

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

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## Zuschläge

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- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

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#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## 3β-HSD siRNA (m): sc-44470



#### BACKGROUND

3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (3β-HSD), also known as HSD3B1 or HSDB3, is a bifunctional enzyme that plays a crucial role in the synthesis of all classes of hormonal steroids. Two human 3β-HSD proteins, designated type I (3β-HSD) and type II (3β-HSD2), are expressed by different genes and function in different areas of the body. Localized to the membrane of the endoplasmic reticulum (ER) and expressed in skin and placenta, 3β-HSD is the type I protein that catalyzes the oxidative conversion of δ5-ene-3-βhydroxy steroid, as well as the conversion of various ketosteroids. Defects in the gene encoding 3β-HSD are associated with classic salt wasting, genital ambiguity, hypogonadism, Insulin-resistant polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) and an increased susceptibility to prostate cancer. Additionally, congenital deficiency of 3β-HSD activity results in a severe depletion of steroid formation which can be lethal in young children.

#### REFERENCES

- Thomas, J.L., et al. 2002. Structure/function relationships responsible for the kinetic differences between human type 1 and type 2 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase and for the catalysis of the type 1 activity. J. Biol. Chem. 277: 42795-42801.
- Thomas, J.L., et al. 2003. Structure/function relationships responsible for coenzyme specificity and the isomerase activity of human type 1 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase/isomerase. J. Biol. Chem. 278: 35483-35490.
- 3. Foti, D.M. and Reichardt, J.K. 2004. YY1 binding within the human HSD3B2 gene intron 1 is required for maximal basal promoter activity: identification of YY1 as the  $3\beta$ 1-A factor. J. Mol. Endocrinol. 33: 99-9119.
- Thomas, J.L., et al. 2004. Serine 124 completes the Tyr, Lys and Ser triad responsible for the catalysis of human type 1 3β-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase. J. Mol. Endocrinol. 33: 253-261.
- 5. Carbunaru, G., et al. 2004. The hormonal phenotype of Nonclassic  $3\beta$ -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase (HSD3B) deficiency in hyperandrogenic females is associated with insulin-resistant polycystic ovary syndrome and is not a variant of inherited HSD3B2 deficiency. J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab. 89: 783-794.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: Hsd3b1 (mouse) mapping to 3 F2.2.

#### PRODUCT

3 $\beta$ -HSD siRNA (m) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see 3 $\beta$ -HSD shRNA Plasmid (m): sc-44470-SH and 3 $\beta$ -HSD shRNA (m) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44470-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of  $3\beta$ -HSD (m) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44470A, sc-44470B and sc-44470C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at  $-20^{\circ}$  C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at  $-20^{\circ}$  C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

 $3\beta$ -HSD siRNA (m) is recommended for the inhibition of  $3\beta$ -HSD expression in mouse cells.

#### SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor 3 $\beta$ -HSD gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: 3 $\beta$ -HSD (m)-PR: sc-44470-PR (20  $\mu$ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

#### PROTOCOLS

See our web site at www.scbt.com for detailed protocols and support products.