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Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
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SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

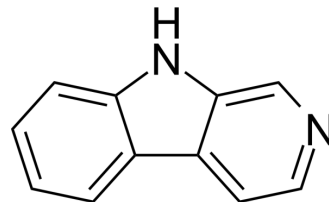
mail@szabo-scandic.com

www.szabo-scandic.com

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](https://www.linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic) 

Norharmane

Cat. No.:	HY-W008566		
CAS No.:	244-63-3		
Molecular Formula:	C ₁₁ H ₈ N ₂		
Molecular Weight:	168.2		
Target:	Monoamine Oxidase; Endogenous Metabolite		
Pathway:	Neuronal Signaling; Metabolic Enzyme/Protease		
Storage:	Powder	-20°C	3 years
		4°C	2 years
	In solvent	-80°C	2 years
		-20°C	1 year



SOLVENT & SOLUBILITY

In Vitro

DMSO : 11 mg/mL (65.40 mM; Need ultrasonic)
 H₂O : < 0.1 mg/mL (insoluble)

Preparing Stock Solutions	Solvent		Mass		
	Concentration		1 mg	5 mg	10 mg
	1 mM		5.9453 mL	29.7265 mL	59.4530 mL
	5 mM		1.1891 mL	5.9453 mL	11.8906 mL
	10 mM		0.5945 mL	2.9727 mL	5.9453 mL

Please refer to the solubility information to select the appropriate solvent.

In Vivo

- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 40% PEG300 >> 5% Tween-80 >> 45% saline
 Solubility: ≥ 1.1 mg/mL (6.54 mM); Clear solution
- Add each solvent one by one: 10% DMSO >> 90% (20% SBE-β-CD in saline)
 Solubility: 1.1 mg/mL (6.54 mM); Suspended solution; Need ultrasonic

BIOLOGICAL ACTIVITY

Description

Norharmane (Norharman), a β-carboline alkaloid, is a potent and reversible monoamine oxidase inhibitor, with IC₅₀ values of 6.5 and 4.7 μM for MAO-A and MAO-B, respectively. Norharmane causes antidepressant responses. Norharmane is also a prospective anti-cancer photosensitizer. Norharmane alters polar auxin transport (PAT) by inhibiting PIN2, PIN3 and PIN7 transport proteins, thus causing a significant inhibitory effect on the growth of Arabidopsis thaliana seedlings^{[1][2][3][4][5][6]}.

IC₅₀ & Target

MAO-B 4.7 μM (IC ₅₀)	Microbial Metabolite	MAO-A 6.5 μM (IC ₅₀)
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In Vitro

Norharmane attenuates quinolinic acid formation by interferon-gamma-stimulated monocytes THP-1 cells and attenuates

L-kynurenine formation, with IC₅₀ values of 51 μM and 43 μM, respectively^[4].

?Norharmine has the potential for use as an antibiotic adjuvant to enhance the efficacy of conventional antibiotics to reduce pathogenic bacterial infections^[6].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

In Vivo

Norharmine (0-10 mg/kg, IP, once) shows an anxiety- and antidepressant-like behavior, and decreased locomotor activity^[3].

MCE has not independently confirmed the accuracy of these methods. They are for reference only.

Animal Model:	Male NMRI mice (22-25 g) ^[3]
Dosage:	0, 2.5, 5 and 10 mg/kg
Administration:	IP, once
Result:	Elicited an anxiety- and antidepressant-like behavior, and decreased locomotor activity.

REFERENCES

- [1]. López-González D, et al. A natural indole alkaloid, norharmine, affects PIN expression patterns and compromises root growth in *Arabidopsis thaliana*. *Plant Physiol Biochem*. 2020 Jun;151:378-390.
- [2]. Ebrahimi-Ghiri M, et al. Anxiolytic and antidepressant effects of ACPA and harmaline co-treatment. *Behav Brain Res*. 2019 May 17;364:296-302.
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- [4]. Paul BK, et al. Binding of norharmine with RNA reveals two thermodynamically different binding modes with opposing heat capacity changes. *J Colloid Interface Sci*. 2019 Mar 7;538:587-596.
- [5]. Luo HZ, et al. Inhibitory effect of norharmine on *Serratia marcescens* NJ01 quorum sensing-mediated virulence factors and biofilm formation. *Biofouling*. 2021 Feb;37(2):145-160.
- [6]. Herraiz T, et al. Human monoamine oxidase enzyme inhibition by coffee and beta-carbolines norharman and harman isolated from coffee. *Life Sci*. 2006 Jan 18;78(8):795-802.

Caution: Product has not been fully validated for medical applications. For research use only.

Tel: 609-228-6898

Fax: 609-228-5909

E-mail: tech@MedChemExpress.com

Address: 1 Deer Park Dr, Suite Q, Monmouth Junction, NJ 08852, USA