

# Produktinformation



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Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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# Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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# **Product** Data Sheet

### **Gardenin A**

Cat. No.:HY-N8303CAS No.:21187-73-5Molecular Formula: $C_{21}H_{22}O_9$ Molecular Weight:418.39Target:ERK; PAK

Pathway: MAPK/ERK Pathway; Stem Cell/Wnt; Cell Cycle/DNA Damage; Cytoskeleton

Storage: Please store the product under the recommended conditions in the Certificate of

Analysis.

### **BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY**

#### Description

Gardenin A is an orally active and synthetic PMF analogue with the neurotrophic effect for neurite outgrowth and neuronal differentiation. Gardenin A promotes neuritogenesis via activating MAPK/ERK, PKC, and PKA, but not TrkA, CREB signaling pathways. Gardenin A also has sedative, anxiolytic, antidepressant, and anticonvulsant effects<sup>[1][2]</sup>.

#### In Vitro

Gardenin A (10-20  $\mu$ M; 48 h) potently induces neurite outgrowth in PC12 cells, and (10  $\mu$ M; 24 h and 48 h) increases expression of neuronal differentiation and synapse formation marker proteins, growth-associated protein-43 (GAP-43), and synaptophysin<sup>[1]</sup>.

Gardenin A (10  $\mu$ M; 30-120 min) markedly induces the phosphorylation of both cyclic AMP response element-binding protein (CREB) and CRE-mediated transcription, which was suppressed through the administration of the inhibitor 2-naphthol AS-E phosphate (KG-501) or using CREB siRNA<sup>[1]</sup>.

Gardenin A (10 μM; 15-120 min) increases ERK phosphorylation and PKA and PKC activities<sup>[1]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

### Cell Viability Assay<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	PC12 cells
Concentration:	2, 5, 10, 20 μΜ
Incubation Time:	48 hours
Result:	showed cell growth supporting effect at higher concentrations (10-20 μM) and did not exert detectable 237 cytotoxicity on PC12 cells after 48 h incubation in low serum medium.

### Western Blot Analysis<sup>[1]</sup>

Cell Line:	PC12 cells
Concentration:	10 μΜ
Incubation Time:	0, 15, 30, 60, and 120 min
Result:	Significantly increased the phosphorylation of ERK1/2 (Thr202/Tyr204) at 15 min, subsequently reduced after 30 min.  Increased PKC and PKA activity peaked at 15 min.Increased CREB phosphorylation.

#### In Vivo

Gardenin A (0.1-25 mg/kg; p.o.; single dose) has neuropharmacological, including sedative, anxiolytic, antidepressant, and anticonvulsant actions in mice $^{[2]}$ .

Gardenin A (1-10 mg/kg; p.o.; single dose) does not affect locomotor coordination in mice and delayed the onset of convulsions<sup>[2]</sup>.

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Male Balb/c mice (24-32 g) <sup>[2]</sup>
Dosage:	1 mg/kg, 10 mg/kg, 25 mg/kg
Administration:	Oral gavage; single dose
Result:	Showed sedative effects at a dose of 25 mg/kg, which increased the duration of sleep but did not alter sleep onset.

#### **REFERENCES**

[1]. Chiu SP, et al. Neurotrophic action of 5-hydroxylated polymethoxyflavones: 5-demethylnobiletin and gardenin A stimulate neuritogenesis in PC12 cells. J Agric Food Chem. 2013 Oct 2;61(39):9453-63.

[2]. Alonso-Castro AJ, et al. Evaluation of the neuropharmacological effects of Gardenin A in mice. Drug Dev Res. 2020 Aug;81(5):600-608.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

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