

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

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Lieferung & Zahlungsart siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

## Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

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#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## TGFβ1/2/3 siRNA (m): sc-44147



#### BACKGROUND

Transforming growth factor  $\beta$ s (TGF $\beta$ s) were originally discovered due to their ability to promote anchorage-independent growth of rat NRK fibroblasts in the presence of TGF $\alpha$ . It is now realized that TGF $\beta$ s mediate many cell-cell interactions that occur during embryonic development. Three TGF $\beta$ s have been identified in mammals. TGF $\beta$ 1, TGF $\beta$ 2 and TGF $\beta$ 3 are each synthesized as precursor proteins that are very similar in that each is cleaved to yield a 112 amino acid polypeptide that remains associated with the latent portion of the molecules. Biologically active TGF $\beta$  requires dimerization of the monomers (usually homodimers) and release of the latent peptide portion. Overall, the mature region of the TGF $\beta$ 1 and TGF $\beta$ 2. However, the NH<sub>2</sub> terminals or precursor regions of their molecules share only 27% sequence identity.

#### REFERENCES

- Todaro, G.J., et al. 1980. Transforming growth factors produced by certain human tumor cells: polypeptides that interact with epidermal growth factor receptors. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 77: 5258-5262.
- 2. Anzano, M.A., et al. 1983. Sarcoma growth factor from conditioned medium of virally transformed cells is composed of both type  $\alpha$  and type  $\beta$  transforming growth factors. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 80: 6264-6268.
- 3. Derynck, R., et al. 1985. Human transforming growth factor  $\beta$  cDNA sequence and expression in tumor cell lines. Nature 316: 701-705.
- deMartin, R., et al. 1987. Complementary DNA for human glioblastomaderived factor β family. EMBO J. 6: 3673-3677.
- 5. ten Dijke, P., et al. 1988. Identification of a new member of the transforming growth factor type  $\beta$  gene family. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 85: 4715-4719.

#### PRODUCT

TGF $\beta$ 1/2/3 siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see TGF $\beta$ 1/2/3 shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44147-SH and TGF $\beta$ 1/2/3 shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44147-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of TGF $\beta$ 1/2/3 (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44147A, sc-44147B and sc-44147C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### APPLICATIONS

 $TGF\beta 1/2/3$  siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of  $TGF\beta 1/2/3$  expression in mouse cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

TGF $\beta$ 3 (B-11): sc-166861 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of TGF $\beta$ 1/2/3 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

#### SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Liang, N., et al. 2011. Steroidogenic factor-1 is required for TGFβ3mediated 17β-estradiol synthesis in mouse ovarian granulosa cells. Endocrinology 152: 3213-3225.
- Yamauchi, Y., et al. 2013. Lewis lung carcinoma progression is facilitated by TIG-3 fibroblast cells. Anticancer Res. 33: 3791-3798.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.