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PRODUCT INFORMATION



Thioredoxin 1 (human) Polyclonal Antibody - Biotinylated

Item No. 11541

Overview and Properties

Contents:	This vial contains 100 µg of affinity-purified polyclonal antibody.
Synonyms:	Trx1, Txn1
Immunogen:	Recombinant human Trx1
Species Reactivity:	(+) Human; other species not tested
Form:	Liquid
Storage:	-20°C (as supplied)
Stability:	≥3 years
Storage Buffer:	PBS, pH 7.2, with 0.02% sodium azide
Host:	Goat
Applications:	ELISA, Western blot (WB), and immunohistochemistry (IHC); the recommended starting dilution is 1:1,000 for ELISA and WB and the recommended starting concentration for IHC is 10 µg/ml. Other applications were not tested, therefore optimal working concentration/dilution should be determined empirically.

Description

Thioredoxin 1 (Trx1) is a thiol-disulfide oxidoreductase and part of the antioxidant thioredoxin system that is involved in the maintenance of cellular thiol redox homeostasis.¹⁻³ It is ubiquitously expressed, localizes primarily to the cytoplasm with some nuclear localization, and is upregulated in and released from cells under conditions of oxidative stress.^{1,2,4} Trx1 contains two active site cysteine residues at positions 32 and 35, with additional cysteines at positions 62, 69, and 73.² During the catalytic cycle, the active site cysteines are oxidized to a disulfide upon reduction of oxidized protein disulfide substrates and are subsequently restored to their reduced state by thioredoxin reductase (TrxR) and NADPH.^{1,2} It regulates redox-sensitive transcription factors including NF-κB, p53, and the glucocorticoid receptor, as well as inhibits apoptosis through redox-sensitive binding and regulation of apoptosis signal-regulating kinase 1 (ASK1).^{2,4} Exogenous administration of extracellular recombinant human Trx1 has anti-inflammatory effects in a variety of animal models.² Trx1 levels are increased in a variety of human primary tumors, and increased tumor levels of Trx1 are associated with decreased survival in patients with colorectal cancer.⁴ Cayman's Thioredoxin 1 (human) Polyclonal Antibody can be used for ELISA, immunohistochemistry (IHC), and Western blot (WB) applications.

References

1. Haendeler, J. Thioredoxin-1 and posttranslational modifications. *Antioxid. Redox Signal.* **8(9-10)**, 1723-1728 (2006).
2. Watanabe, R., Nakamura, H., Masutani, H., *et al.* Anti-oxidative, anti-cancer and anti-inflammatory actions by thioredoxin 1 and thioredoxin-binding protein-2. *Pharmacol. Ther.* **127(3)**, 261-270 (2010).
3. Berndt, C., Lillig, C.H., and Holmgren, A. Thiol-based mechanisms of the thioredoxin and glutaredoxin systems: Implications for diseases in the cardiovascular system. *Am. J. Physiol. Heart Circ. Physiol.* **292(3)**, H1227-H1236 (2007).
4. Raffel, J., Bhattacharyya, A.K., Gallegos, A., *et al.* Increased expression of thioredoxin-1 in human colorectal cancer is associated with decreased patient survival. *J. Lab. Clin. Med.* **142(1)**, 46-51 (2003).

WARNING

THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

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