

# Produktinformation



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# Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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# SIRP- $\alpha$ siRNA (h): sc-44106



The Power to Question

## **BACKGROUND**

SIRPs (signal-regulatory proteins) are a family of transmembrane glycoproteins that were identified by their association with the Src homology 2 domaincontaining protein-tyrosine phosphatase SHP-2 in response to Insulin. The SIRP family negatively regulates the PI 3-kinase pathway, which may diminish EGFR-mediated motility and survival phenotypes that contribute to transformation of certain cell types. SIRP- $\alpha$  is a transmembrane protein which contains an extracellular portion with three immunoglobulin-like structures and a cytoplasmic region with four potential tyrosine phosphorylation sites. SIRP-lpha (also known as SIRP- $\alpha$ 1, SIRP- $\alpha$ 2 or SIRP- $\alpha$ 3) is a substrate for activated receptor tyrosine kinases. In its tyrosine phosphorylated form, SIRP- $\alpha$  binds to SH-PTP2 through SH2 interactions and acts as an SH-PTP2 substrate. SIRP- $\alpha$  has been shown to have negative regulatory effects on cellular responses induced by growth factors, oncogenes and Insulin. SIRP-β1 shares extensive sequence homology with SIRP- $\alpha$  in its extracellular portion but lacks the cytoplasmic portion. SIRP-γ, originally designated SIRP-β2 (SIRP-B2, CD172g) has unique characteristics from both the  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  versions. SIRP- $\gamma$  is expressed on the majority of T cells and a proportion of B cells. CD47 associates with SIRP-γ, and this interaction signals unidirectionally only.

# **REFERENCES**

- Yamauchi, K., et al. 1995. Identification of the major SHPTP2-binding protein that is tyrosine-phosphorylated in response to Insulin. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 17716-17722.
- Fujioka, Y., et al. 1996. A novel membrane glycoprotein, SHPS-1, that binds the SH2-domain-containing tyrosine phosphatase SHP-2 in response to mitogens and cell adhesion. Mol. Cell. Biol. 16: 6887-6899.
- Kharitonenkov, A., et al. 1997. A family of proteins that inhibit signalling through tyrosine kinase receptors. Nature 386: 181-186.
- 4. Stofega, M.R., et al. 1998. Growth hormone regulation of SIRP and SHP-2 tyrosyl phosphorylation and association. J. Biol. Chem. 273: 7112-7117.
- Wu, C.J., et al. 2000. Inhibition of EGFR-mediated phosphoinositide-3-OH kinase (PI-3 K) signaling and glioblastoma phenotype by signal-regulatory proteins (SIRPs). Oncogene 19: 3999-4010.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: SIRPA (human) mapping to 20p13.

# **PRODUCT**

SIRP- $\alpha$  siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see SIRP- $\alpha$  shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44106-SH and SIRP- $\alpha$  shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44106-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of SIRP- $\alpha$  (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44106A, sc-44106B and sc-44106C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## **APPLICATIONS**

SIRP- $\alpha$  siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of SIRP- $\alpha$  expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 µM in 66 µl. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

SIRP- $\alpha$  (C-7): sc-376884 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of SIRP- $\alpha$  gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

# **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor SIRP- $\alpha$  gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: SIRP- $\alpha$  (h)-PR: sc-44106-PR (20 µl, 591 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.