



# SZABO SCANDIC

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### Zuschläge

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### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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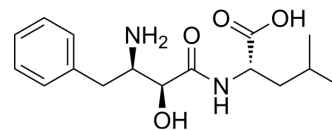
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## Bestatin

<b>Cat. No.:</b>	HY-B0134
<b>CAS No.:</b>	58970-76-6
<b>Molecular Formula:</b>	C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>24</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub>
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	308.37
<b>Target:</b>	Aminopeptidase; Bacterial; Antibiotic
<b>Pathway:</b>	Metabolic Enzyme/Protease; Anti-infection
<b>Storage:</b>	4°C, sealed storage, away from moisture * In solvent : -80°C, 1 year; -20°C, 6 months (sealed storage, away from moisture)



### SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

<b>In Vitro</b>	DMSO : 8.33 mg/mL (27.01 mM; Need ultrasonic)				
		Solvent Concentration	Mass		
	<b>Preparing Stock Solutions</b>		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
		1 mM	3.2429 mL	16.2143 mL	32.4286 mL
		5 mM	0.6486 mL	3.2429 mL	6.4857 mL
	10 mM	0.3243 mL	1.6214 mL	3.2429 mL	
Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.					
<b>In Vivo</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 40% PEG300 &gt;&gt; 5% Tween-80 &gt;&gt; 45% saline Solubility: ≥ 0.83 mg/mL (2.69 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline) Solubility: ≥ 0.83 mg/mL (2.69 mM); Clear solution</li> <li>Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO &gt;&gt; 90% corn oil Solubility: ≥ 0.83 mg/mL (2.69 mM); Clear solution</li> </ol>				

### BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

<b>Description</b>	Bestatin is a natural, broad-spectrum, and competitive CD13 (Aminopeptidase N)/APN and leukotriene A4 hydrolase inhibitor. Bestatin has anticancer effects <sup>[1][2]</sup> .
<b>IC<sub>50</sub> &amp; Target</b>	CD13
<b>In Vitro</b>	Bestatin enhances ATRA-induced differentiation and inhibits ATRA-driven phosphorylation of p38 MAPK in ATRA-sensitive APL NB4 cells. Bestatin can not reverse the differentiation block in ATRA-resistant APL MR2 cells. CD13 ligation with anti-CD13 antibody WM-15 results in phosphorylation of p38 MAPK, reduces the inhibition of Bestatin on the phosphorylation of p38 MAPK, and completely abolishes the enhancement of Bestatin on ATRA-inducing differentiation in NB4 cells <sup>[2]</sup> . Bestatin

(600  $\mu$ M)-treated cells progress slower through the cell cycle due to decreased rate of cell growth and the frequency of cell division. Bestatin inhibits the frequency of mitosis and the inherent multinuclearity in *D. discoideum*, and is not cytotoxic to *D. discoideum* cells at 0-600  $\mu$ M. Bestatin inhibits aminopeptidase activity in lysates of PsaA-GFP- and GFP-expressing cells by 69.39% and 39.93% of control, respectively<sup>[4]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

#### In Vivo

Bestatin (20  $\mu$ M) significantly reduces CD13 expression in diabetic mice and results a significant inhibition of MMP-9 specific gelatinolytic band densities compared to diabetic vehicle-treated mice. Bestatin treatment significantly inhibits the expression of VEGF and heparanase in diabetic mice. Intravitreal bestatin treatment significantly downregulates the expression of both HIF-1 $\alpha$  and VEGF in diabetic mice retinas. Furthermore, the upregulated expression of heparanase in diabetic mice retinas is significantly inhibited by intravitreal bestatin treatment<sup>[1]</sup>. Bestatin (10, 1, and 0.1mg/kg, i.p.) treatment before the antigen-potentiated humoral response to SRBC results in an increased number of splenocytes producing hemolytic anti-SRBC antibodies (PFC) and the 2-ME-resistant serum hemagglutinin titer (at a dose of 0.1 mg/kg). Bestatin (1 and 0.1 mg/kg) administered to mice five times on alternate days after cyclophosphamide injection does not change the suppressive effect of the drug regarding the number of PFC, and even causes the further decrease of the total anti-SRBC hemagglutinins at dose of 1 mg/kg on day 7 after antigen stimulation<sup>[3]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## PROTOCOL

#### Kinase Assay <sup>[4]</sup>

Cells are harvested, washed, and lysed in NP-40 lysis buffer (50 mM Tris-HCl [pH 7.5], 150 mM NaCl, 0.5% NP-40). Total cell protein is quantified using the Bradford assay and 1-mg/mL protein aliquots are made. Ten microliters of total cell protein is mixed with 290  $\mu$ L of substrate solution (0.1 mg/mL dithiothreitol [DTT], 0.1 mg/mL albumin, and 1 mM alanine- $\beta$ -naphthylamide). Fluorometric measurements (340 nm excitation, 400 nm emission) are made after 15 and 30 min. The slope of the line between the 15- and 30-min measurements is used to represent aminopeptidase activity. Total cell protein is preincubated with bestatin, amastatin, puromycin, EDTA, and/or ZnCl<sub>2</sub> for 20 min before the fluorometric aminopeptidase assay.

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#### Cell Assay <sup>[4]</sup>

Growing cells ( $1 \times 10^6$  to  $2 \times 10^6$  cells/mL) are diluted to  $1.0 \times 10^3$  cells/mL and transferred (3 mL) into a well in a 12-well multiwell plate (2.5-cm diameter/well). Cells are treated with 0, 10, 50, 100, 300, or 600  $\mu$ M Bestatin and allowed to grow at 21°C shaking at 180 rpm for 48 h. A hemocytometer is used to measure cell density after 0, 24, and 48 h.

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#### Animal Administration <sup>[3]</sup>

Bestatin is dissolved in PBS. The agent (doses of 10, 1, and 0.1 mg/kg) is injected i.p. to non-cyclophosphamide-treated mice, 5 or 10 times at 24-h intervals before SRBC immunization. The mice are immunized 24 h after the last dose of bestatin. Pharmacological immunosuppression is induced by a single intraperitoneal injection of cyclophosphamide administered at a dose of 350 mg/kg, 12 days before SRBC immunization. Bestatin at the doses of 1 and 0.1 mg/kg is injected to cyclophosphamide-immunosuppressed mice i.p. five times at 48-h intervals or 10 times at 24-h intervals before SRBC immunization. The first dose of bestatin is administered 24 h after cyclophosphamide, while the last dose of the drug is injected 24h before SRBC immunization.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

## CUSTOMER VALIDATION

- J Med Chem. 2023 Jun 2.
- J Med Chem. 2017 Mar 9;60(5):1817-1828.
- Hemasphere. 2021 Jun 12;5(7):e602.

- Int J Oncol. 2019 Jul;55(1):331-339.
- J Pharmacol Exp Ther. 2022 Aug;382(2):188-198.

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## REFERENCES

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- [1]. Hossain A, et al. Protective effects of bestatin in the retina of streptozotocin-induced diabetic mice. *Exp Eye Res.* 2016 Aug;149:100-6
- [2]. Qian X, et al. Inhibition of p38 MAPK Phosphorylation Is Critical for Bestatin to Enhance ATRA-Induced Cell Differentiation in Acute Promyelocytic Leukemia NB4 Cells. *Am J Ther.* 2016 May-Jun;23(3):e680-9.
- [3]. Lis M, et al. The effects of bestatin on humoral response to sheep erythrocytes in non-treated and cyclophosphamide-immunocompromised mice. *Immunopharmacol Immunotoxicol.* 2013 Feb;35(1):133-8
- [4]. Poloz Y, et al. Bestatin inhibits cell growth, cell division, and spore cell differentiation in *Dictyostelium discoideum*. *Eukaryot Cell.* 2012 Apr;11(4):545-57
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**Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.**

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