



# SZABO SCANDIC

Part of Europa Biosite

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten!  
See the following pages for more information!



### Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere [Liefer- und Versandbedingungen](#)

### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

[mail@szabo-scandic.com](mailto:mail@szabo-scandic.com)

[www.szabo-scandic.com](http://www.szabo-scandic.com)

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](https://www.linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic) 

# PRODUCT INFORMATION



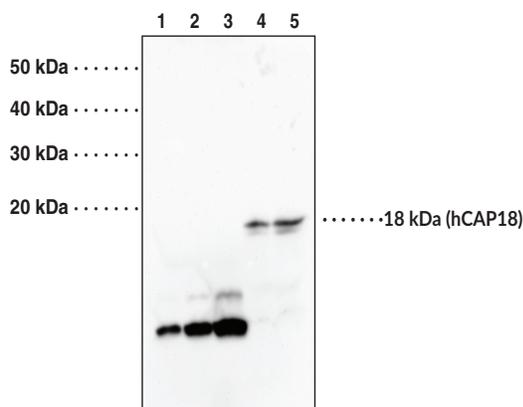
## LL-37 Polyclonal Antibody

Item No. 15637

### Overview and Properties

**Contents:** This vial contains 500  $\mu$ l of peptide affinity-purified polyclonal antibody.  
**Synonym:** Antibacterial Protein LL-37  
**Immunogen:** Synthetic human LL-37  
**Cross Reactivity:** (+) LL-37, hCAP18  
**Species Reactivity:** (+) Human  
**Uniprot No.:** P49913  
**Form:** Liquid  
**Storage:** -20°C (as supplied)  
**Stability:**  $\geq$ 3 years  
**Storage Buffer:** TBS, pH 7.4, with 50% glycerol, 0.1% BSA, and 0.02% sodium azide  
**Host:** Rabbit  
**Application:** Western blot (WB); the recommended starting dilution is 1:200. Other applications were not tested, therefore optimal working concentration/dilution should be determined empirically.

### Image



Lane 1: LL-37 Peptide (50 ng)  
Lane 2: LL-37 Peptide (100 ng)  
Lane 3: LL-37 Peptide (200 ng)  
Lane 4: Human Neutrophils (10  $\mu$ g)  
Lane 5: Human Neutrophils (20  $\mu$ g)

**WARNING**  
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

**SAFETY DATA**  
This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

**WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY**  
Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

Copyright Cayman Chemical Company, 11/13/2023

**CAYMAN CHEMICAL**  
1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD  
ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA  
PHONE: [800] 364-9897  
[734] 971-3335  
FAX: [734] 971-3640  
CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM  
WWW.CAYMANCHEM.COM

# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## Description

---

LL-37 is a cationic  $\alpha$ -helical peptide expressed in human bone marrow, testis, granulocytes, gingival epithelium, and a variety of immune cells.<sup>1</sup> It is produced by proteolytic cleavage of the cathelicidin human cationic antimicrobial protein of 18 kDa (hCAP18).<sup>2</sup> LL-37 has antimicrobial and antiviral activity, and protein levels of LL-37 are increased in epithelial cells, macrophages, and neutrophils following bacterial infection *in vitro*.<sup>1,3-5</sup> It functions as a chemoattractant for human monocytes, neutrophils, and T cells, and induces chemokine secretion from epithelial cells in infected tissues.<sup>2,6</sup> LL-37 is a component of LPS-induced NETs produced from human neutrophils isolated from patients with systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) or individuals without SLE.<sup>2</sup> It also enhances PMA- or *S. aureus*-induced formation of NETs.<sup>8</sup> LL-37 can be citrullinated by protein arginine deiminase 2 (PAD2) and PAD4, a modification that reduces its antibacterial and antiviral activities.<sup>5,9</sup> Native, but not citrullinated, LL-37 prevents mortality in a mouse model of D-galactosamine-sensitized endotoxic shock.<sup>9</sup> Cayman's LL-37 Polyclonal Antibody can be used for Western blot.

## References

---

1. Weinberg, A., Krisanaprakornkit, S., and Dale, B.A. Epithelial antimicrobial peptides: Review and significance for oral applications. *Crit. Rev. Oral Biol. Med.* **9(4)**, 399-414 (1998).
2. Méndez-Samperio, P. The human cathelicidin hCAP18/LL-37: A multifunctional peptide involved in mycobacterial infections. *Peptides* **31(9)**, 1791-1798 (2010).
3. Rivas-Santiago, B., Hernandez-Pando, R., Carranza, C., *et al.* Expression of cathelicidin LL-37 during *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection in human alveolar macrophages, monocytes, neutrophils, and epithelial cells. *Infect. Immun.* **76(3)**, 935-941 (2008).
4. Gudmundsson, G.H., Agerberth, B., Odeberg, J., *et al.* The human gene *FALL39* and processing of the cathelin precursor to the antibacterial peptide LL-37 in granulocytes. *Eur. J. Biochem.* **238(2)**, 325-332 (1996).
5. Casanova, V., Sousa, F.H., Shakamuri, P., *et al.* Citrullination alters the antiviral and immunomodulatory activities of the human cathelicidin LL-37 during rhinovirus infection. *Front. Immunol.* **11**, 85 (2020).
6. Yang, B.D., Chen, Q., Schmidt, A.P., *et al.* LL-37, the neutrophil granule- and epithelial cell-derived cathelicidin, utilizes formyl peptide receptor-like 1 (FPRL1) as a receptor to chemoattract human peripheral blood neutrophils, monocytes, and T cells. *J. Exp. Med.* **192(7)**, 1069-1074 (2000).
7. Kahlenberg, J.M., Carmona-Rivera, C., Smith, C.K., *et al.* Neutrophil extracellular trap-associated protein activation of the NLRP3 inflammasome is enhanced in lupus macrophages. *J. Immunol.* **190(3)**, 1217-1226 (2013).
8. Izumi, M., Miyaza, H., Kamakura, T., *et al.* Blasticidin S-resistance gene (*bsr*): A novel selectable marker for mammalian cells. *Exp. Cell Res.* **197(2)**, 229-233 (1991).
9. Koziel, J., Bryzek, D., Sroka, A., *et al.* Citrullination alters immunomodulatory function of LL-37 essential for prevention of endotoxin-induced sepsis. *J. Immunol.* **192(11)**, 5363-5372 (2014).