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PLC δ 4 siRNA (h): sc-45853

BACKGROUND

Phosphoinositide-specific phospholipase C (PLC) plays a crucial role in the initiation of receptor-mediated signal transduction through the generation of the two second messengers, inositol 1,4,5-triphosphate (IP3) and diacylglycerol (DAG) from phosphatidylinositol 4,5-bisphosphate. There are several mammalian PLC proteins, including PLC β 1, PLC β 2, PLC β 3, PLC β 4, PLC γ 1, PLC γ 2, PLC δ 1, PLC δ 3, PLC δ 4 and PLC ϵ . PLC δ 1, a calcium signal amplifier, is activated by an atypical GTP-binding protein and functions as an effector for GTP-binding protein transglutaminase II-mediated oxytocin receptor and α_{1B} -adrenoreceptor signaling. PLC δ 1 is highly expressed in brain, heart, lung and testis and is abnormally accumulated in autopsied brains with Alzheimer's disease (AD), suggesting that it may play a role in the pathology of AD. Both PLC δ 3 and PLC δ 4 contain several functional domains through which they bind calcium as a cofactor and catalyze the creation of DAG and IP3, playing an essential role in signal transduction. PLC δ 4 is highly expressed in skeletal muscle and kidney tissue, as well as in corneal epithelial cells, suggesting a role in the regulation of kidney and ocular function.

REFERENCES

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- Liu N., et al. 1996. A new phospholipase C δ 4 is induced at S phase of the cell cycle and appears in the nucleus. *J. Biol. Chem.* 1: 355-360.
- Lee, K.H., et al. 1997. Attenuation of renomedullary phospholipase C isozyme, PLC δ 1, in spontaneously hypertensive rats. *Biochem. Mol. Biol. Int.* 43: 741-747.
- Matecki, A., et al. 1997. Effect of sphingomyelin and its metabolites on the activity of human recombinant PLC δ 1. *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* 29: 815-828.
- Tachibana T., et al. 2002. Analysis of gene expression following spinal cord injury in rat using complementary DNA microarray. *Neurosci. Lett.* 327: 133-137.
- Leung, D.W., et al. 2004. Phospholipase C δ 4 overexpression upregulates ErbB1/2 expression, Erk signaling pathway and proliferation in MCF-7 cells. *Mol. Cancer* 3: 15.

CHROMOSOMAL LOCATION

Genetic locus: PLCD4 (human) mapping to 2q35.

PRODUCT

PLC δ 4 siRNA (h) is a pool of 3 target-specific 19-25 nt siRNAs designed to knock down gene expression. Each vial contains 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA, sufficient for a 10 μ M solution once resuspended using protocol below. Suitable for 50-100 transfections. Also see PLC δ 4 shRNA Plasmid (h): sc-45853-SH and PLC δ 4 shRNA (h) Lentiviral Particles: sc-45853-V as alternate gene silencing products.

For independent verification of PLC δ 4 (h) gene silencing results, we also provide the individual siRNA duplex components. Each is available as 3.3 nmol of lyophilized siRNA. These include: sc-45853A, sc-45853B and sc-45853C.

STORAGE AND RESUSPENSION

Store lyophilized siRNA duplex at -20° C with desiccant. Stable for at least one year from the date of shipment. Once resuspended, store at -20° C, avoid contact with RNAses and repeated freeze thaw cycles.

Resuspend lyophilized siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of the RNase-free water provided. Resuspension of the siRNA duplex in 330 μ l of RNase-free water makes a 10 μ M solution in a 10 μ M Tris-HCl, pH 8.0, 20 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA buffered solution.

APPLICATIONS

PLC δ 4 siRNA (h) is recommended for the inhibition of PLC δ 4 expression in human cells.

SUPPORT REAGENTS

For optimal siRNA transfection efficiency, Santa Cruz Biotechnology's siRNA Transfection Reagent: sc-29528 (0.3 ml), siRNA Transfection Medium: sc-36868 (20 ml) and siRNA Dilution Buffer: sc-29527 (1.5 ml) are recommended. Control siRNAs or Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs are available as 10 μ M in 66 μ l. Each contain a scrambled sequence that will not lead to the specific degradation of any known cellular mRNA. Fluorescein Conjugated Control siRNAs include: sc-36869, sc-44239, sc-44240 and sc-44241. Control siRNAs include: sc-37007, sc-44230, sc-44231, sc-44232, sc-44233, sc-44234, sc-44235, sc-44236, sc-44237 and sc-44238.

GENE EXPRESSION MONITORING

PLC δ 4 (B-2): sc-373875 is recommended as a control antibody for monitoring of PLC δ 4 gene expression knockdown by Western Blotting (starting dilution 1:200, dilution range 1:100-1:1000) or immunofluorescence (starting dilution 1:50, dilution range 1:50-1:500).

To ensure optimal results, the following support (secondary) reagents are recommended: 1) Western Blotting: use goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2005 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:32,000) or Cruz Marker™ compatible goat anti-mouse IgG-HRP: sc-2031 (dilution range: 1:2000-1:5000), Cruz Marker™ Molecular Weight Standards: sc-2035, TBS Blotto A Blocking Reagent: sc-2333 and Western Blotting Luminol Reagent: sc-2048. 2) Immunofluorescence: use goat anti-mouse IgG-FITC: sc-2010 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) or goat anti-mouse IgG-TR: sc-2781 (dilution range: 1:100-1:400) with UltraCruz™ Mounting Medium: sc-24941.

RT-PCR REAGENTS

Semi-quantitative RT-PCR may be performed to monitor PLC δ 4 gene expression knockdown using RT-PCR Primer: PLC δ 4 (h)-PR: sc-45853-PR (20 μ l). Annealing temperature for the primers should be 55-60° C and the extension temperature should be 68-72° C.

RESEARCH USE

For research use only, not for use in diagnostic procedures.