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ERK 1 (h2): 293T Lysate: sc-171765

BACKGROUND

Mitogen-activated protein kinase (MAPK) signaling pathways involve two closely related MAP kinases, known as extracellular-signal-related kinase 1 (ERK 1, p44) and 2 (ERK 2, p42). Growth factors, steroid hormones, G protein-coupled receptor ligands and neurotransmitters can initiate MAPK signaling pathways. Activation of ERK 1 and ERK 2 requires phosphorylation by upstream kinases, such as MAP kinase kinase (MEK), MEK kinase and Raf-1. ERK 1 and ERK 2 phosphorylation can occur at specific tyrosine and threonine sites, mapping within consensus motifs that include the threonine-glutamate-tyrosine motif. ERK activation leads to dimerization with other ERKs and subsequent localization to the nucleus. Active ERK dimers phosphorylate serine and threonine residues on nuclear proteins and influence a host of responses that include proliferation, differentiation, transcription regulation and development. The human ERK 1 gene maps to chromosome 16p11.2 and encodes a 379 amino acid protein that shares 83% sequence identity to ERK 2.

REFERENCES

- Boulton, T.G., et al. 1991. ERKs: a family of protein-serine/threonine kinases that are activated and tyrosine phosphorylated in response to Insulin and NGF. *Cell* 65: 663-675.
- Crews, C.M., et al. 1992. The primary structure of MEK, a protein kinase that phosphorylates the ERK gene product. *Science* 258: 478-480.
- Haycock, J.W., et al. 1992. ERK 1 and ERK 2, two microtubule-associated protein 2 kinases, mediate the phosphorylation of tyrosine hydroxylase at Serine 31 *in situ*. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 89: 2365-2369.
- Charest, D.L., et al. 1993. Molecular cloning, expression, and characterization of the human mitogen-activated protein kinase p44 ERK 1. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 13: 4679-4690.
- Khokhlatchev, A.V., et al. 1998. Phosphorylation of the MAP kinase ERK 2 promotes its homodimerization and nuclear translocation. *Cell* 93: 605-615.
- Pages, G., et al. 2000. Signaling angiogenesis via p42/p44 MAP kinase cascade. *Ann. N.Y. Acad. Sci.* 902: 187-200.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MAPK3 (human) mapping to 16p11.2.

PRODUCT

ERK 1 (h2): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human ERK 1 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

APPLICATIONS

ERK 1 (h2): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive ERK 1 antibodies.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

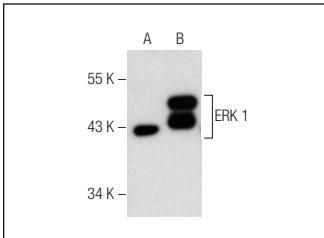
ERK 1 (G-12): sc-376852 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human ERK 1 expression in ERK 1 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended:

- 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG_κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG_κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker™
- Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

DATA



ERK 1 (G-12): sc-376852. Western blot analysis of ERK 1 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human ERK 1 transfected: sc-171765 (**B**) 293T whole cell lysates.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.