

# Produktinformation



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

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# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## 15-keto Prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub>

Item No. 19349

Formal Name: 9,15-dioxo-11a-hydroxy-prosta-5Z,13E-

dien-1-oic-3,3,4,4-d₁ acid

Synonym: 15-keto PGE<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub>, 15-oxo PGE<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub>

MF:  $C_{20}H_{26}D_4O_5$ FW: 354.5

**Chemical Purity:** ≥98% (15-keto Prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub>)

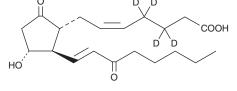
Deuterium

Incorporation: ≥99% deuterated forms  $(d_1-d_4)$ ; ≤1%  $d_0$ 

Supplied as: A solution in methyl acetate

-20°C Storage: Stability: ≥1 year

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



#### **Laboratory Procedures**

15-keto Prostaglandin E2-d4 (15-keto PGE2-d4) is intended for use as an internal standard for the quantification of 15-keto PGE<sub>2</sub> (Item No. 14720) by GC- or LC-MS. The accuracy of the sample weight in this vial is between 5% over and 2% under the amount shown on the vial. If better precision is required, the deuterated standard should be quantitated against a more precisely weighed unlabeled standard by constructing a standard curve of peak intensity ratios (deuterated versus unlabeled).

15-keto PGE<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub> is supplied as a solution in methyl acetate. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the methyl acetate under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of 15-keto  $PGE_2$ - $d_4$  in these solvents is approximately 50 mg/ml.

#### Description

15-keto  $PGE_2$  is a metabolite of  $PGE_2$  (Item No. 14010) formed by 15-hydroxy prostaglandin dehydrogenase (15-PGDH). Unlike  $PGE_2$ , 15-keto  $PGE_2$  does not bind effectively to the  $PGE_2$  receptors  $EP_2$  and  $EP_4$  expressed in CHO cells (K<sub>i</sub>s = 2.6 and 15  $\mu \tilde{M}$ , respectively) or induce adenylate cyclase activity in the same cells (EC<sub>50</sub>s = 1.8 and >33  $\mu$ M, respectively). However, it does bind to EP<sub>2</sub> and EP<sub>4</sub> in HEK cells expressing these receptors (IC<sub>50</sub>s = 0.117 and 2.82  $\mu$ M, respectively), as well as induces cAMP formation  $(EC_{50}s = 0.137 \text{ and } 0.426 \mu\text{M}, \text{ respectively})$  and the transcriptional activity of  $\beta$ -catenin/TCF in the same cells. 2 15-keto PGE2 inhibits CD3-CD28-MHC-I-induced proliferation of isolated human CD4+ T cells in a concentration-dependent manner.3 It also reduces mortality in a mouse model of LPS-induced sepsis when administered at a dose of 15 mg/kg.4

### References

- 1. Nishigaki, N., Negishi, M., and Ichikawa, A. Two G<sub>c</sub>-coupled prostaglandin E receptor subtypes, EP2 and EP4, differ in desensitization and sensitivity to the metabolic inactivation of the agonist. Mol. Pharmacol. **50(4)**, 1031-1037 (1996).
- 2. Endo, S., Suganami, A., Fukushima, K., et al. 15-Keto-PGE2 acts as a biased/partial agonist to terminate PGE<sub>2</sub>-evoked signaling. J. Biol. Chem. **295(38)**, 13338-13352 (2020).
- Schmidleithner, L., Thabet, Y., Schönfeld, E., et al. Enzymatic activity of HPGD in Treg cells suppresses Tconv cells to maintain adipose tissue homeostasis and prevent metabolic dysfunction. Immunity 50(5), 1232-1248 (2019).
- 4. Chen, I.-J., Hee, S.-W., Liao, C.-H., et al. Targeting the 15-keto-PGE2-PTGR2 axis modulates systemic inflammation and survival in experimental sepsis. Free Radic. Biol. Med. 115, 113-126 (2018).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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