

## Produktinformation



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# BLVRA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44650-V



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

In human liver cytosolic fractions, four forms of biliverdin reductase have been identified, including two biliverdin-IX  $\beta$  reductases and two biliverdin-IX  $\alpha$  reductases, designated isozymes I and II and isozymes III and IV, respectively. Biliverdin reductase A (BLVRA), also designated biliverdin-IX  $\alpha$ -reductase, belongs to the GFO/iIDH/MocA family and the biliverdin reductase subfamily. The gene that encodes this cytoplasmic protein maps to chromosome 7p14-cen. BLVRA reduces biliverdin IX  $\alpha$  (the  $\gamma$ -methene bridge of the open tetrapyrrole) to bilirubin with the concomitant oxidation of an NADH or NADPH cofactor (bilirubin + NADP+ = biliverdin + NADPH). BLVRA is expressed primarily in liver.

#### **REFERENCES**

- 1. Frydman, J., et al. 1990. Identification of the amino acid residues essential for the activity and the interconversion of the molecular forms of biliverdin reductase. Biochim. Biophys. Acta 1040: 119-129.
- Bonkovsky, H.L., et al. 1990. Purification and characterization of heme oxygenase from chick liver. Comparison of the avian and mammalian enzymes. Eur. J. Biochem. 189: 155-166.
- 3. Maines, M.D., et al. 1993. Purification and characterization of human biliverdin reductase. Arch. Biochem. Biophys. 300: 320-6.
- 4. Yamaguchi, T., et al. 1994. Biliverdin-IX  $\alpha$  reductase and biliverdin-IX  $\beta$  reductase from human liver. Purification and characterization. J. Biol. Chem. 269: 24343-8.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: BLVRA (human) mapping to 7p13.

#### **PRODUCT**

BLVRA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transduction-ready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ l frozen stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see BLVRA siRNA (h): sc-44650 and BLVRA shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44650-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

#### **STORAGE**

Store lentiviral particles at -80° C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at 4° C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

BLVRA shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of BLVRA expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200  $\mu$ l frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10 $^6$  infectious units of virus (IFU); contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

#### **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

BLVRA (F-1): sc-393385 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of BLVRA gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor BLVRA gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: BLVRA (h)-PR: sc-44650-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 422 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **BIOSAFETY**

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.

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