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Purified Anti-Mouse GITR Monoclonal Antibody

CL8977AP LOT: 7721

DESCRIPTION:

Cedarlane's GITR antibody (clone YGITR 765.4.16) detects mouse GITR (also called TNFRSF18), a 228 aa cysteine-rich protein with a molecular weight of approximately 25 kDa. GITR is a type I transmembrane protein belonging to the tumor necrosis factor/nerve growth factor receptor (TNF/NGFR) family. The mouse GITR gene was localized to murine chromosome 4 (E region) where other TNF/NGFR members localize, including mouse 4-1BB and OX40.

Mouse GITR is expressed at low levels on unstimulated T cells, B cells and macrophages, and increases upon stimulation. GITR promotes the activation, survival and cytokine production of T cells, and can induce the activation of NF-kB and three subfamilies of MAP kinases; ERKs, JNK's and p38.

This antibody is suitable for use in flow cytometry and immunohistochemistry with frozen sections. This clone has been reported to work in functional assays in vitro.

PRESENTATION:

 $250 \ \mu g$ purified Ig buffered in PBS and 0.02% sodium azide (NaN₃).

STORAGE/STABILITY:

Store at 4°C. For long term storage, aliquot and freeze unused portion at -20°C in volumes appropriate for single usage. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles.

SPECIFICATIONS:

Clone: YGITR 765.4.16

Hybridoma Production:

Immunization: Immunogen: Mouse GITR transfectant Donor: DA rat spleen

Fusion Partner: Y3/Ag 1.2.3

Continued Overleaf...

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Specificity: Mouse GITR

Ig Class: Rat IgG_{2b}

Format: Purified IgG buffered in PBS and 0.02% NaN₃. (Purified from ascites fluid via Protein G chromatography).

Antibody Concentration: 1.0 mg/ml

FLOW CYTOMETRY ANALYSIS:

Method:

- 1. Prepare a cell suspension in media A. For cell preparations, deplete the red blood cell population with Lympholyte[®]-M cell separation medium (CL5030).
- 2. Wash 2 times.
- 3. Resuspend the cells to a concentration of $2x10^7$ cells/ml in media A. Add 50 µl of this suspension to each tube (each tube will then contain $1x10^6$ cells, representing 1 test).
- 4. To each tube, add 0.1 µg* of **CL8977AP**.
- 5. Vortex the tubes to ensure thorough mixing of antibody and cells.
- 6. Incubate the tubes for 30 minutes at 4° C.
- 7. Wash 2 times at 4° C.
- 8. Add 100 µl of secondary antibody CLCC40004 (PE Goat anti-rat IgG (H+L)) at 1:500 dilution.
- Incubate the tubes at 4°C for 30-60 minutes. (It is recommended that the tubes are protected from light since most fluorochromes are light sensitive).
- 10. Wash 2 times at 4°C in media B.
- 11. Resuspend the cell pellet in 50 μ l ice cold media B.
- 12. Transfer to suitable tubes for flow cytometric analysis containing 15 μ l of propidium iodide at 0.5 mg/ml in PBS. This stains dead cells by intercalating in DNA.

Media:

- A. Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.2) + 5% normal serum of host species + sodium azide (100 µl of 2M sodium azide in 100 mls).
- B. Phosphate buffered saline (pH 7.2) + 0.5% Bovine serum albumin + sodium azide (100 μl of 2M sodium azide in 100 mls).

Results:

Tissue Distribution by Flow Cytometry Analysis:

Mouse Strain: C57/BL6 Cell Concentration: 1×10^6 cells per test Antibody Concentration Used: $0.1 \mu g/10^6$ cells Isotypic Control: Purified Rat IgG_{2b}(CLCR2B00)



CL 8977AP + CL8925F(CD 25)

N.B. Appropriate control samples should always be included in any labelling studies. * For optimal results in various applications, it is recommended that each investigator determine dilutions appropriate for individual use.

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- 3) Esparza, E., *et al.* 2005. Glucocorticoid-induced TNF receptor functions as a costimulatory receptor that promotes survival in early phases of T cell activation. *J. of Immunol.* **174**: 7869-7874.
- 4) Wang, J., *et al.* 2005. Glucocorticoid-induced tumor necrosis factor receptor is a p21^{CIP1/WAF1} transcriptional target conferring resistance of keratinocytes to UV light-induced apoptosis. *J. of Biol. Chem.* **280**(45): 37725-37731.
- 5) Muriglan, S., *et al.* 2004. GITR activation induces an opposite effect on alloreactive CD4+ and CD8+ T cells in Graft-Versus-Host disease. *JEM*. **200**(2): 149-157.
- 6) Nocentini, G., *et al.* 1997. A new member of the tumor necrosis factor/nerve growth factor receptor family inhibits T cell receptor-induced apoptosis. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* **94**: 6216-6221.