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# PDZ-RhoGEF siRNA (h): sc-45823

## BACKGROUND

The multidomain (RGS)-containing RhoGEFs represent a family of guanine nucleotide exchange factors that stabilize the nucleotide-free state of small GTPases through their DH/PH domains, leading to the exchange of GDP to GTP. Uniquely, PDZ-RhoGEF, also known as Rho guanine nucleotide exchange factor 11 and ARHGEF11, binds tightly to both nucleotide-free and activated Rho A, therefore playing a role as a primary regulator of Rho A. Mutations within the carboxylate-binding loop of PDZ-RhoGEF result in changes in cell morphology and actin organization which is likely due to its interaction with MAP-1A (MAP1 light chain LC2). PDZ-RhoGEF also plays a role in B plexin-mediated activation of Rho/Rho kinase signaling, which is implicated in the regulation of axon guidance and cell migration.

## REFERENCES

- Rümenapp, U., et al. 1999. Rho-specific binding and guanine nucleotide exchange catalysis by KIAA0380, a dbl family member. *FEBS Lett.* 459: 313-318.
- Fukuhara, S., et al. 1999. A novel PDZ domain containing guanine nucleotide exchange factor links heterotrimeric G proteins to Rho. *J. Biol. Chem.* 274: 5868-5879.
- Garrard, S.M., et al. 2001. Expression, purification, and crystallization of the RGS-like domain from the Rho nucleotide exchange factor, PDZ-RhoGEF, using the surface entropy reduction approach. *Protein Expr. Purif.* 21: 412-416.
- Driessens, M.H., et al. 2002. B plexins activate Rho through PDZ-RhoGEF. *FEBS Lett.* 529: 168-172.

## CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: ARHGEF11 (human) mapping to 1q23.1.

## PRODUCT

PDZ-RhoGEF siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10  $\mu$ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PDZ-RhoGEF shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45823-SH and PDZ-RhoGEF shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45823-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PDZ-RhoGEF (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-45823A, sc-45823B and sc-45823C.

## STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330  $\mu$ l of RNase-free water makes a 10  $\mu$ M solution in a 10  $\mu$ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

## APPLICATIONS

PDZ-RhoGEF siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of PDZ-RhoGEF expression in human cells.

## SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10  $\mu$ M in 66  $\mu$ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

## GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

PDZ-RhoGEF (D-9): sc-166740 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of PDZ-RhoGEF gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP: sc-516102 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-HRP (Cruz Marker): sc-516102-CM (dilution range: 1:1000-1:10000), Cruz Marker<sup>™</sup> Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Blocking Reagent: sc-516214 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-FITC: sc-516140 or m-IgG $\kappa$  BP-PE: sc-516141 (dilution range: 1:50-1:200) with UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Mounting Medium: sc-24941 or UltraCruz<sup>®</sup> Hard-set Mounting Medium: sc-359850.

## RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PDZ-RhoGEF gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PDZ-RhoGEF (h)-PR: sc-45823-PR (20  $\mu$ l, 427 bp). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

## SELECT PRODUCT CITATIONS

- Jiang, X., et al. 2010. HGAL, a germinal center specific protein, decreases lymphoma cell motility by modulation of the RhoA signaling pathway. *Blood* 116: 5217-5227.
- Bodmann, E.L., et al. 2017. Potentiation of receptor responses induced by prolonged binding of G $\alpha_{13}$  and leukemia-associated RhoGEF. *FASEB J.* 31: 3663-3676.

## RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.

## PROTOCOLS

See our web site at [www.scbt.com](http://www.scbt.com) for detailed protocols and support products.