

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten! See the following pages for more information!



Lieferung & Zahlungsart siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

## Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0 F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7 <u>mail@szabo-scandic.com</u> www.szabo-scandic.com

#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## PXR siRNA (m): sc-44058



#### BACKGROUND

Steroid hormones function as signaling molecules by diffusing into cells and interacting with specific intracellular receptors to regulate gene expression. This superfamily of receptors includes both steroid and nonsteroid receptors. Like many nonsteroid hormone receptors, PXR (pregnane X receptor) binds as a heterodimer with RXR to a DNA sequence typical of a nonsteroid hormone receptor; however, PXR is activated by several steroids, such as naturally occurring pregnanes and synthetic glucocorticoids and anti-glucocorticoids. PXR exists as two alternatively spliced isoforms, PXR.1 and PXR.2. PXR is thought to define a novel steroid hormone signaling pathway that may account for some of the effects of synthetic glucocorticoids and antiglucocorticoids that are not mediated through the classical glucocorticoid receptor signaling pathway.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Evans, R.M. 1988. The steriod and thyroid hormone receptor superfamily. Science 240: 889-895.
- 2. Mangelsdorf, D.J., et al. 1995. The RXR heterodimers and orphan receptors. Cell 83: 841-850.
- Beato, M., et al. 1995. Steroid hormone receptors: many actors in search of a plot. Cell 83: 851-857.
- Huss, J.M., et al. 1996. Dexamethasone responsiveness of a major glucocorticoid-inducible CYP3A gene is mediated by elements unrelated to a glucocorticoid receptor binding motif. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 93: 4666-4670.
- Heery, D.M., et al. 1997. A signature motif in transcriptional co-activators mediates binding to nuclear receptors. Nature 387: 733-736.
- 6. Kliewer, S.A., et al. 1998. An orphan receptor activated by pregnanes defines a novel steroid signaling pathway. Cell 92: 73-82.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Nr1i2 (mouse) mapping to 16 B3.

#### PRODUCT

PXR siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PXR shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44058-SH and PXR shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44058-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PXR (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44058A, sc-44058B and sc-44058C.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

PXR siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of PXR expression in mouse cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PXR gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PXR (m)-PR: sc-44058-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Zhang, X., et al. 2015. Tanshinone IIA ameliorates dextran sulfate sodiuminduced inflammatory bowel disease via the pregnane X receptor. Drug Des. Devel. Ther. 9: 6343-6362.
- Zhang, X., et al. 2015. Tanshinone IIA exerts protective effects in a LCAinduced cholestatic liver model associated with participation of pregnane X receptor. J. Ethnopharmacol. 164: 357-367.
- Litwa, E., et al. 2016. RXRα, PXR and CAR xenobiotic receptors mediate the apoptotic and neurotoxic actions of nonylphenol in mouse hippocampal cells. J. Steroid Biochem. Mol. Biol. 156: 43-52.
- 4. Whyte-Allman, S.K., et al. 2017. Xenobiotic nuclear receptors pregnane X receptor and constitutive androstane receptor regulate antiretroviral drug efflux transporters at the blood-testis barrier. J. Pharmacol. Exp. Ther. 363: 324-335.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.