

## Produktinformation



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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# Flotillin-2 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-176406



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Lipid rafts are sphingolipid- and cholesterol-rich membrane microdomains that are insoluble in nonionic detergents. Lipid rafts are important for numerous cellular processes, including signal transduction, membrane trafficking and molecular sorting. Flotillins are lipid raft components in neurons and caveloaeassociated proteins in A498 kidney cells. Flotillin-2, also designated epidermal surface antigen, is conserved in all mammalian species. Flotillin-1 and -2 have complementary tissue distributions and their expression levels are independently regulated. At the cellular level, Flotillin-2 is ubiquitously expressed, whereas Flotillin-1 is expressed in A498 kidney cells, muscle cell lines and fibroblasts. Stable transfection of a Flotillin-2 fusion protein in COS cells induces filopodia formation and changes epithelial cells to a neuronal appearance. Flotillins form a ternary complex with CAP and Cbl, directing the localization of the CAP-Cbl complex to a lipid raft subdomain of the plasma membrane. Association of ER-X with Flotillin localizes ER-X within plasma membrane caveloae and mediates rapid oestrogen activation of the MAP kinase cascade. The expression of the flotillins is also correlated to the progression of Alzhemier pathology.

#### **REFERENCES**

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- 4. Baumann, C.A., et al. 2000. CAP defines a second signalling pathway required for Insulin-stimulated glucose transport. Nature 407: 202-207.
- 5. Toran-Allerand, C.D. 2000. Novel sites and mechanisms of oestrogen action in the brain. Novartis Found Symp. 230: 56-69.
- Kobubo, H., et al. 2000. Localization of flotillins in human brain and their accumulation with the progression of Alzheimer's disease pathology. Neurosci. Lett. 290: 93-96.
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- 8. Dermine, J.F., et al. 2001. Flotillin-1-enriched lipid raft domains accumulate on maturing phagosomes. J. Biol. Chem. 276: 18507-18512.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: FLOT2 (human) mapping to 17q11.2.

#### **PRODUCT**

Flotillin-2 (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human Flotillin-2 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100  $\mu$ g protein in 200  $\mu$ l SDS-PAGE buffer.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Flotillin-2 (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive Flotillin-2 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20  $\mu$ l per lane

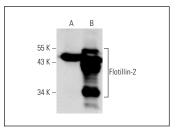
Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

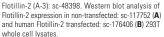
Flotillin-2 (A-3): sc-48398 is recommended as a positive control antibody for Western Blot analysis of enhanced human Flotillin-2 expression in Flotillin-2 transfected 293T cells (starting dilution 1:100, dilution range 1:100-1:1,000).

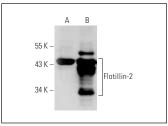
#### **RECOMMENDED SUPPORT REAGENTS**

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048.

#### **DATA**







Flotillin-2 (B-6): sc-28320. Western blot analysis of Flotillin-2 expression in non-transfected: sc-117752 (A) and human Flotillin-2 transfected: sc-176406 (B) 2931 whole cell lysates.

#### **STORAGE**

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

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