

# Produktinformation



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# Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

# SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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CXCR4 (NT) (HIV and chemokine receptor). Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody Anti-CXCR4 (Fusin, LESTR, HUMSTR) (N Terminal)

#### BACKGROUND

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) and related viruses require coreceptors, in addition to CD4, to infect target cells. Some G proteincoupled receptors including CCR5, CXCR4, CCR3, CCR2b and CCR8 in the chemokine receptor family, and four new human molecules GPR15, STRL33, GPR1 and V28 were recently identified as HIV coreceptors 1. Among them, CXCR4 (fusin, LESTR or HUMSTR) is a principal coreceptor for T-cell tropic strains of HIV-1 fusion and entry of human white blood cells<sup>2,3</sup>. CXCR4 is also required for the infection by dual-tropic strains of HIV-1 and mediates CD-4 independent infection by HIV-2<sup>4,5</sup>. The  $\alpha$ chemokine SDF-1 is the ligand for CXCR4 and prevents infection by Ttropic HIV-1<sup>6,7</sup>. CXCR4 associates with the surface CD4-gp120 complex before HIV enters target cells<sup>8</sup>. CXCR4 messenger RNA levels correlated with HIV-1 permissiveness in diverse human cell types<sup>2</sup>. Antibodies to CXCR4 block HIV-1 and HIV-2 fusion and infection of human target cells<sup>2,5,10</sup>. The amino-terminal domain and the second extracellular loop of CXCR4 serve as HIV biding sites<sup>10,11</sup>.

**ORDERING INFORMATION** CATALOG NUMBER X1149P SIZE 100 µg FORM Unconjugated HOST/CLONE Rabbit FORMULATION Provided in phosphate buffered saline solution containing 0.02% sodium azide as a preservative CONCENTRATION See vial for concentration ISOTYPE

lgG

APPLICATIONS Western Blot, Immunocytochemistry, Immunoprecipitation

Species Reactivity Human, Mouse

ACCESSION NUMBER

Human P61073

#### **I**MMUNOGEN

Synthetic peptide corresponding to amino acids 1 to 14 of the N terminal of the human CXCR4 receptor.



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Exalpha Biologicals, Inc. 2 Shaker Road, Bldg. B101 Shirley, MA 01464 Tel: 800.395.1137 Fax: 866.924.5100 www.exalpha.com info@exalpha.com Page 1 of 2 Cat. No. X1149P

## POSITIVE CONTROL/TISSUE EXPRESSION

HeLa cell lysate



# COMMENTS

Detects CXCR4 receptor by Western blot at 1-2  $\mu$ g/ml. Detects an approximately 42 kDa band in HeLa cell lysate. Can also be used for immunoprecipitation and immunocytochemistry at 10  $\mu$ g/ml. Optimal concentration should be evaluated by serial dilutions.

## PURIFICATION

Antigen Immunoaffiinity Purification

## SHIP CONDITIONS

Ship at ambient temperature, freeze upon arrival

## STORAGE CUSTOMER

Product should be stored at -20°C. Aliquot to avoid freeze/thaw cycles

STABILITY

Products are stable for one year from purchase when stored properly

#### REFERENCES

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2. Feng, Y., et al. HIV-1 entry cofactor: functional cDNA cloning of a seven-transmembrane, G protein-coupled receptor. Science 1996, 272, 872-877

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4. Doranz, B.J., et al. A dual-tropic primary HIV-1 isolate that uses fusin and the beta-chemokine receptors CKR-5, CKR-3, and CKR-2b as fusion cofactors. Cell 1996, 85, 1149-1158

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8. Lapham, C.K., et al. Evidence for cell-surface association between fusin and the CD4-gp120 complex in human cell lines. Science 1996, 274, 602 -605

9. Leoetscher, M., et al. Cloning of a human seven-transmembrane domain receptor, LESTR, that is highly expressed in leukocytes. J. Biol. Chem. 1994, 269, 232-237

10. Brelot, A., et al. Role of the first and third extracellular domains of CXCR-4 in human immunodeficiency virus coreceptor activity. J. Virol. 1997, 71, 4744-4751

11. Lu, Z., et al. Evolution of HIV-1 coreceptor usage through interactions with distinct CCR5 and CXCR4 domains. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 1997, 94, 6426-6431

#### **PRODUCT SPECIFIC REFERENCES**

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