

Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

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SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

PTPβ siRNA (h): sc-44051



BACKGROUND

Protein tyrosine phosphatases, or PTPs, are type I transmembrane proteins, membrane associated proteins or proteins localized in nuclei. Examples of transmembrane PTPs are LAR, PTP α , PTP β , PTP γ , PTP δ , PTP ϵ , PTP ζ , PTP κ and PTPµ. Transmembrane PTPs play diverse roles during development and in adult tissues. Immunodepletion studies have suggested LAR to be a regulator of Insulin receptor phosphorylation. PTP α activity is increased twofold in response to phorbol ester stimulation, resulting in serine phosphorylation either directly or indirectly by members of the PKC family. Overexpression of v-H-Ras and Neu, but not Myc or Int2, in mammary tumors has been shown to induce PTP_{ε} expression. An alternative splicing event leads to a nervous tissue-specific chondroitin sulfate proteoglycan called phosphacan, which represents the amino-terminal portion of PTP $\!\zeta$. PTP $\!\kappa$ and PTP $\!\mu$ share a conserved amino-terminal 160 amino acid MAM domain which facilitates homophilic binding. $PTP\mu$ localizes to points of cell contact and may be involved in regulating the assembly and disassembly of cadherin/catenin complexes in vivo.

REFERENCES

- Ahmad, F., et al. 1995. Increased abundance of the receptor-type proteintyrosine phosphatase LAR accounts for the elevated Insulin receptor dephosphorylating activity in adipose tissue of obese human subjects. J. Clin. Invest. 95: 2806-2812.
- 2. den Hertog, J., et al. 1995. Stimulation of receptor protein-tyrosine phosphatase α activity and phosphorylation by phorbol ester. Cell Growth Differ. 6: 303-307.
- 3. Elson, A., et al. 1995. Protein-tyrosine phosphatase ϵ . An isoform specifically expressed in mouse mammary tumors initiated by v-Ha-Ras or Neu. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 26116-26122.
- 4. Brady-Kalnay, S.M., et al. 1995. Receptor protein tyrosine phosphatase PTP μ associates with cadherins and catenins *in vivo*. J. Cell Biol. 130: 977-986.
- 5. Zondag, G.C., et al. 1995. Homophilic interactions mediated by receptor tyrosine phosphatases μ and $\kappa.$ A critical role for the novel extracellular MAM domain. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 14247-14250.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PTPRB (human) mapping to 12q15.

PRODUCT

PTP β siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PTP β shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44051-SH and PTP β shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44051-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PTP β (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44051A, sc-44051B and sc-44051C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

 $\text{PTP}\beta$ siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of $\text{PTP}\beta$ expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PTP β gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PTP β (h)-PR: sc-44051-PR (20 µl, 524 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

1. Yacyshyn, O.K., et al. 2009. Tyrosine phosphatase β regulates angiopoietin-Tie2 signaling in human endothelial cells. Angiogenesis 12: 25-33.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.