

## Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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## Lieferung & Zahlungsart

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# ERβ siRNA (h2): sc-44297



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Estrogen receptors (ER) are members of the steroid/thyroid hormone receptor superfamily of ligand-activated transcription factors. Estrogen receptors, including  $\text{ER}\alpha$  and  $\text{ER}\beta$ , contain DNA binding and ligand binding domains and are critically involved in regulating the normal function of reproductive tissues.  $\text{ER}\alpha$  and  $\text{ER}\beta$  have been shown to be differentially activated by various ligands. Receptor-ligand interactions trigger a cascade of events, including dissociation from heat shock proteins, receptor dimerization, phosphorylation and the association of the hormone activated receptor with specific regulatory elements in target genes. Evidence suggests that  $\text{ER}\alpha$  and  $\text{ER}\beta$  may be regulated by distinct mechanisms even though they share many functional characteristics.

#### **REFERENCES**

- Green, S., et al. 1986. Human oestrogen receptor cDNA: sequence, expression and homology to v-erb-A. Nature 320: 134-139.
- Katzenellenbogen, B.S., et al. 1987. Structural analysis of covalently labeled estrogen receptors by limited and monoclonal antibody reactivity. Biochemistry 26: 2364-2373.
- Evans, R.M., et al. 1988. The steroid and thyroid hormone receptor superfamily. Science 240: 889-895.
- Danielian, P.S., et al. 1992. Identification of a conserved region required for hormone dependent transcriptional activation by steroid hormone receptors. EMBO J. 11: 1025-1033.
- Kliewer, S.A., et al. 1992. Retinoid X receptor interacts with nuclear receptors in retinoic acid, thyroid hormone and vitamin D<sub>3</sub> signaling. Nature 355: 446-449.
- 6. Miller, R.T., et al. 1993. Immunocytochemical assay for estrogen receptor with monoclonal antibody D753P  $\gamma$  in routinely processed formaldehyde-fixed breast tissue. Comparison with frozen with monoclonal antibody H222. Cancer 71: 3541-3546.
- 7. Arnold, S.F., et al. 1995. Phosphorylation of the human estrogen receptor on Tyrosine 537 *in vivo* and by Src family tyrosine kinases *in vitro*. Mol. Endocrinol. 9: 24-33.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ESR2 (human) mapping to 14q23.2.

#### **PRODUCT**

ER $\beta$  siRNA (h2) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ER $\beta$  shRNA Plasmid (h2): sc-44297-SH and ER $\beta$  shRNA (h2) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44297-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ER $\beta$  (h2) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44297A, sc-44297B and sc-44297C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

 $\text{ER}\beta$  siRNA (h2) is recommended for the inhibition of  $\text{ER}\beta$  expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

ER $\beta$  (B-3): sc-373853 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of ER $\beta$  gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>TM</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-lgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ER $\beta$  gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ER $\beta$  (h2)-PR: sc-44297-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.

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