzyme (PARP1, BPS Bioscience	
	assay	#80501) to create a standard curve.	
	ussay	$\pi$ $\sigma$	

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