

# Produktinformation



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### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

# Tropomyosin $\alpha$ shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-43471-V



#### BACKGROUND

Tropomyosins are a group of structural proteins. Tropomyosins are present in virtually all eukaryotic cells, both muscle and non-muscle, where they bind Actin filaments and function to modulate Actin-Myosin interaction and stabilize Actin filament structure. Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  is encoded by the TPM1 gene, which maps to human chromosome 15q22.1 and undergoes alternative splicing to generate at least four isoforms, including skeletal muscle (isoform 1), smooth muscle (isoform 2), fibroblast/TM3 (isoform 3) and isoform 4. Tropomyosin  $\beta$  is encoded by the TPM2 gene, which maps to human chromosome 9p13.3 and undergoes alternative splicing to generate three isoforms, including skeletal muscle (isoform 1), non-muscle/fibroblast TM36/epithelial TMe1 (isoform 2) and non-muscle (isoform 3). Troponin I binds Tropomyosin at a specific region and the association of Tropomyosin-Troponin with Actin filaments may increase the rigidity of Actin filaments. Tropomyosin also interacts with Caldesmon to regulate smooth muscle contraction.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Tiso, N., et al. 1997. Fine mapping of five human skeletal muscle genes: Tropomyosin  $\alpha$ , Tropomyosin  $\beta$ , Troponin I slow-twitch, Troponin I fasttwitch and Troponin C fast. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 230: 347-350.
- 2. Lehman, W., et al. 2000. Tropomyosin and Actin isoforms modulate the localization of Tropomyosin strands on Actin filaments. J. Mol. Biol. 302: 593-606.
- 3. Goldmann, W.H. 2000. Binding of Tropomyosin-troponin to Actin increases filament bending stiffness. Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun. 276: 1225-1228.
- 4. Ohtsuki, I., et al. 2002. Periodic binding of Troponin C.I and Troponin I to Tropomyosin-Actin filaments. J. Biochem. 131: 739-743.
- 5. SWISS-PROT/TrEMBL (136090). World Wide web URL: http://www.expasy.ch/sprot/sprot-top.html
- 6. LocusLink Report (LocusID: 7168). http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/LocusLink/

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Tpm1 (mouse) mapping to 9 C.

#### PRODUCT

Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transduction-ready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200 µl frozen stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  siRNA (m): sc-43471 and Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-43471-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

#### **STORAGE**

Store lentiviral particles at -80° C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at 4° C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  expression in mouse cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200 µl frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU); contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

#### GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  (F-6): sc-376541 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> compatible goat antimouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Tropomyosin  $\alpha$ gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Tropomyosin  $\alpha$  (m)-PR: sc-43471-PR (20 µl). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **BIOSAFETY**

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.