

## Produktinformation



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Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



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# GLP-1R shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45760-V



The Power to Question

#### **BACKGROUND**

Glucagon, a pancreatic hormone, functions as an antagonist to Insulin, stimulating the conversion of glycogen to glucose and increasing blood sugar levels. GLP-1 functions as a transmitter in the central nervous system, inhibiting feeding and drinking behavior. Both Glucagon and GLP-1 function through their specific binding to the Glucagon receptor or GLP-1R, respectively. The Glucagon receptor shows expression in liver, kidney and adipose tissue. GLP-1R expression primarily localizes to areas of the hypothalamus involved in feeding behavior. Both receptors and their ligands serve as potential targets for the therapeutic treatment of diabetes.

#### **REFERENCES**

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- Rouille, Y., et al. 1995. Differential processing of proGlucagon by the subtilisin-like prohormone convertases PC2 and PC3 to generate either Glucagon or Glucagon-like peptide. J. Biol. Chem. 270: 26488-26496.
- Scrocchi, L.A., et al. 1996. Glucose intolerance but normal satiety in mice with a null mutation in the Glucagon-like peptide 1 receptor gene. Nat. Med. 2: 1254-1258.
- 4. Bollen, M., et al. 1998. Specific features of glycogen metabolism in the liver. Biochem. J. 336: 19-31.
- Jiang, G. and Zhang, B.B. 2003. Glucagon and regulation of glucose metabolism. Am. J. Physiol. Endocrinol. Metab. 284: E671-678.
- Gromada, J., et al. 2004. Glucagon-like peptide-1: regulation of Insulin secretion and therapeutic potential. Basic Clin. Pharmacol. Toxicol. 95: 252-262.

#### **CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION**

Genetic locus: GLP1R (human) mapping to 6p21.2.

#### **PRODUCT**

GLP-1R shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is a pool of concentrated, transduction-ready viral particles containing 3 target-specific constructs that encode 19-25 nt (plus hairpin) shRNA designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 200  $\mu$ l frozen stock containing 1.0 x 106 infectious units of virus (IFU) in Dulbecco's Modified Eagle's Medium with 25 mM HEPES pH 7.3. Suitable for 10-20 transductions. Also see GLP-1R siRNA (h): sc-45760 and GLP-1R shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45760-SH as alternate gene silencing products.

#### **RESEARCH USE**

The purchase of this product conveys to the buyer the nontransferable right to use the purchased amount of the product and all replicates and derivatives for research purposes conducted by the buyer in his laboratory only (whether the buyer is an academic or for-profit entity). The buyer cannot sell or otherwise transfer (a) this product (b) its components or (c) materials made using this product or its components to a third party, or otherwise use this product or its components or materials made using this product or its components for Commercial Purposes.

#### **APPLICATIONS**

GLP-1R shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles is recommended for the inhibition of GLP-1R expression in human cells.

#### **SUPPORT REAGENTS**

Control shRNA Lentiviral Particles: sc-108080. Available as 200  $\mu$ l frozen viral stock containing 1.0 x 10<sup>6</sup> infectious units of virus (IFU); contains an shRNA construct encoding a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA.

#### **GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING**

GLP-1R (B-11): sc-390773 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of GLP-1R gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluo-rescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

#### **RT-PCR REAGENTS**

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor GLP-1R gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: GLP-1R (h)-PR: sc-45760-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 446 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

#### **BIOSAFETY**

Lentiviral particles can be employed in standard Biosafety Level 2 tissue culture facilities (and should be treated with the same level of caution as with any other potentially infectious reagent). Lentiviral particles are replication-incompetent and are designed to self-inactivate after transduction and integration of shRNA constructs into genomic DNA of target cells.

#### **STORAGE**

Store lentiviral particles at  $-80^{\circ}$  C. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once thawed, particles can be stored at  $4^{\circ}$  C for up to one week. Avoid repeated freeze thaw cycles.

#### **PROTOCOLS**

See our web site at www.scbt.com or our catalog for detailed protocols and support products.

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