

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

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## Zuschläge

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- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

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#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## 43983Pdcd-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44002-V



#### BACKGROUND

Pdcd-1 (Programmed Cell Death-1 protein), also designated CD279, is a type I transmembrane receptor and a member of the immunoglobin gene superfamily. Pdcd-1 contains an immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibitory motif (ITIM) within the cytoplasmic domain, which is conserved between the mouse and human homologs. Expression of Pdcd-1 is detected in mouse thymus, and it is induced in stimulated B and T cell lines, where it may play a role in the negative regulation of various immune responses. Receptors such as Pdcd-1 function by recruiting tyrosine phosphatases, including SHP-1 and SHIP, which are responsible for altering various B cell responses. Additionally, in activated lymphocytes, Pdcd-1 mediates the activation of the classical type of programmed cell death.

#### REFERENCES

- Ishida, Y., et al. 1992. Induced expression of PD-1, a novel member of the immunoglobulin gene superfamily, upon programmed cell death. EMBO J. 11: 3887-3895.
- Agata, Y., et al. 1996. Expression of the PD-1 antigen on the surface of stimulated mouse T and B lymphocytes. Int. Immunol. 8: 765-772.
- 3. Ono, M., et al. 1996. Role of the inositol phosphatase SHIP in negative regulation of the immune system by the receptor Fc  $\gamma$  RIIB. Nature 383: 263-266.
- Vivier, E., et al. 1997. Immunoreceptor tyrosine-based inhibitory motifs. Immunol. Today 18: 286-291.
- Nishimura, H., et al. 1999. Development of Lupus-like autoimmune diseases by disruption of the PD-1 gene encoding an ITIM motif-carrying immunoreceptor. Immunity 11: 141-151.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PDCD1 (human) mapping to 2q37.3.

#### PRODUCT

43983Pdcd-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transduction-ready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ l frozen stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see 43983Pdcd-1 siRNA (h): sc-44002 and 43983Pdcd-1 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44002-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

#### STORAGE

Store lentiviral particles at -80° C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at 4° C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

#### APPLICATIONS

43983Pdcd-1 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of 43983Pdcd-1 expression in human cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200  $\mu$ l frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU); contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

#### GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

Pdcd-1 (V-15): sc-10297 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Pdcd-1 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2020 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible donkey anti-goat IgG-HRP: sc-2033 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use donkey anti-goat IgG-TR: sc-2783 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor 43983Pdcd-1 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: 43983Pdcd-1 (h)-PR: sc-44002-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 485 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### BIOSAFETY

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.