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14-3-3 σ (h): 293T Lysate: sc-175742

BACKGROUND

14-3-3 proteins regulate many cellular processes relevant to cancer biology, notably apoptosis, mitogenic signaling and cell-cycle checkpoints. Seven isoforms, denoted 14-3-3 β , γ , ϵ , ζ , η , θ and σ , comprise this family of signaling intermediates. 14-3-3 σ , also known as SFN, stratifin, HME1 or YWHAS, is a secreted adaptor protein that is involved in regulating both general and specific signaling pathways. Expressed predominately in stratified squamous keratinising epithelium, 14-3-3 σ is able to bind and modify the activity of a large number of proteins, such as KRT17 (keratin 17), through recognition of a phosphothreonine or phosphoserine motif. When bound to KRT17, for example, 14-3-3 σ acts to stimulate the Akt/mTOR signaling pathway by upregulating protein synthesis and cell growth. 14-3-3 σ also functions to positively mediate IGF-1-induced cell cycle progression and can bind to a variety of translation initiation factors, thus controlling mitotic translation. In response to tumor growth, 14-3-3 σ positively regulates the tumor suppressor p53 and increases the rate of p53-regulated inhibition of G₂/M cell cycle progression. Multiple isoforms of 14-3-3 σ exist due to alternative splicing events.

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CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SFN (human) mapping to 1p36.11.

PRODUCT

14-3-3 σ (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human 14-3-3 σ transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 μ g protein in 200 μ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

APPLICATIONS

14-3-3 σ (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive 14-3-3 σ antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 μ l per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.