

Produktinformation



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SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

MAP LC3β siRNA (m): sc-43391



BACKGROUND

Microtubule-associated proteins (MAPs) regulate microtubule stability and play critical roles in neuronal development and in maintaining the balance between neuronal plasticity and rigidity. MAP-light chain 3 β (MAP LC3 β) and MAP-light chain 3 α (MAP LC3 α) are subunits of both MAP1A and MAP1B. MAP LC3 β , a homolog of Apg8p, is essential for autophagy and associated to the autophagosome membranes after processing. Two forms of LC3 β , the cytosolic LC3-I and the membrane-bound LC3-II, are produced post-translationally. LC3-I is formed by the removal of the C-terminal 22 amino acids from newly synthesized LC3 β , followed by the conversion of a fraction of LC3-I into LC3-II. LC3 enhances fibronectin mRNA translation in ductus arteriosus cells through association with 60S ribosomes and binding to an AU-rich element in the 3' untranslated region of fibronectin mRNA. This facilitates sorting of Fibronectin mRNA onto rough endoplasmic reticulum and translation. MAP LC3 β may also be involved in formation of autophagosomal vacuoles. It is expressed primarily in heart, testis, brain and skeletal muscle.

REFERENCES

- Fink, J.K., et al. 1996. Human microtubule-associated protein 1A (MAP1A) gene: genomic organization, cDNA sequence, and developmental and tissuespecific expression. Genomics 35: 577-585.
- Mann, S.S., et al. 1996. Gene localization and developmental expression of light chain 3: a common subunit of microtubule-associated protein 1A (MAP1A) and MAP1B. J. Neurosci. Res. 43: 535-544.
- Zhou, B., et al. 1997. Microtubule-associated protein 1 light chain 3 is a Fibronectin mRNA-binding protein linked to mRNA translation in lamb vascular smooth muscle cells. J. Clin. Invest. 100: 3070-3082.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Map1lc3b (mouse) mapping to 8 E1.

PRODUCT

MAP LC3 β siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see MAP LC3 β shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-43391-SH and MAP LC3 β shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43391-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of MAP LC3 β (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-43391A, sc-43391B and sc-43391C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

MAP LC3 β siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of MAP LC3 β expression in mouse cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

MAP LC3 β (G-2): sc-271625 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of MAP LC3 β gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG κ BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG κ BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz MarkerTM Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz[®] Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG κ BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG κ BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz[®] Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz[®] Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor MAP LC3 β gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: MAP LC3 β (m)-PR: sc-43391-PR (20 μ I, 428 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Chang, C.P., et al. 2007. Concanavalin A induces autophagy in hepatoma cells and has a therapeutic effect in a murine *in situ* hepatoma model. Hepatology 45: 286-296.
- Ding, Y., et al. 2010. TGF-β1 protects against mesangial cell apoptosis via induction of autophagy. J. Biol. Chem. 285: 37909-37919.
- 3. Wang, X., et al. 2015. Capsid, membrane and NS3 are the major viral proteins involved in autophagy induced by Japanese encephalitis virus. Vet. Microbiol. 178: 217-229.
- Nettesheim, A., et al. 2019. Transcriptome analysis reveals autophagy as regulator of TGFβ/Smad-induced fibrogenesis in trabecular meshwork cells. Sci. Rep. 9: 16092.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.