

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
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## Zuschläge

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#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## Stat3 shRNA (h2) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44275-V



#### BACKGROUND

Membrane receptor signaling by various ligands, including interferons and growth hormones such as EGF, induces activation of JAK kinases, which then leads to tyrosine phosphorylation of the various Stat transcription factors. Stat1 and Stat2 are induced by IFN- $\alpha$  and form a heterodimer, which is part of the ISGF-3 transcription factor complex. Although early reports indicate Stat3 activation by EGF and IL-6, it has been shown that Stat3 $\beta$  appears to be activated by both while Stat3 $\alpha$  is activated by EGF, but not by IL-6. Highest expresion of Stat4 is seen in testis and myeloid cells. IL-12 has been identified as an activator of Stat4. Stat5 has been shown to be activated by Prolactin and by IL-3. Stat6 is involved in IL-4 activated signaling pathways.

#### REFERENCES

- 1. Zhong, Z., et al. 1994. Stat3: a Stat family member activated by tyrosine phosphorylation in response to epidermal growth factor and interleukin-6. Science 264: 95-98.
- 2. Darnell, J.E., et al. 1994. JAK-Stat pathways and transcriptional activation in response to IFNs and other extracellular signaling proteins. Science 264: 1415-1421.
- 3. Hou, J., et al. 1994. An interleukin-4-induced transcription factor: IL-4 Stat. Science 265: 1701-1706.
- 4. Yamamoto, K., et al. 1994. Stat4, a novel y interferon activation sitebinding protein expressed in early myeloid differentiation. Mol. Cell. Biol. 14: 4342-4349.
- 5. Pallard, C., et al. 1995. Interleukin-3, erythropoietin, and Prolactin activate a Stat5-like factor in lymphoid cells. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 15942-15945.
- 6. Qureshi, S.A., et al. 1995. Tyrosine-phosphorylated Stat1 and Stat2 plus a 48 kDa protein all contact DNA in forming interferon-stimulated-gene factor 3. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 92: 3829-3833.
- 7. Schindler, C. et al. 1995. transcriptional responses to polypeptide ligands: the JAK-Stat pathway. Annu. Rev. Biochem. 64: 621-651.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: STAT3 (human) mapping to 17q21.2.

#### PRODUCT

Stat3 shRNA (h2) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transductionready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200 µl frozen stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see Stat3 siRNA (h2): sc-44275 and Stat3 shRNA Plasmid (h2): sc-44275-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

#### **STORAGE**

Store lentiviral particles at -80° C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at 4° C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Stat3 shRNA (h2) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of Stat3 expression in human cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200 µl frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> lentiviral transducing particles per milliliter; contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

#### **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

Stat3 (C-20): sc-482 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of Stat3 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2004 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:100,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat antirabbit IgG-HRP: sc-2030 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-rabbit IgG-FITC: sc-2012 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-rabbit IgG-TR: sc-2780 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz<sup>™</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor Stat3 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: Stat3 (h2)-PR: sc-44275-PR (20 µl, 500 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **BIOSAFETY**

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.