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## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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### Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
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- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien

T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0

F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7

[mail@szabo-scandic.com](mailto:mail@szabo-scandic.com)

[www.szabo-scandic.com](http://www.szabo-scandic.com)

[linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic](https://www.linkedin.com/company/szaboscandic) 

# MAD2 (h): 293T Lysate: sc-177506

## BACKGROUND

Cell cycle progression is subject to arrest at the mitotic spindle assembly checkpoint in response to incorrect spindle fiber assembly. MAD2 (for mitotic arrest-deficient) is a component of the mitotic spindle checkpoint. Cells with mutated MAD2 do not undergo mitotic arrest in response to incorrect spindle fiber assembly, which results in missegregation and eventual cell death. A breast carcinoma cell line with reduced MAD2 expression, T47D, was shown to complete mitosis in the presence of nocodazole, an inhibitor of mitotic spindle assembly. MAD2 is localized to unattached kinetochores during prometaphase and disassociates upon spindle fiber attachment, indicating that MAD2 regulates kinetochore binding to the spindle fibers. Human MAD2 has also been shown to associate with Insulin receptor (IR), but not IGFIR, implicating MAD2 as a mediator for IR-specific signaling. MAD2B, a MAD2 homolog, is required for the execution of the mitotic checkpoint monitoring the kinetochore-spindle attachment process and if the process is not complete, MAD2B delays the onset of anaphase.

## REFERENCES

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2. Glotzer, M. 1996. Mitosis: don't get mad, get even. *Curr. Biol.* 6: 1592-1594.
3. Chen, R.H., et al. 1996. Association of spindle assembly checkpoint component XMad2 with unattached kinetochores. *Science* 274: 242-246.
4. Li, Y., et al. 1996. Identification of a human mitotic checkpoint gene: hsMAD2. *Science* 274: 246-248.
5. O'Neill, T.J., et al. 1997. Interaction of MAD2 with the carboxyl terminus of the Insulin receptor but not with the IGFIR. Evidence for release from the Insulin receptor after activation. *J. Biol. Chem.* 272: 10035-10040.
6. Liu, S.T., et al. 2003. Human CENP-I specifies localization of CENP-F, MAD1 and MAD2 to kinetochores and is essential for mitosis. *Nat. Cell Biol.* 5: 341-345.
7. Michel, L., et al. 2004. Complete loss of the tumor suppressor MAD2 causes premature cyclin B degradation and mitotic failure in human somatic cells. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 101: 4459-4464.
8. Wang, C., et al. 2007. The MAD1 adhesin of *Metarhizium anisopliae* links adhesion with blastospore production and virulence to insects; the MAD2 adhesin enables attachment to plants. *Eukaryot. Cell* 6: 808-816.
9. Murakami, H., et al. 2007. Ribonuclease activity of Dis3 is required for mitotic progression and provides a possible link between heterochromatin and kinetochore function. *PLoS ONE* 2: E317.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: MAD2L1 (human) mapping to 4q27.

## PRODUCT

MAD2 (h): 293T Lysate represents a lysate of human MAD2 transfected 293T cells and is provided as 100 µg protein in 200 µl SDS-PAGE buffer.

## APPLICATIONS

MAD2 (h): 293T Lysate is suitable as a Western Blotting positive control for human reactive MAD2 antibodies. Recommended use: 10-20 µl per lane.

Control 293T Lysate: sc-117752 is available as a Western Blotting negative control lysate derived from non-transfected 293T cells.

## STORAGE

Store at -20° C. Repeated freezing and thawing should be minimized. Sample vial should be boiled once prior to use. Non-hazardous. No MSDS required.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.