

## Produktinformation



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#### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



#### γ-Lindane

Item No. 23952

CAS Registry No.:	58-89-9	
Formal Name:	$1\alpha, 2\alpha, 3\beta, 4\alpha, 5\alpha, 6\beta$ -hexachloro-cyclohexane	CI
MF:	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub> Cl <sub>6</sub>	CICI
FW:	290.8	Υ Τ΄
Purity:	≥98%	
Supplied as:	A crystalline solid	CI
Storage:	-20°C	ĊI
Stability:	≥2 years	
Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.		

#### Laboratory Procedures

 $\gamma$ -Lindane is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the  $\gamma$ -lindane in the solvent of choice. γ-Lindane is soluble in organic solvents such as methanol and ethanol, which should be purged with an inert gas, at a concentration of approximately 1 mg/ml. It is also soluble in chloroform and water. The solubility of  $\gamma$ -lindane in chloroform and water is approximately 50 and 8.35 mg/ml, respectively. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

γ-Lindane is an organochloro insecticide that is an antagonist of GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors.<sup>1</sup> It inhibits GABAstimulated chloride uptake by membrane vesicles isolated from rat cerebral cortex (IC<sub>50</sub> = 68  $\mu$ M). It binds selectively to insect GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors over mammalian GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors in membrane preparations (IC<sub>50</sub>s = 1, 12, 505, 833, and 150-1, 675 nM for fruit fly, house fly, human, mouse, and rat, respectively).<sup>2,3</sup> It binds to a human recombinant  $\beta_3$  homooligomer with similar selectivity as  $\alpha_1\beta_3\gamma_2$ -containing receptors, indicating that the binding site for  $\gamma$ -lindane on GABA<sub>A</sub> receptors is located on the  $\beta_3$  subunit (IC<sub>50</sub>s = 0.90, 21, and 306 nM for  $\beta_3$ ,  $\alpha_1\beta_3\gamma_2$ , and the native receptor, respectively).<sup>4</sup>  $\gamma$ -Lindane blocks GABA- and glutamateinduced current responses in American cockroach neurons (IC<sub>50</sub>s = 1.74 and 148 nM, respectively).<sup>5</sup> It is toxic to mice and adult house flies (LD<sub>50</sub>s = 40 and 5.5 mg/kg, respectively) and also kills head lice in vitro and inhibits hatching.4,6

#### References

- 1. Obata, T., Yamamura, H.I., Malatynska, E., et al. Modulation of x-aminobutyric acid-stimulated chloride influx by bicycloorthocarboxylates, bicyclophosphorus esters, polychlorocycloalkanes and other cage convulsants. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 244(3), 802-806 (1988).
- Hainzl, D., Cole, L.M., and Casida, J.E. Mechanisms for selective toxicity of fipronil insecticide and its 2. sulfone metabolite and desulfinyl photoproduct. Chem. Res. Toxicol. 11(12), 1529-1535 (1998).
- Llorens, J., Suñol, C., Tussel, J.M., et al. Lindane inhibition of [<sup>35</sup>S]TBPS binding to the GABA<sub>A</sub> receptor in 3. rat brain. Neurotoxicol. Teratol. 12(6), 607-610 (1990).
- 4. Ratra, G.S., Kamita, S.G., and Casida, J.E. Role of human GABA<sub>Δ</sub> receptor β3 subunit in insecticide toxicity. Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol. 172(3), 233-240 (2001).
- 5. Ihara, M., Ishida, C., Okuda, H., et al. Differential blocking actions of 4'-ethynyl-4-npropylbicycloorthobenzoate (EBOB) and x-hexachlorocyclohexane (x-HCH) on x-aminobutyric acid- and glutamate-induced responses of American cockroach neurons. Invert. Neurosci. 5(3-4), 157-164 (2005).
- 6. Meinking, T.L., Taplin, D., Kalter, D.C., et al. Comparative efficacy of treatments for pediculosis capitis infestations. Arch. Dermatol. 122(3), 267-271 (1986).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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