

# Produktinformation



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### **Product** Data Sheet

# Varenicline-<sup>15</sup>N,<sup>13</sup>C,d<sub>2</sub>

Cat. No.: HY-10019S1

Molecular Formula:  $C_{12}^{13}CH_{11}D_2N_2^{15}N$ 

Molecular Weight: 215.26

Target: nAChR; Isotope-Labeled Compounds

Pathway: Membrane Transporter/Ion Channel; Neuronal Signaling; Others

Storage: Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of

Analysis.

#### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

Description

Varenicline- $^{15}$ N, $^{13}$ C, $^{13}$ C, $^{13}$ C, $^{15}$ N and deuterated labeled Varenicline (HY-10019). Varenicline (CP 526555) is an orally active partial agonist of  $\alpha$ 4 $\beta$ 2 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor ( $\alpha$ 4 $\beta$ 2 nAChR, IC $_{50}$ =250 nM), which is the principal mediator of nicotine dependence. Varenicline is also a partial agonist of  $\alpha$ 6 $\beta$ 2 nAChR and a full agonist of  $\alpha$ 6 $\beta$ 2 nAChR. Varenicline blocks the direct agonist effects of nicotine on nAChR while stimulates nAChR in a more moderate way, being widely used as an aid of smoking cessation [1][2][3][4][5].

In Vitro

Stable heavy isotopes of hydrogen, carbon, and other elements have been incorporated into drug molecules, largely as tracers for quantitation during the drug development process. Deuteration has gained attention because of its potential to affect the pharmacokinetic and metabolic profiles of drugs<sup>[1]</sup>.

Varenicline (200  $\mu$ M, 24 h) shows no affection to cell viability of HUVEC cells<sup>[4]</sup>.

Varenicline (100  $\mu$ M, 24 h) lowers expression of VE-cadherin in HUVEC cells as Varenicline (100  $\mu$ M, 30 min) significantly activates ERK1/2 and p38 signaling<sup>[4]</sup>.

Varenicline (100  $\mu$ M, 4 h) promotes migration of HUVEC cells by 2.4-fold<sup>[4]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

Varenicline (0.5, 1mg/kg, s.c., acute administration) dose-dependently reverses Fentanyl-induced respiratory depression in rats while slightly alleviates Fentanyl-induced sedation<sup>[5]</sup>.

Varenicline (0.004-0.04 mg/kg/h, i.v.drip, 23h a day for 7-10 d) dose-dependently reduces self-administration of nicotine alone (0.0032 mg/kg/inj), and in combination with cocaine (0.0032 mg/kg/inj) with no significant effects on food-maintained responding in cocaine- and nicotine-experienced adult rhesus monkeys<sup>[6]</sup>.

Varenicline (0.178-5.6 mg/kg, i.p., acute administration) shows antidepressant-like activity in the forced swim test in C57BL/6J and CD-1 mice<sup>[7]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### **REFERENCES**

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- [7]. Russak EM, et al. Impact of Deuterium Substitution on the Pharmacokinetics of Pharmaceuticals. Ann Pharmacother. 2019 Feb;53(2):211-216.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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