

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien
Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial
Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik
Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten! See the following pages for more information!



Lieferung & Zahlungsart siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

## Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

### SZABO-SCANDIC HandelsgmbH

Quellenstraße 110, A-1100 Wien T. +43(0)1 489 3961-0 F. +43(0)1 489 3961-7 <u>mail@szabo-scandic.com</u> www.szabo-scandic.com

#### SANTA CRUZ BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC.

## ERR $\alpha$ siRNA (h): sc-44706



#### BACKGROUND

Estrogen related receptor  $\alpha$  (ERR $\alpha$ ) is a nuclear receptor in the superfamily of ligand-regulated transcription factors and is a member of the NR3B orphan nuclear receptor subgroup (consisting of  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$ ). ERR $\alpha$  plays a role in modulating the estrogen signaling pathway. In addition, the expression of ERR $\alpha$  has been shown to increase during fasting and cold exposure. ERR $\alpha$  may be important for regulating mitochondrial biogenesis and oxidative metabolism by acting directly on genes necessary for mitochondrial function. Mice lacking ERR $\alpha$  are unable to maintain their body temperature in the cold. ERR $\alpha$  may also be involved in the maintenance and formation of cartilage. This information could be useful in finding therapeutic agents for a variety of diseases affecting the joints.

#### REFERENCES

- Chen, F., et al. 1999. Identification of two hERR2-related novel nuclear receptors utilizing bioinformatics and inverse PCR. Gene 228: 101-109.
- Hong, H., et al. 1999. Hormone-independent transcriptional activation and coactivator binding by novel orphan nuclear receptor ERR3. J. Biol. Chem. 274: 22618-22626.
- Greschik, H., et al. 2002. Structural and functional evidence for ligandindependent transcriptional activation by the estrogen-related receptor 3. Mol. Cell 9: 303-313.

#### CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ESRRA (human) mapping to 11q13.1.

#### PRODUCT

ERR $\alpha$  siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see ERR $\alpha$  shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-44706-SH and ERR $\alpha$  shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-44706-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of ERR $\alpha$  (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-44706A, sc-44706B and sc-44706C.

#### STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNAse-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNAse-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

 $\text{ERR}\alpha$  siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of  $\text{ERR}\alpha$  expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

#### GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

ERR $\alpha$  (2ERR2): sc-65718 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of ERR $\alpha$  gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor ERR $\alpha$  gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: ERR $\alpha$  (h)-PR: sc-44706-PR (20 µI, 557 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Zhang, K., et al. 2011. Baicalin increases VEGF expression and angiogenesis by activating the ERRα/PGC-1α pathway. Cardiovasc. Res. 89: 426-435.
- 2. Zhou, X., et al. 2014. Resveratrol regulates mitochondrial reactive oxygen species homeostasis through Sirt3 signaling pathway in human vascular endothelial cells. Cell Death Dis. 5: e1576.
- Han, L., et al. 2016. MicroRNA-497 downregulation contributes to cell proliferation, migration, and invasion of estrogen receptor alpha negative breast cancer by targeting estrogen-related receptor alpha. Tumour Biol. 37: 13205-13214.
- 4. Wang, C.W., et al. 2017. Antimetastatic effects of cordycepin mediated by the inhibition of mitochondrial activity and estrogen-related receptor  $\alpha$  in human ovarian carcinoma cells. Oncotarget 8: 3049-3058.
- 5. Choi, Y.K., et al. 2018. Heme oxygenase metabolites improve astrocytic mitochondrial function via a Ca<sup>2+</sup>-dependent HIF-1 $\alpha$ /ERR $\alpha$  circuit. PLoS ONE 13: e0202039.
- Zeng, X., et al. 2019. Dihydromyricetin ameliorates nonalcoholic fatty liver disease by improving mitochondrial respiratory capacity and redox homeostasis through modulation of SIRT3 signaling. Antioxid. Redox Signal. 30: 163-183.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.