

# Produktinformation



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# Product Information



# Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub>

Item No. 12010

CAS Registry No.: 41598-07-6

Formal Name: 9α,15S-dihydroxy-11-oxo-prosta-

5Z,13E-dien-1-oic acid

Synonym: MF:  $C_{20}H_{32}O_5$ FW: 352.5 **Purity:** ≥98%

Stability: ≥1 year at -20°C Supplied as: A crystalline solid

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# **Laboratory Procedures**

Prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub> (PGD<sub>2</sub>) is a biologically active primary prostaglandin and a common product of arachidonic metabolism in mammals. For long term storage, we suggest that PGD<sub>2</sub> be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable

PGD<sub>2</sub> is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the PGD<sub>2</sub> in an organic solvent. PGD<sub>2</sub> is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, or dimethyl formamide. The solubility of PGD<sub>2</sub> in these solvents is approximately 50 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of PGD2 can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline compound in aqueous buffers. The solubility of PGD<sub>2</sub> in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 5 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

PGD2 is the major eicosanoid product of mast cells and is released in large quantities during allergic and asthmatic anaphylaxis. Mastocytosis patients produce excessive amounts of PGD2, which causes vasodilation, flushing, hypotension, and syncopal episodes. PGD2 is also produced in the brain via an alternative pathway involving a soluble, secreted PGD-synthase also known as β-trace.<sup>2,3</sup> In the brain, PGD<sub>2</sub> produces normal physiological sleep and lowering of body temperature.<sup>2,3</sup> Further pharmacological actions include inhibition of platelet aggregation and relaxation of vascular smooth muscle. 4 PGD2 inhibits human ovarian tumor cell proliferation with an IC50 of  $6.8 \, \mu M.^{5}$ 

# References

- 1. Roberts, L.J., II and Sweetman, B.J. Metabolic fate of endogenously synthesized prostaglandin D2 in a human female with mastocytosis. Prostaglandins 30, 383-400 (1985).
- Hayaishi, O. Sleep-wake regulation by prostaglandins D<sub>2</sub> and E<sub>2</sub>. J. Biol. Chem. 263, 14593-14596 (1988).
- 3. Onoe, H., Ueno, R., Fujita, I., et al. Prostaglandin D2, a cerebral sleep-inducing substance in monkeys. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85, 4082-4086 (1988).
- Giles, H. and Leff, P. The biology and pharmacology of PGD<sub>2</sub>. Prostaglandins 35, 277-300 (1988).
- Kikuchi, Y., Kita, T., Hirata, J., et al. Preclinical studies of antitumor prostaglandins by using human ovarian cancer cells. Cancer. Metast. Rev. 13, 309-315 (1994).

# Related Products

For a list of related products please visit: www.caymanchem.com/catalog/12010

WARNING: This product is for laboratory research only: not for administration to humans. Not for human or veterinary DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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