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GAIP (h): 293T Lysate: sc-159994

BACKGROUND

Heterotrimeric G proteins function to relay information from cell surface receptors to intracellular effectors. In mammals, G protein α , β and γ polypeptides are encoded by at least 16, 4 and 7 genes, respectively. Most interest in G proteins has been focused on their α subunits, since these proteins bind and hydrolyze GTP and most obviously regulate the activity of the best studied effectors. Four G_{α} GTPase-activating proteins (GAPs) have been identified and are designated RGS1 (regulator of G protein signaling), RGS4, RGS10 and GAIP (G_{α} -interacting protein). Each of these proteins has been shown to deactivate specific G_{α} isoforms by increasing the rate at which they convert GTP to GDP. RGS1, RGS4 and GAIP bind tightly to and exhibit GAP activity towards $G_{\alpha i}$, $G_{\alpha o}$, and $G_{\alpha t}$, but not $G_{\alpha s}$. RGS10 increases the GTP hydrolytic activity of several members of the $G_{\alpha i}$ subfamily, including $G_{\alpha i-3}$, $G_{\alpha z}$, and $G_{\alpha o}$.

REFERENCES

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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: RGS19 (human) mapping to 20q13.33.

PRODUCT

GAIP (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human GAIP transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

APPLICATIONS

GAIP (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive GAIP antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.