

# Produktinformation



Forschungsprodukte & Biochemikalien



Zellkultur & Verbrauchsmaterial



Diagnostik & molekulare Diagnostik



Laborgeräte & Service

Weitere Information auf den folgenden Seiten! See the following pages for more information!



# Lieferung & Zahlungsart

siehe unsere Liefer- und Versandbedingungen

# Zuschläge

- Mindermengenzuschlag
- Trockeneiszuschlag
- Gefahrgutzuschlag
- Expressversand

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**Microbiomics** 

# ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit - Dx

DNA for microbiome or metagenome analyses

#### Instructions for Use

### Highlights

- Validated Unbiased for Microbiome Measurements: Unbiased the ZvmoBIOMICS™ cellular lysis validated using Microbial Community Standard.
- Inhibitor-Free DNA from Any Sample: Isolate ultra-pure DNA ready for any downstream application.
- Certified Low Bioburden: Boost your detection limit for low abundance microbes.
- Simple Workflow: Simply bead-beat sample, purify via spin-plate, and filter to remove PCR inhibitors. No precipitation or lengthy incubations!

Catalog Numbers or REF D4302-E, D4306-E, D4308-E



Scan with your smart-phone camera to view the online protocol/video.

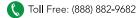












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Revised on: 3/6/2023

# **Product Contents**

ZymoBIOMICS <sup>™</sup> 96 MagBead DNA - Dx (preps)	<b>D4302-E</b> (2 x 96)	<b>D4306-E</b> (2 x 96)	<b>D4308-E</b> (2 x 96)
ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution	150 ml	-	150 ml
DNA/RNA Shield™	50 ml (x3)	-	50 ml (x3)
ZymoBIOMICS <sup>™</sup> MagBinding Buffer	250 ml	250 ml	250 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 1	100 ml (x2)	100 ml (x2)	100 ml (x2)
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 2	200 ml (x3)	200 ml (x3)	200 ml (x3)
ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water	50 ml	50 ml	50 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Beads	12 ml	12 ml	12 ml
ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm)	-	-	200
ZymoBIOMICS™ BashingBead™ Lysis Rack (0.1 & 0.5 mm)	2	-	-
Sealing Foils for ZymoBIOMICS™ BashingBead™ Lysis Rack	4	-	-
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# **Specifications**

- Sample Sources Bacterial (including endospores)<sup>1</sup>, fungal, protozoan, algal, viral, mitochondrial, and host DNA is efficiently isolated from ≤ 100 mg of mammalian feces, ≤ 100 mg soil, and 5 20 mg (wet weight) of bacterial/fungal cells<sup>2</sup>, biofilms, and water<sup>3</sup>.
- Bead Beating System The innovative ZymoBIOMICS™ lysis system enables complete homogenization/disruption of the microbial cells walls and accurate microbial DNA analysis, free of bias. To ensure unbiased lysis, calibration of each bead-beating device is recommended by using the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard (see Appendix C).
- DNA Purity High quality, inhibitor-free DNA is eluted with ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water and is suitable for all downstream applications including PCR and Next-Generation Sequencing.
- DNA Integrity On average, post bead beating, genomic DNA is between 15-20 kb depending on the initial quality of the sample, making it amenable to Next-Generation Sequencing platforms requiring high molecular weight DNA. For optimal DNA integrity, collect samples in DNA/RNA Shield™⁴.
- DNA Recovery Up to 5 µg total DNA can be eluted into 20 µl.
- Bioburden A single preparation is guaranteed to contain less than 3 bacterial genomic copies per μl of eluate as determined by quantitative amplification of the 16S rRNA gene when eluted using 100 μl water.
- Materials Required, But Not Supplied Centrifuge w/ microplate carriers and 96-well plate/block disruptor or pulverizer.

2 This equates to approximately 2 x 10<sup>8</sup> bacterial cells and 2 x 10<sup>7</sup> yeast cells.

<sup>1</sup> See endospore lysis efficiency data in Appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> For water samples, filter using desired filter (not provided). Cut the filter into small pieces and place into ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm). Alternatively, up to 250 µl water can be processed directly.

<sup>4</sup> DNA/RNA Shield <sup>™</sup> provides an accurate molecular signature of the sample at the time of collection by preserving nucleic acids at ambient temperature and inactivating organisms including infectious agents (see Appendix A).

# **Product Description**

The **ZymoBIOMICS**<sup>™</sup> **96 MagBead DNA Kit - Dx** is designed for purifying DNA from a wide array of sample inputs (*e.g.* feces, soil, water, biofilms, etc.), that is immediately ready for microbiome or metagenome analyses.

The ZymoBIOMICS™ innovative lysis system eliminates bias associated with unequal lysis efficiencies¹ of different organisms (*e.g.* Gramnegative/positive bacteria including endospores², fungi, protozoans, algae, etc.) making it ideal for microbial community profiling. Unbiased mechanical lysis of tough microbes is achieved by bead beating with the innovative ultra-high density BashingBeads™ and validated using the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard³, as shown in Figure 3.

In addition, the **ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit – Dx** is equipped with Zymo Research's proprietary OneStep™ PCR Inhibitor Removal technology, enabling PCR from the most PCR prohibitive environmental samples rich in humic and fulvic acids, tannins, melanin, and other polyphenolic compounds. Coupling state-of-the-art lysis technology with Zymo-Spin™ Technology results in superior yields of ultra-pure DNA ideal for all downstream applications including PCR, arrays, 16S rRNA gene sequencing, and shotgun sequencing⁴.

## Innovation. Pure & Simple.



<sup>1</sup> Chemical, enzymatic, and inferior lysis matrices (beads) lead to unrealistic representation of organisms in downstream metagenomic analyses that is not reflective of actual abundance.

<sup>2</sup> See endospore lysis efficiency data in Appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> For more information on the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard (D6300) & ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community DNA Standard (D6305), see Appendix C.

<sup>4</sup> DNA is predominately 15-20 kb and amenable to Next-Generation Sequencing techniques requiring high molecular weight DNA.

### **Ultra-pure DNA from Inhibitor Rich Samples**

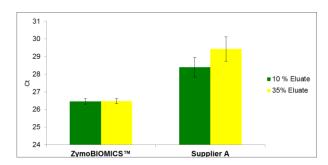


Figure 1. The ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit provides inhibitor-free DNA even when challenged with extremely inhibitor rich samples. Real-time PCR was used to evaluate eluates recovered using the ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit, or Supplier A. Reaction volumes consisted of either 10% or 35% of the eluate from each kit to detect the presence of PCR inhibitors. Each reaction contained 10 ng of Brettanomyces DNA. Delayed amplification indicates PCR inhibition from inefficient inhibitor removal. N=8.

## **Superior Yields**

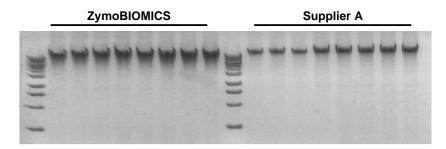
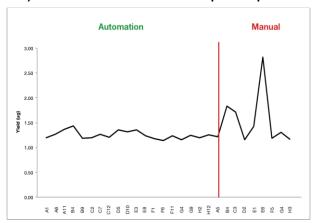


Figure 2. The ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 Magbead DNA Kit provides superior yields when compared to Suppliers M, P, and Q. 80 mg of feces was processed using each kit according to the manufactures' recommended protocol. DNA was eluted using 100 μl ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water. 6 μl of each sample was analyzed in a 1.0% (w/v) agarose/ethidium bromide gel. Samples were processed in triplicate. L is a 1Kb ladder.

Zymo Research offers a full suite of **ZymoBIOMICS™ Services** for reliable, accurate microbial and metagenomic analyses. Services include: Microbial Composition Profiling, Novel Microbe Identification, and Customizable Bioinformatics. For details visit us at: <a href="https://www.zymoresearch.com/pages/microbiome-analysis-services">https://www.zymoresearch.com/pages/microbiome-analysis-services</a> or contact us at: services@zymoresearch.com.

#### **Reliability and Consistency**

#### A) Consistent Yields Across Multiple Samples



#### B) No Cross Contamination Between Sample Wells

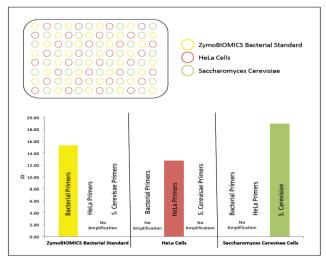
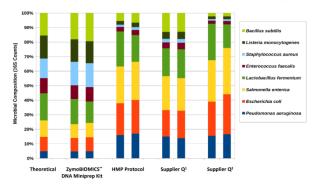


Figure 3

A) The **ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit** provides consistent yields when DNA is purified from 20 mg of human fecal sample using an automated liquid handling system. Consistent and replicable yields were observed when DNA isolation was performed on an automated liquid handler. Samples were evaluated using spectrophotometric analysis in technical duplicates.

B) Coupling the ZymoBIOMICS™ 96 MagBead DNA Kit with a liquid handler, isolated DNA is free from cross contamination when purified across a standard 96-well plate. Plate was setup with alternating rows of ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standards¹, HeLa cells, and S. cerevisiae cells, and DNA was purified simultaneously from these samples on a liquid handling platform. Samples were evaluated using quantitative PCR with primer sets targeted at the bacterial 16S gene, the human LINE gene, and the fungal ITS gene. PCR was performed in technical duplicates.

# A) Bias Free Microbial DNA Extraction Using ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit Validated with the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard



#### B) Bias Free Microbial DNA Extraction Using ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit From Human Stool

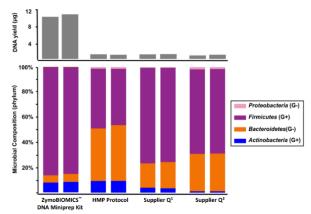


Figure 4.

A) The ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit provides unbiased representation of the organisms extracted from the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard. DNA was extracted from ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard using four different DNA extraction methods (ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit, Human Microbiome Project Protocol, Supplier Q¹, and Supplier Q²) and analyzed using 16S rRNA gene sequencing. 16S rRNA genes were amplified with primers targeting v3-4 region and the amplicons were sequenced on Illumina® MiSeq™ (2 x 250 bp). Overlapping paired-end reads were assembled into complete amplicon sequences. The composition profile was determined based on sequence counts after mapping amplicon sequences to the known 16S rRNA genes of the eight different bacterial species.

B) The ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit reliably isolates DNA from even the toughest to lyse Gram positive organisms, enabling unbiased analyses of microbial community compositions. There is a significant increase in yield and Gram-positive bacterial abundance when DNA was isolated using the ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit. Correlated with the results in Figure 3A, it can be concluded that unbiased DNA isolation was achieved. DNA was extracted from 200 µl of human feces suspended in PBS (10 % m/v) using four different DNA extraction methods (ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit, Human Microbiome Project Protocol, Supplier Q¹, and Supplier Q²) and analyzed using 16S rRNA gene sequencing. 16S rRNA genes were amplified with primers targeting v3-4 region and the amplicons were sequenced on Illumina® MiSeq™ (2 x 250 bp). Overlapping paired-end reads were assembled into complete amplicon sequences. Amplicon sequences were profiled with Qiime using Greengenes 16S rRNA gene database (gg\_13\_8).

## **Protocol**

## Sample Lysis

For all mixing steps: pipette mix or shake at max speed.

Note: Shaking speed will depend on sample volume and plate well depth. Use of shaker plates will require user optimization.

- Add sample to the BashingBead™ Lysis Module using the table below:
  - a. If using ZymoBIOMICS™ BashingBead™ Lysis Rack (0.1 & 0.5 mm), add 550 µl ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution. Remove cover before bead beating, secure clamp directly to the lysis tube caps.
  - b. If using ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm), add 750 µl ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution.

**Note: DNA/RNA Shield** has been provided to optionally replace **ZymoBIOMICS Lysis Solution** to improve DNA integrity.

Sample Type	Maximum Input
Feces	100 mg
Soil	100 mg
Liquid Samples <sup>1</sup> and Swab Collections <sup>2</sup>	250 µl
Cells (Suspended in PBS)	5-20 mg (wet weight) (2 x 10 <sup>8</sup> bacterial and 2 x 10 <sup>7</sup> yeast cells)

Samples in DNA/RNA Shield™,3 ≤ 800 µl

2. When using the ZymoBIOMICS™ BashingBead™ Lysis Rack (0.1 & 0.5 mm, S6002-96-6), it is recommended to seal the rack with the provided sealing foils. Seal the foils to the rack using a heat sealing device set at 180°C for 4 seconds. Refer to Appendix E for more detailed guidance.

**Note:** If sealing foils cannot be used, remove the lysis rack cover before bead beating, and secure mounting clamp directly to the lysis rack base and strip caps.

¹ For water samples, filter using desired filter (not provided). Cut the filter into small pieces and place into ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Swabs can also be cut or broken and placed directly in bead beating tube. For more information on processing swab samples, see Appendix B.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> See Appendix A for additional information on sample collection in DNA/RNA Shield™.

3. Secure in a bead beater fitted with the appropriate holder assembly for your bead beating module and process using optimized bead beating conditions (speed and time) for your device (Appendix D)<sup>4</sup>.

**Optional Stopping Point:** Following Step 3 is the best stopping point if breaking up the work is needed. Samples post lysis can be stored for several hours at room temperature or can be stored at -80 °C for long term storage.

- Centrifuge the BashingBead™ Lysis Module:
  - a. If using **ZymoBIOMICS<sup>TM</sup>** BashingBead<sup>TM</sup> Lysis Rack (0.1 & 0.5 mm), centrifuge at  $\geq 4,000 \times g$  for 5 minutes.
  - b. If using **ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm)**, centrifuge at ≥ 10,000 x *g* for 1 minute.
- 5. Transfer up to 200 µl to the deep-well block (not provided). Add 600 µl **ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Buffer.**

**Note:** For samples with excessive amounts of solid particulate, centrifuge at 4,000 x g for 5 minutes to reduce clogging.

6. Dispense 25 μl of **ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Beads** to each well. Mix well by pipette or shaker plate for 10 minutes.

**Note:** ZymoBIOMICS MagBinding Beads settle quickly, ensure that beads are kept in suspension while dispensing.

- 7. Transfer the 96-well block to a magnetic stand until beads pellet, then aspirate and discard the supernatant. Remove the 96-Well Block from the magnetic stand.
- 8. Dispense 500 µl of **ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Buffer** and mix well by pipette or shaker plate for 1 minute.
- 9. Transfer the 96-well block to a magnetic stand until beads pellet, then aspirate and discard the supernatant. Remove the 96-Well Block from the magnetic stand.
- 10. Dispense 500 μl of **ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 1** and mix well by pipette or shaker plate for 1 minute.
- 11. Transfer the 96-well block to a magnetic stand until beads pellet, then aspirate and discard the supernatant. Remove the 96-Well Block from the magnetic stand.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For optimal lysis efficiency and unbiased profiling all bead beater devices beyond those validated by Zymo Research should be calibrated using the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard. See Appendix C.

12. Dispense 900 µl **ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 2** and mix well by pipette or shaker plate for 1 minute.

**Note:** If high speed shaker plates are used, dispense 500 μl ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 2.

- 13. Transfer the deep-well block to a magnetic stand until beads pellet, then aspirate and discard the supernatant. Remove the 96-Well Block from the magnetic stand.
- 14. Repeat the wash (Steps 12-13).
- 15. Transfer the 96-Well Block onto a heating element (55°C) until beads dry (approximately 10 minutes). If no heating element is available, air dry for approximately 20-30 minutes.
- 16. Dispense 50 μl of **ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water** to each well and re-suspend beads. Mix the beads well for 10 minutes and then transfer the plate onto the magnetic stand for 2-3 minutes until the beads pellet⁵.
- 17. Transfer the supernatant (containing the eluted DNA) to a clean elution plate or tube<sup>6</sup>.

The eluted DNA can be used immediately for molecular based applications or stored ≤ -20°C for future use.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> In some cases a brown-colored pellet may form at the bottom of the tube after centrifugation. Avoid this pellet when collecting the eluted DNA.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> If fungi or bacterial cultures were processed; the DNA is now suitable for all downstream applications.

# **Appendices**

## Appendix A

#### Sample Collection

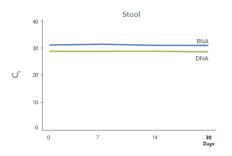
For high quality reproducible metagenomic data, **DNA/RNA Shield™** is recommended for sample collection to avoid bias or erroneous results due to compositional changes from nucleic acid degradation or microbial growth. DNA/RNA Shield™ provides an unbiased molecular snapshot of the sample at the time of collection by preserving nucleic acids at ambient temperature and inactivating organisms including infectious agents. Samples can be stored and transported easily and safely with DNA/RNA Shield™ and is ideal for applications such as PCR, 16S rRNA gene sequencing, and shotgun metagenomic sequencing. DNA/RNA Shield™ can preserve nucleic acids in nearly any sample including feces, soil, saliva, blood, and tissues.

**DNA/RNA Shield™ - Lysis Tube (Microbe) -** Simply add sample, seal, and store at ambient temperature. The Lysis Tube is immediately ready for bead beating, thereby streamlining the collection to extraction transition. (Cat. No. **R1103**)

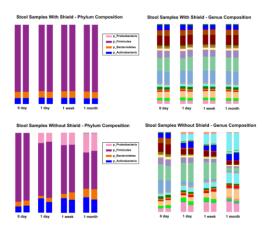
**DNA/RNA Shield™ – Fecal Collection Tube –** The collection device is specifically designed for easy collection and stabilization of feces. Includes a scoop built for collecting 1 gram of feces (or any other sample such as saliva or soil). (Cat. No. **R1101**)

**DNA/RNA Shield™ – Swab Collection Tube –** Easy collection of biological samples; swab has breakable tip to allow for easy sample collection and removes the need to dispose of a potentially biohazardous swab material. (Cat. No. **R1106** & **R1107**).

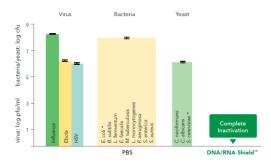
#### A) DNA/RNA Shield™ Preserves Nucleic Acids at Room Temperature



# B) DNA/RNA Shield™ Preserves Microbial Composition at Room Temperature



# C) DNA/RNA Shield™ Inactivates Pathogens for Safe Transport and Storage



#### Figure 5

- A) Nucleic acids in stool are effectively stabilized in DNA/RNA Shield™ at room temperature. Graph shows spike-in DNA and RNA controls from stool purified at the indicated time points and analyzed by (RT)qPCR. Controls: HSV-1 and HIV (AcroMetrix™, Life Technologies).
- B) Microbial composition of stool is unchanged after one month at ambient temperature DNA/RNA Shield™. Stool samples suspended in DNA/RNA Shield™ and stored at room temperature were compared to stool without preservative for one month. They were sampled at the indicated time processed and points ZymoBIOMICS™ <sup>¹</sup> DNA Kit. The extracted DNA was then subjected to microbial composition profiling via rRNA gene targeted sequencing. Graphs show both phylum composition (left) and genus composition (right). Samples stored with DNA/RNA Shield™ had a constant microbial composition while the samples stored without shifted dramatically.
- C) Viruses, bacteria and yeast are inactivated effectively bν DNA/RNA Shield™. Samples containing the infectious agent bacteria, yeast) (viruses, treated with DNA/RNA Shield™ or mock (PBS) treated for 5 minutes. (PFU) was subsequently by determined plaque assav. Validated by: Influenza A - D. Poole and Prof. A. Mehle, Department of Microbiology Immunology, University of Wisconsin, Madison; Ebola (Kikwit) -L. Avena and Dr. A. Griffiths, Department of Virology Immunology, Texas Biomedical Research Institute; HSV-1/2 - H. Oh, F. Diaz and Prof. D. Knipe, Virology Program, Harvard Medical School; E. coli, L. fermentum, B. subtilis, S. cerevisiae Zymo Research Corporation).

## Appendix B

#### **Application Notes**

#### **DNA/RNA Shield™ Lysis Tubes (Microbe)** (Cat. No. **R1103**)

- Collect sample directly into the DNA/RNA Shield™ Lysis Tube (Microbe).
- Directly proceed to Step 2 of the protocol (page 7) and bead beat in the DNA/RNA Shield™ Lysis Tube (Microbe) according to provided recommendations.
- 3. Proceed with the remaining protocol as written.

#### **DNA Viruses**

For unbiased metagenomics analysis of viruses, incorporating a Proteinase K digestion prior to bead beating is recommended.

- Following Step 3 (page 8) add 5% (v/v) of Proteinase K (Cat. No. D3001-2-5) to the lysate within the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and incubate for 30 minutes at 55°C.
- 2. Proceed to Step 4 (page 8) and continue with the remaining protocol as written.

# Cheese and Protein Rich Biofluids (e.g. Milk, Sputum, Saliva, Spinal Fluid, Blood, and Serum)

- Add ≤ 0.4 g of cheese or ≤ 200 µl of biofluid to the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm). Add 750 µl of ZymoBlOMICS™ Lysis Solution.
- Add 20 μl of Proteinase K (20 μg/μl) (cat. no. D3001-2-5) to the ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and incubate for 30 minutes at 55°C.
- 3. Continue to Step 2 (page 7) and proceed with the protocol as written.

#### **Plant Tissue** (Leaves and other plant material)

Plant tissues such as leaves, and roots contain DNA sources within the host tissue that can overwhelm 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing (from both mitochondria & chloroplast). Microbes must be removed from the plant surface to exclude host tissue from the bead beating process.

#### (A) Plant tissue – Centrifugation of cells

- 1. Suspend plant tissue in isotonic solution (e.g. PBS) and gently sonicate or vortex briefly.
- 2. Remove plant tissue from solution and centrifuge at 15,000 x *g* for 10 minutes to pellet the cells.
- 3. Without disturbing the pellet, slowly decant or pipette out the supernatant, leaving behind  $100 300 \,\mu$ l of pellet.
- Add ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution to the cells to a final volume of 1 ml and mix to resuspend. Transfer the mixture to the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and proceed to Step 2 (page 7).

#### (B) Plant tissue – Filtration of cells

- Place plant tissue in a submerging volume of PBS inside of a conical tube and gently sonicate or vortex briefly. Remove plant tissue from liquid volume.
- 2. Filter liquid using a 0.22 µm filter (not provided).
- 3. Cut the filter and place directly into the **ZR BashingBead**<sup>™</sup> **Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm)** and proceed to Step 1 (page 7).

#### (C) Plant root – Lysis of surface microbes

- Cut root into small pieces and place directly into ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm) with 750 µl of ZymoBlOMICS™ Lysis Buffer.
- 2. Lysis should be performed with a lower speed bead beating device (e.g. vortex adapter for 20 minutes) to avoid the host tissue contamination.
- 3. Continue to Step 4 (page 8) and proceed with the remaining protocol as written.

## Water/Air Samples

- Filter samples using desired filter (not provided) prior to Step 1 (page 7).
- Cut the filter into small pieces and place them inside the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and add 750 µl of ZymoBIOMICS Lysis Solution.
- Continue to Step 2 (page 7) and proceed with the remaining protocol as written.

#### Lytic Enzymes

Lytic enzymes, such as Lysozyme, Lysostaphin, MetaPolyzyme, etc. can be used with this kit using the following:

#### (A) Enzymatic lysis followed by bead beating:

1. Perform enzymatic digestion under manufacturer's recommended conditions (temperature/time/concentration).

#### **Note:** If sample is stored in **DNA/RNA Shield**, perform the following:

- a. Centrifuge sample at  $\geq$  10,000 x g for 1 minute.
- b. Transfer supernatant to a ZR BashingBead Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm), to be used in Step 2, below.
- Re-suspend pellet in a buffer suitable for enzymatic treatment (ex. PBS or other isotonic solution).
- Transfer the digestion mixture to a ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm).
- 3. Add 750 µl **ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution**.

**Note**: For samples in DNA/RNA Shield, raise to a final volume of 1 ml with DNA/RNA Shield.

- Proceed to Step 2 (page 7) and continue with the remaining protocol as written.
- (B) Enzymatic lysis only (no bead beating):
  - Perform enzymatic digestion under manufacturer's recommended conditions (temperature/time/concentration).

#### Note: If sample is stored in DNA/RNA Shield, perform the following:

- a. Centrifuge sample at  $\geq$  10,000 x g for 1 minute.
- b. Transfer supernatant to a clean microcentrifuge tube, to be used in Step 2.
- Re-suspend pellet in a buffer suitable for enzymatic treatment (ex. PBS or other isotonic solution).
- 2. Raise the volume of sample to 400 µl with **ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution**.
- 3. Continue to Step 5 (page 8) and proceed with the remaining proceed as written.

#### Hair, Feather, and Nail Samples:

- To ≤ 25 mg sample, add 90 µl Water, 90 µl Solid Tissue Buffer (Blue) (Cat. No. D4068-2-6), 10 µl 1M DTT, and 10 µl Proteinase K (Cat. No. D3001-2-5) in a microcentrifuge tube.
- 2. Mix thoroughly or vortex 10-15 seconds and then incubate the tube at 55°C overnight.
- 3. Transfer lysate to a **ZR BashingBead**<sup>™</sup> **Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm)** and then add 750 µl **ZymoBIOMICS**<sup>™</sup> **Lysis Solution**.
- Continue to Step 2 (page 7) and proceed with the remaining protocol as written.

#### **Tissue and Insect Samples**

Tissue and Insect samples can be processed three different ways, depending on the sample type and the equipment available. The recommendations are listed next to the options below:

#### (A) Proteinase K - Tissue

- Add up to 15 mg of tissue to a 1.5 ml microcentrifuge tube, then add a solution of 95 μl water, 95 μl Solid Tissue Buffer (Blue) (Cat. No. D4068-2-6) and 10 μl Proteinase K (Cat. No. D3001-2-5). Incubate for at least 1 hour at 55° C or until tissue clarifies (samples can be incubated overnight without affecting DNA quality).
- 2. Transfer digestion to a ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and add 750 µl of ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution.
- 3. Proceed to Step 2 (page 6) and continue with the protocol as written.

## (B) Bead beating - Tissue and Insect

- Add up to 15 mg of tissue/insect sample in a ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (2.0 mm) (Cat. No. S6003-50) with 750 µl of ZymoBlOMICS™ Lysis Solution.
- Secure in a bead beater fitted with a 2 ml tube holder assembly and process at maximum speed for ≥ 5 minutes.

**Note:** Processing time will vary based on sample input and bead beater. Times may be as little as 5 minutes when using high-speed cell disrupters (FastPrep® - 24) or as long as 20 minutes when using lower speeds (e.g. Vortex Genie®).

Transfer the entire lysate to the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm), proceed to Step 2 (page 7), and continue with protocol as written.

#### (C) Mortar & Pestle - Tissue and Insect

- 1. Homogenize up to 15 mg tissue/insect sample with a mortar and pestle while submersed in liquid nitrogen.
- Transfer the entire sample into the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm) and add 750 µl of ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution.
- 3. Proceed to Step 2 (page 7) and continue with the protocol as written.

#### Samples Collected with Swabs

#### (A) Directly process swab

- Directly break swab at breakpoint or cut the swab into a ZR BashingBead Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm).
- 2. Proceed to Step 2 (page 7) and continue with the protocol as written.

#### (B) Indirectly process swab

- Vortex the swab in the ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm) with 750 µl of ZymoBlOMICS™ Lysis Solution for 30 seconds to transfer the microbes into solution.
- 2. Remove the swab and proceed to bead beating in Step 2 (page 7).

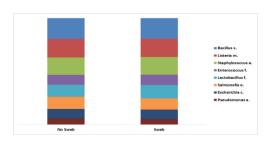


Figure 6. Phylum composition of a simulated microbial community when bead beating was performed with and without the presence of a Puritan HydraFlock® sterile flocked collection device placed in a ZR BashingBead Lysis Tube and processed at maximum speed (6.5 m/s) for 5 minutes. The extracted DNA was then subjected to microbial composition profiling via 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing. Experiment was performed in technical duplicates.

### **Bacterial Endospore Lysis**

ZymoBIOMICS DNA Kit is capable of effectively lysing bacterial endospores, and achieves higher yield when compared to competition.

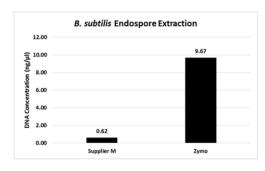


Figure 7. DNA Extractions were performed using the ZymoBIOMICS® DNA Kit and DNeasy PowerSoil with 6 x 108 B. subtilis CFU. DNeasy PowerSoil recovered 0.62 ng/µl DNA, while the ZymoBIOMICS® DNA Kit was capable of recovering 9.67 ng/µl in a 50 µl elution volume. Extractions were performed in triplicate and quantified via Qubit.

#### Urine

#### (A) Pelleting cells from fresh/frozen urine

- 1. Pellet the bacterial cells by centrifuging the urine at 15,000 x g for 10 minutes.
- 2. Without disturbing the pellet, slowly decant or pipette out the supernatant, leaving behind 100 400 µl of pellet.
- 3. Add **ZymoBIOMICS™** Lysis Solution to a final volume of 800 µl and then transfer the mixture to a **ZR BashingBead™** Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm). Proceed to Step 2 (page 7) and continue with the protocol as written.

#### (B) Pelleting cells from stabilized urine

 Add 70 µl Urine Conditioning Buffer (Cat. No. D3061-1-140) for every 1 ml of urine and mix well by vortexing.

**Note:** Urine stabilized by the Urine Conditioning Buffer can be stored for up to 1 month at ambient temperature. When samples are ready to be processed, mix well by vortexing, and proceed to Step 2.

- 2. Centrifuge at 3,000 x g for 15 minutes.
- 3. Without disturbing the pellet, slowly decant or pipette out the supernatant, leaving behind 100 400 µl of pellet.
- Add ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution to a final volume of 800 µl and then transfer the mixture to a ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tube (0.1 & 0.5 mm).
   Proceed to Step 2 (page 7) and continue with the protocol as written.

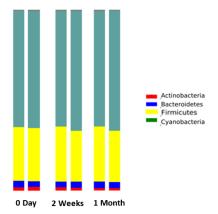


Figure 8. Phylum composition of urine preserved in Urine Conditioning Buffer™ (UCB™), which preserves the microbial composition of urine with simulated stool contamination for a month at room temperature. Urine with UCB™ added (Zymo Research, D3061-1-160) was stored at room temperature and analyzed over a month period. At the indicated time points (0 Days, 2 weeks, and 1 month), DNA was extracted using the ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Kit. The extracted DNA was then subjected to microbial composition profiling via 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing. Experiment was performed in technical duplicates.

## Appendix C

#### <u>Standardize Sample Preparation with ZymoBIOMICS<sup>™</sup> Microbial</u> <u>Community Standards</u>

The **ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard (Cat. No. D6300)** is a mock microbial community of defined and well characterized composition making it the perfect control for all microbiome profiling and metagenomics analyses.

It is ideal for assessing bias of DNA extraction methods since it contains three easy-to-lyse Gram-negative bacteria (e.g. Escherichia coli), five tough-to-lyse Gram-positive bacteria (e.g. Listeria monocytogenes), and two tough-to-lyse yeasts (e.g. Saccharomyces cerevisiae).

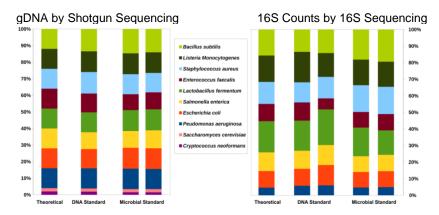
#### **Bead Beating Device Calibration Protocol:**

Zymo Research suggests calibrating bead beating devices with the ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard in order to ensure bias free microbial extraction. For lysis on the Vortex Genie®, we suggest a time course ranging from 10-45 minutes with the vortex at maximum speed. For high-speed cell disruptors such as the MP FastPrep®-24 we suggest a time course at maximum speed with a range of 3-10 minutes. The resulting DNA should be evaluated by quantifying DNA yield and changes in microbial profile at each time point. The bead beating time that yields a profile that closely matches the theoretical composition should become standard operating procedure for the bead beating device.

**ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community DNA Standard (Cat. No. D6305)** is a mixture of genomic DNA extracted from pure cultures of eight bacterial and two fungal strains. Genomic DNA from each culture was quantified before mixing. The ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard allows for assessment of bias from library preparation, sequencing, and bioinformatics analysis.

It serves perfectly as a microbial standard for benchmarking the performance of microbiomics or metagenomics analyses, including those provided by a  $3^{\rm rd}$  party.

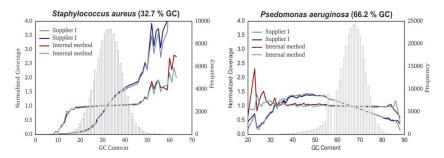
### Accurate Composition for Reliable Use to Evaluate Shotgun Sequencing and 16S rRNA Sequencing



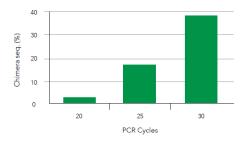
Species	Avg. GC (%)	Gram Stain	gDNA Abun. (%)
Pseudomonas aeruinosa	66.2	-	12
Escherichia coli	56.8	-	12
Salmonella enterica	52.2	-	12
Lactobacillus fermentum	52.8	+	12
■ Enterococcus faecalis	37.5	+	12
Syaphylococcus aureus	32.7	+	12
Listeria monocytogenes	38.0	+	12
Bacillus subtilis	43.8	+	12
Saccharomyces cerevisiae	38.4	Yeast	2
Cryptococcus neoformans	48.2	Yeast	2

Figure 9 Characterization of the microbial composition of the two ZymoBIOMICS™ standards with shotgun metagenomic sequencing (left panel) and 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing (right panel). The measured composition of the two standards agrees with the theoretical/designed composition. "DNA Standard" represents ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community DNA Standard (DNA version) and "Microbial Standard" represents ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard (cellular version). Genomic DNA composition by shotgun sequencing was calculated based on counting the amounts of raw reads mapped to each genome. 16S composition by 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing was calculated based on counting the amount of 16S raw reads mapped to each genomes.

#### A) Use ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Standards for assessing GC-Bias in Shotgun Metagenomics



#### B) Perfect for tracking PCR Chimera in 16S rRNA Gene Sequencing



#### Figure 10

- A) Library preparation for shotgun metagenomic sequencing was performed in two different ways: one by supplier I and one by an in-house method. Shotgun sequencing was performed on Illumina<sup>®</sup> MiSeq<sup>™</sup> with paired-end sequencing (2 x 150 bp). Raw reads were mapped to the 10 microbial genomes to evaluate the potential effect of GC content on sequencing coverage. Normalized coverage was calculated by normalization by the average sequencing coverage of each genome.
- B) PCR chimera increases with PCR cycle number in the library preparation process of 16S rRNA gene targeted sequencing. 20 ng ZymoBlOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard was used a template. The PCR reaction was performed with ZymoBlOMICS™ PCR Premix and with primers that target v3-4 region of 16S rRNA gene. Chimera rate in percentage was determined with Uchime and using the 16S rRNA gene of the 8 bacterial strains in the standard as reference PCR.

## Appendix D

#### Optimized Lysis Protocols for Bead-Beating

The following conditions with different mechanical lysis machines were validated with minimum bias using the **ZymoBIOMICS™ Microbial Community Standard**.

1 Vortex Genie with 2ml BashingBead™

Recommended for ease of use and accessibility

Use Microtube Adaptor (Scientific Industries, Inc. Cat. No. S5001-7)

 40 minutes of continuous bead beating (max of 18 tubes per adaptor) 2 Bertin Precellys Evolution with 2 ml BashingBead™ Tubes

> Recommended for ease of use and ultrahigh speed.

- 1 minute on at 9,000 RPM
- 2. 2 minutes rest
- Repeat cycle 4 times for a total of 4 minutes of bead beating

MP Fastprep-24<sup>™</sup> (Classic & 5G) with 2 ml BashingBead<sup>™</sup> Tubes

Maximum of 20 tubes. The weight of > 20 tubes may cause a system error.

- 1 minute on at 6.5 m/s
- 2. 5 minutes rest
- Repeat cycle 5 times for a total of 5 minutes of bead beating

4 Omni Bead Ruptor Elite with 2 ml BashingBead™ Tubes

- 1. 1 minute on at 6 m/s
  - 5 minutes rest
- Repeat cycle 3 times for a total of 3 minutes of bead beating
- 5 Biospec Mini-BeadBeater-16 with 2 ml BashingBead™ Tubes
  - 1. 1 minute at maximum speed
  - 2. 5 minutes rest
  - Repeat cycle 5 times for a total of 5 minutes of bead beating
- 6 Biospec Mini-BeadBeater-96 with 2 ml BashingBead™ Tubes
  - 5 minutes on at Max RPM
  - 2. 5 minutes rest
  - Repeat cycle 4 times for a total of 20 minutes of bead beating
- Biospec Mini-BeadBeater-96 with 96 well lysis rack
  - 1. 5 minutes on at Max RPM
  - 2. 5 minutes rest
  - Repeat cycle 8 times for a total of 40 minutes of bead beating
- TissueLyser II

No tested conditions yielded accurate profiles. This device is not validated by Zymo Research for microbiome research.

X TissueLyser LT

No tested conditions yielded accurate profiles. This device is not validated by Zymo Research for microbiome research. Retsch Mixer Mill MM 400

No tested conditions yielded accurate profiles. This device is not validated by Zymo Research for microbiome research.

## Appendix E

#### Heat Sealing ZymoBIOMICS™ BashingBead™ Lysis Racks

- 1. Remove all strip caps and use a Kimwipe to wipe away any residual beads found on the tops of the tubes.
- 2. Transfer samples into individual lysis rack tubes according to the sample input guide found in Step 1 of the main protocol (Page 7).
- 3. Cover the top of the lysis rack tubes with a Kimwipe and press down gently to remove any residual liquid.<sup>1</sup>
- 4. Place the lysis rack on the sealing device stage.
- 5. Center a sealing foil on top of the lysis rack, such that all tubes are covered by the foil with a slight overhang along each edge.
- 6. Set heat sealing device to 180°C and allow the device adequate time to reach the target temperature.
- 7. Press the sealer down onto the foil for 4 seconds to seal the rack.2

**Note:** At no point should a roller (or similar) be used to press down the foil, as it can damage the bond between the sealing foil and lysis rack, causing leakage.

8. Allow the sealed lysis rack to cool to room temperature before loading onto a mechanical lysis device.

**Note:** Placing a rubber or silicone mat between the sealing foil and mounting clamp is recommended to protect the sealing foil from becoming worn or damaged by the clamp during mechanical lysis.

9. Proceed with Step 3 of the main protocol (Page 8).

For best results, it is recommended to use a validated heat sealing device, such as the Vitl Variable Temperature Sealer (VTS) (V902001), found here: <a href="https://vitlproducts.com/products/variable-temperature-sealer">https://vitlproducts.com/products/variable-temperature-sealer</a>.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Avoid leaving liquid on the tops of the tubes. Residual liquid may negatively affect subsequent heat sealing.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> If different sealing foils or devices are used, heat sealing parameters may require user optimization.

## **Troubleshooting**

For **Technical Assistance**, please contact 1-888-882-9682 or E-mail tech@zymoresearch.com.

#### **Problem**

#### **Possible Causes and Suggested Solutions**

# Background Contamination

- Clean workspace, centrifuge, and pipettes with 10% bleach to routinely to avoid contamination.
- Use of kit in exposed environment without proper filtration. Check pipettes, pipette tips, microcentrifuge tubes, workspace, etc. for contamination.
- Make sure bags of columns and buffer bottles are properly sealed for storage. Use of these outside a clean room or hood can result in contamination.

#### Low DNA Yield

#### Lysis Methods

- Refer to Appendix D for validated bead beating devices and parameters.
- Bead beating devices that oscillate in a single dimension (only vertically or only horizontally) have been observed to inefficiently lyse very recalcitrant species. Devices that oscillate three-dimensionally or in a figure-8 motion often lyse microbes efficiently.

#### Incomplete Debris Removal

 For high density samples, ensure lysate is centrifuged properly to pellet insoluble debris following bead beating.
 Ensure that none of the debris is transferred to the Zymo-Spin™ III-F Filter in the next step.

#### <u>Input</u>

- If the lysate does not pass through the column or is extremely viscous, use less input material. Too much sample input can cause cellular debris to overload the column and insufficient flow.
- Consult the Sample Input Table on Page 7 for information on your particular input limit based on sample.

# Low DNA Yield (cont.)

## Binding Step

 Ensure that the ZymoBIOMICS™ DNA Binding Buffer is completely mixed with lysate before loading onto the column. Improperly mixed samples can lead to poor DNA recovery.

#### Elution Procedure

- Ensure the ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water hydrates the matrix for at least 1 minute before centrifugation.
- To increase yields, heat the ZymoBIOMICS™
   DNase/RNase Free Water to 60°C before use.

   Additionally, users can reload the eluate onto the column matrix, incubate at room temperature for 3 minutes, and centrifuge again to increase yield without further dilution.

# **Ordering Information**

Product Description	Catalog No.	Size
ZymoBIOMICS™-96 Magbead DNA Kit (Includes BashingBead™ Lysis Rack)	D4302-E	2 x 96 Preps.
ZymoBIOMICS™-96 Magbead DNA Kit (Includes BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes)	D4308-E	2 x 96 Preps.
ZymoBIOMICS™-96 Magbead DNA Kit (Lysis Matrix Not Included)	D4306-E	2 x 96 Preps.

Individual Kit Components	Catalog No.	Amount
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Buffer	D4302-2-250	250 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 1	D4302-3-100	100 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagWash 2	D4302-4-200	200 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ DNase/RNase Free Water	D4302-5-50	50 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ MagBinding Beads	D4302-6-12	12 ml
ZymoBIOMICS™ Lysis Solution	D4300-1-150	150 ml
ZR BashingBead™ Lysis Tubes (0.1 & 0.5 mm)	S6012-50	50 Tubes
OneStep-96™ PCR Inhibitor Removal Kit	D6035	2 x 96 Preps.

Sample Collection	Catalog No.	Amount
DNA/RNA Shield™ - Lysis Tube (Microbe)	R1103	50 Pack
DNA/RNA Shield™ – Fecal Collection Tube	R1101	10 Pack
DNA/RNA Shield™ – Swab and Collection Tube	R1106 R1107	10 Pack 50 Pack
DNA/RNA Shield™	R1100-50 R1100-250	50 ml 250 ml

# **Symbols**

EC REP	Authorized representative in the European
LO KE	community/European Union

Caution

CE IVD vertical

CE IVD CE IVD horizontal ₩ ② **◇** Date of manufacture

Do not-reuse

**Exclamation mark** IVD In vitro diagnostic medical device

Keep away from sunlight

LOT Manufacturer

Lot number

REF Reference or Catalogue number

l Consult instructions for use

Temperature limit

UDI Unique device identifier

Use-by-date

# **Explore Other Microbiome Products**

✓ To collect and transport samples at ambient temperatures:

	DNA/RNA Shield™ and Collection	Devices
	1X Reagent #R1100	For sample lysis and stabilization of DNA/RNA
	2X Concentrate #R1200	Reagent concentrate (2X) for use with liquids at 1:1 ratio
	Fecal Collection Tube #R1101	15 mL container (prefilled with 9 mL DNA/RNA Shield™). Direct collection of up to 1g or 1 mL stool
	Collection Tube w/ Swab #R1106	12 x 80 mm screwcap container filled with 1 mL DNA/RNA Shield™ and sterile swab for specimen collection

Streamlined workflows with comprehensive bioinformatics analysis and publicationready plots and figures:



ZymoBIOMICS™ Services	
Targeted Sequencing Service 16S #Q2001	With DNA Extraction
Targeted Sequencing Service 16S #Q2012	Without DNA Extraction
Targeted Sequencing Service ITS #Q2003	With DNA Extraction
Targeted Sequencing Service ITS #Q2003	Without DNA Extraction

 Microbial standards and references for profiling quality control, benchmarking, positive controls, and to assess performance of entire microbiomic/metagenomic workflows:



Zymobiomics - Standards and Reference Materials			
Microbial Community Standard #D6300	Contains 8 bacteria and 2 yeasts for QC and method optimization		
Microbial Community DNA Standard #D6305	Contains 8 bacteria and 2 yeasts DNA for bioinformatics optimization		
Gut Microbiome Standard #D6331	Contains 21 different human gut strains for method benchmarking		
Fecal Reference with TruMatrix™ Technology #D6323	Contains real human fecal material for benchmarking and improved data reproducibility		

# **Notes**



# 100% satisfaction guarantee on all Zymo Research products, or your money back.

Zymo Research is committed to simplifying your research with quality products and services. If you are dissatisfied with this product for any reason, please call 1(888) 882-9682.

Integrity of kit components is guaranteed for up to one year from date of purchase. Reagents are routinely tested on a lot-to-lot basis to ensure they provide the highest performance and reliability.

Some reagents included with this kit are irritants. Wear protective gloves and eye protection. Follow the safety guidelines and rules enacted by your research institution or facility.

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The **BEAUTY** of **SCIENCE** is to Make Things **SIMPLE**®