

# Produktinformation



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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## Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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# Zuschläge

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# 3β-HSD (h2): 293T Lysate: sc-173046



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

 $3\beta$ -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase ( $3\beta$ -HSD), also known as HSD3B1 or HSDB3, is a bifunctional enzyme that plays a crucial role in the synthesis of all classes of hormonal steroids. Two human  $3\beta$ -HSD proteins, designated type I ( $3\beta$ -HSD) and type II ( $3\beta$ -HSD2), are expressed by different genes and function in different areas of the body. Localized to the membrane of the endoplasmic reticulum (ER) and expressed in skin and placenta,  $3\beta$ -HSD is the type I protein that catalyzes the oxidative conversion of δ5-ene-3- $\beta$ -hydroxy steroid, as well as the conversion of various ketosteroids. Defects in the gene encoding  $3\beta$ -HSD are associated with classic salt wasting, genital ambiguity, hypogonadism, Insulin-resistant polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) and an increased susceptibility to prostate cancer. Additionally, congenital deficiency of  $3\beta$ -HSD activity results in a severe depletion of steroid formation which can be lethal in young children.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Thomas, J.L., et al. 2002. Structure/function relationships responsible for the kinetic differences between human type 1 and type 2 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase and for the catalysis of the type 1 activity. J. Biol. Chem. 277: 42795-42801.
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- Thomas, J.L., et al. 2004. Serine 124 completes the Tyr, Lys and Ser triad responsible for the catalysis of human type 1 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. J. Mol. Endocrinol. 33: 253-261.
- Carbunaru, G., et al. 2004. The hormonal phenotype of nonclassic 3βhydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (HSD3B) deficiency in hyperandrogenic females is associated with Insulin-resistant polycystic ovary syndrome and is not a variant of inherited HSD3B2 deficiency. J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 89: 783-794.
- 6. Thomas, J.L., et al. 2007. Structure/function of human type 1  $3\beta$ -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase: An intrasubunit disulfide bond in the Rossmann-fold domain and a Cys residue in the active site are critical for substrate and coenzyme utilization. J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol. 107: 80-87.
- Wang, L., et al. 2007. Human 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase types 1 and 2: Gene sequence variation and functional genomics. J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol. 107: 88-99.
- Mao, T.L., et al. 2008. HSD3B1 as a novel trophoblast-associated marker that assists in the differential diagnosis of trophoblastic tumors and tumorlike lesions. Am. J. Surg. Pathol. 32: 236-242.

### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: HSD3B1 (human) mapping to 1p12.

#### **PRODUCT**

3 $\beta$ -HSD (h2): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human 3 $\beta$ -HSD transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100  $\mu$ g protein in 200  $\mu$ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

 $3\beta\text{-HSD}$  (h2): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive  $3\beta\text{-HSD}$  antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20  $\mu\text{I}$  per lane

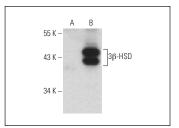
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

 $3\beta$ -HSD (37-2): sc-100466 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human  $3\beta$ -HSD expression in  $3\beta$ -HSD transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

## **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz® Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

#### **DATA**



3β-HSD (37-2): sc-100466. Western blot analysis of 3β-HSD expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (**A**) and human 3β-HSD transfected: sc-173046 (**B**) 293T whole cell Ivsates.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

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