

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten! See the following pages for more information!



Lieferung & Zahlungsart siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

## Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0 F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7 <u>mail@szabo-scandic.com</u> www.szabo-scandic.com

# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



2-Arachidonoyl Glycerol

Item No. 62160

CAS Registry No.:	53847-30-6	
Formal Name:	5Z,8Z,11Z,14Z-eicosatetraenoic	
	acid, 2-glyceryl ester	
Synonym:	2-AG	
MF:	C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>38</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	О
FW:	378.6	
Purity:	≥95% (as a 9:1 mixture of the	
	2-AG and 1-AG)	
Supplied as:	A solution in acetonitrile	
Storage:	-80°C	
Stability:	≥1 year	
Special Conditions: Light sensitive		

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

#### Laboratory Procedures

2-Arachidonoyl glycerol is supplied as a solution in acetonitrile. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the 2-arachidonoyl glycerol under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as DMSO and ethanol purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of 2-arachidonoyl glycerol in these solvents is approximately 10 mg/ml and miscible, respectively.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. If an organic solvent-free solution of 2-arachidonoyl glycerol is needed, it can be prepared by evaporating the 2-arachidonoyl glycerol and directly dissolving the neat oil in aqueous buffers. The solubility of 2-arachidonoyl glycerol in PBS, pH 7.2, is approximately  $\sim$ 150 µg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

2-Arachidonoyl glycerol (2-AG) is an endogenous agonist of the cannabinoid (CB) receptors  $CB_1$  and  $CB_2$  (K<sub>i</sub>s = 25.3-472 and 145-1,400 nM, respectively).<sup>1-3</sup>Unlike arachidonoyl ethanolamide (AEA; Item No. 90050), 2-AG is present at relatively high levels in the central nervous system and is the most abundant molecular species of monoacylglycerol (MAG) found in rat brain.<sup>1,4</sup> Formation of 2-AG is calcium-dependent and is mediated by the activities of phospholipase C (PLC) and diacylglycerol (DAG) lipase.<sup>1</sup> 2-AG acts as a full agonist at the CB1 receptor. At a concentration of 0.3 nM, 2-AG induces a rapid, transient increase in intracellular free calcium in NG108-15 neuroblastoma X glioma cells through a CB₁ receptor-dependent mechanism.<sup>2</sup> 2-AG is metabolized in vitro by MAG lipase and fatty acid amide hydrolase (FAAH), with MAG lipase likely being the principle metabolizing enzyme in vivo.<sup>5</sup>

#### References

- 1. Stella, N., Schweitzer, P., and Piomelli, D. Nature 388, 773-778 (1997).
- 2. Sugiura, T., Kodaka, T., Nakane, S., et al. The Journal of Biological Chemisty 274, 2794-2801 (1999).
- 3. Pertwee, R.G. Curr. Med. Chem. 6(8), 635-664 (1999).
- 4. Kondo, S., Kondo, H., Nakane, S., et al. FEBS Letters 429, 152-156 (1998).
- 5. Dinh, T.P., Carpenter, D., Leslie, F.M., et al. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 99(16), 10819-10824 (2002).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### SAFFTY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website.

Copyright Cayman Chemical Company, 07/28/2021

#### CAYMAN CHEMICAL

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897 [734] 971-3335 FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.CAYMANCHEM.COM